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# Monthly Bulletin of AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS & STATISTICS

Vol. VI, No. 4

April 1957

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*In preparation*

**YEARBOOK  
OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS  
1956  
(Volume X, Part I, Production)**

Now being prepared for early release, the new edition of the Yearbook contains a complete listing of data for 1955, the latest revisions of data for the 1934-38 prewar average, for 1954, and for the 1948-52 postwar average.

Thanks to better organization of national statistical services, it has been possible to improve the presentation of the tables. Among the new features and significant revisions to be found in this issue of the Yearbook are :

1. Official data for recent years on China (available for the first time since 1948).
2. A new section on index numbers of agricultural production, including two new tables on world and regional total and per caput food and agricultural production.
3. New tables on cows, silk, beehives and honey in the section on livestock numbers and products, while the table on tractors has been complemented by a table on garden tractors appearing in the Notes on the Tables.

In addition, the section on prices includes new tables on poultry, farm machinery, and index numbers of international market prices of oilseeds and fats and oils, with all price series re-examined and, wherever necessary, corrected. New series have been added to many of the tables.

In this edition of the Yearbook, the notes to the price tables include additional information on the sources of the statistical series and the methods by which the annual averages and price index numbers have been calculated. Most of the price tables include the 1934-38 prewar average and annual data from 1947 to 1955.

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Economics Division - A. H. Boerma, Director  
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# MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

Vol. VI, No. 4

April 1957

## PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN EUROPE, 1955/56<sup>1</sup>

*A summary of the sixth annual report on prices of agricultural products and fertilizers issued by the joint secretariat of the Economic Commission for Europe and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations<sup>2</sup>*

### **Inflationary Pressures**

In the second half of 1955 and first half of 1956, renewed inflationary pressures were felt in almost all countries of Western Europe, after a period of relative stability that had lasted since 1952. The forces making for an increase in prices appear to have been strongest early in 1956, when an upward movement took place even in countries where previously prices had risen little, or not at all. In many countries, rising food prices precipitated, and were primarily responsible for, the general increase in the cost of living.

The increase in retail prices was not due, except perhaps to a small extent, to any rise in import prices, the price index of imported foodstuffs having declined throughout most of the period. The increase in c.i.f. grain prices, which took place in the spring of 1956 owing to higher freight rates, could have had only a limited effect. The causes of the increase were almost entirely domestic.

**Growth of consumer demand.** Increased earnings, resulting from expanding economic activity, caused demand for foodstuffs to rise and was the main source of pressure on food prices.

**Shortages of supply.** The output of agricultural products could not expand at the same rate as

demand. Production was limited partly by the difficulties of expanding output rapidly within a short period. This was the case especially with beef, the price of which increased sharply in all countries except the United Kingdom. There were also special shortages resulting, first from the dry summer in northern countries and, secondly, from the severe frosts of February 1956 which did great damage in almost all countries and had a marked effect on prices.

**Increases in costs.** Higher costs of distribution and transport have contributed to rising retail prices in several countries. Costs within agriculture also rose, increases in farm wages having been particularly important.

### **Government Price Policies**

In most countries official policies have been aimed at countering the rising trend of food prices. In France, a reduction in indirect taxation held the cost of living down for some time. In Belgium, the slaughter tax was reduced and a price control for meat introduced. Several countries have also tried to reduce the pressure on internal prices by lowering some important tariffs.

On the other hand, changes in official policies in some countries were the immediate causes of price increases. For example, Finland abolished its system of price controls, Norway and the United Kingdom lowered food subsidies.

### **Outlook**

The increase in prices may be halted in cases where it is due to temporary factors, for instance, the shortages caused by weather conditions and inelasticities of supply. Increases resulting from rising demand for foodstuffs, however, are likely

<sup>1</sup>In the FAO Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics of September 1956, an article entitled "Geneva Meeting of Experts on Agricultural Producer Prices" referred to certain recommendations made at that meeting for modification of the annual FAO/ECE price report. These recommendations were taken into account in preparing the annual questionnaire through which data for the report are obtained. The publication contains data on market prices for defined specifications of products, in addition to data on unit values as provided in previous issues. Because of these modifications the report was completed some months later than usual.

<sup>2</sup>ECE/FAO Agriculture Division, *Prices of Agricultural Products and Fertilizers, 1955/56*, AGRI/112, Geneva, 1956. Available from the Sales Section, European Office of the United Nations, Geneva - \$0.50, 3s 6d or 2 Sw. fr.

to continue as long as the industrial boom lasts. As economies expand, the volume of demand rises and costs of agricultural requisites and of farm labor are increased. Farmers will then probably continue to press for higher prices to cover their costs and to obtain income parity with non-agricultural occupations. The dilemma of governments concerned with maintaining or raising farmers' standards of living, but which are reluctant to encourage inflationary pressures, will then be prolonged.

### Agricultural Price Policies

During the period under review, a number of changes and developments have been introduced in the price policies of European countries.

In *France*, exceptional measures were taken to compensate farmers for the damage to wheat crops from the winter frost. In 1957 the price guarantee for wheat will be applied only to a limited quantity of 6.8 million tons, which covers the domestic requirement.

In *Western Germany*, nearly 1000 million marks have so far been earmarked to be spent in 1956/57 on subsidies for fertilizers, payments for consolidation of holdings, reduction of taxes, etc., but no increase in fixed prices has been granted, except for milk.

*Ireland* has decided to encourage domestic production of feed grain and to spend less on wheat. Therefore, the wheat support for the 1955/56 marketing season was reduced by nearly 13 percent. Other measures recently decided upon include the fixing of guaranteed prices for beets, wheat, milk, barley, and first-grade pigs.

*Italy* has announced a reduction in the amount of wheat bought annually by the government at fixed prices. It is hoped that this will cut production in high cost areas and avoid a further increase in prices.

*Sweden* has adopted a new system of price fixing, effective 1 September 1956: agricultural prices are determined for a period of three years, during which they are allowed to fluctuate around certain medium prices between an upper and a lower limit.

In the *United Kingdom*, the principle of selective expansion has been more vigorously applied. Guarantees for pigs and poultry, the largest consumers of imported feed, have been reduced; price support has been raised for feed grain but lowered for wheat. An increase in the guaranteed price for milk is designed to compensate only

partly for the increase in costs, in the hope that a switch to production of beef may be encouraged.

### Prices of Individual Agricultural Products and of Fertilizers

*Wheat.* As in previous years, the price was fixed or guaranteed in all countries except Denmark. Principal changes in fixed or guaranteed prices were downward, with the object in several countries of checking upward trends in production. In Finland, the price moved upward, together with a general increase in prices.

Table 1. — Changes in the Average Price of Wheat in 1955/56 as Compared with 1954/55

Increases		Decreases		No change
Percent		Percent		
Finland .....	6	Ireland, Rep. of .....	16	Austria
Denmark .....	6	Sweden .....	7	France
Spain .....	5	Belgium .....	7	Germany, Western
		United Kingdom .....	4	Greece
		Netherlands .....	2	Italy
				Norway
				Portugal
				Switzerland

<sup>1</sup>Average market price. As the Danish price moves with the world price, the increase in the c. i. f. cost caused by higher freight rates led to this increase in the spring of 1956.

*Potatoes.* Almost everywhere the crop was much smaller than the year before, and prices rose in all countries except Austria (where production was higher) and Switzerland (where in the preceding year a surplus had been taken over by the government). Prices in 1956/57 are likely to be lower, as in several countries the area under potatoes has been extended and yields will probably be higher.

*Sugar beets.* Contract prices remained unchanged in most countries, but prices actually received were mostly above the contract price and higher than in 1954/55, owing to a higher average sugar content. In 1956/57 contract prices are to rise in

Table 2. — Indices of Production and of Average Price of Food Potatoes in 1955/56

Country	Production	Price
..... 1954/55 = 100 .....		
Austria .....	108	100
Belgium .....	83	114
Denmark .....	74	160
France .....	91	154
Germany, Western .....	85	130
Ireland, Rep. of .....	93	107
Netherlands .....	98	132
Norway .....	87	133
Sweden .....	90	113
Switzerland .....	79	100
United Kingdom .....	84	130

<sup>1</sup> Average price for all types.

the Netherlands, Sweden, and the United Kingdom, reflecting higher labor costs.

**Slaughter cattle.** Strong demand has brought an increase in producer prices. In Ireland, however, prices fell substantially, owing to lower prices on the British market resulting from large imports of chilled beef from Argentina. Returns to British producers were less affected, since they depend primarily on the level of the guaranteed prices.

**Slaughter pigs and feed grain.** Cyclical movements of production caused price fluctuations in several countries, but in most countries feed prices developed favorably for pig breeders since import prices of maize were, on the average, somewhat lower than in 1954/55.

**Eggs.** Demand has been strong and prices high. Conditions for producers were favorable as feed grain prices were not increasing. Supplies, however, are likely to catch up with demand.

**Milk.** The price is officially determined in most countries. Higher prices have been requested by producers in several countries, on account of increases in the most important cost elements, especially labor. Increases have been granted, reluctantly, in eight countries. A difficult marketing problem is foreseen if, as is to be expected, the higher price reinforces upward trends in production while discouraging consumption.

**Fertilizers.** The cost of plant nutrient to the farmer rose in three countries only. In three others, the price of phosphate fertilizers alone rose.

## Agricultural Wages

The increase in economic activity in Western Europe in recent years has made agricultural labor more expensive. Industrial expansion leads to full employment and raises industrial wages. Workers are drawn away from agriculture by the higher wages in the towns, and the scarcity of agricultural labor necessitates higher wages in agriculture.

As long as the industrial upswing continues, hired labor will become more scarce and consequently more costly. The shortage of labor will be increasingly offset by mechanization, which will make labor more productive and permit higher wage rates.

Table 3. — Indices of Farm Wage Rates, 1954/55 and 1955/56

Country	1954/55	1955/56 (Preliminary)
..... 1953/54 = 100 .....		
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	111	116
Belgium <sup>2</sup> .....	109	109
Czechoslovakia <sup>3</sup> .....	102	102
Denmark .....	107	108
Finland .....	102	116
Germany, Western .....	<sup>104</sup> 104	<sup>117</sup> 117
Ireland, Rep. of .....	105	105
Italy .....	<sup>103</sup> 103	<sup>108</sup> 108
Netherlands .....	<sup>104</sup> 104	<sup>111</sup> 111
Norway .....	111	116
Portugal <sup>4</sup> .....	107	113
Spain <sup>5</sup> .....	105	101
Sweden .....	101	105
Switzerland .....	103	114
United Kingdom .....	103	106
	104	112

<sup>1</sup>Unskilled workers. — <sup>2</sup>Calendar years 1954 and 1955. — <sup>3</sup>Based on hourly wages of non-specialized workers. — <sup>4</sup>In cash. — <sup>5</sup>Total, including board and lodging. — <sup>6</sup>Married. — <sup>7</sup>Unmarried. — <sup>8</sup>Index referring to wages of permanent workers only.

## Commodity Notes

### COMMITTEE ON COMMODITY PROBLEMS

The Twenty-Eighth Session of the Committee on Commodity Problems (CCP) was held at FAO Headquarters in Rome from 18 to 29 March 1957. Mr. J. F. Yriart (Uruguay) and U Thet Su (Burma) were elected Chairman and Vice-Chairman, respectively.

In its report, the Committee summarized the main features of its work during the last two years. The disposal of agricultural surpluses has remained

one of the most pressing commodity problems facing CCP, but the value of the accepted FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal has been established. The periodic discussions in Washington of the CCP Subcommittee on Surplus Disposal have led to a better understanding both of the surplus disposal programs and procedures as well as the problems arising from these special deals in other exporting countries. Constructive projects have been started

for using surpluses to raise consumption in underdeveloped countries. The Committee also pointed out that there is a limit beyond which production and stocks can not be cut down without becoming inadequate to meet expanding world consumption as well as possible emergencies.

The Committee welcomed the practical approach to the question of food reserves which was evident in recent international discussions, particularly in the General Assembly of the United Nations and also in its own Washington Sub-Committee. Cooperation with the United Nations on these questions will be continued, and FAO will play a major part in any joint initiative in this field. Further study and consultations on practical ways of creating ample reserves in underdeveloped countries (with appropriate safeguards for the interests of third parties) have been recommended, and it was believed that real progress could be achieved.

The Committee also emphasized its interest in the report of the Expert Working Party on Agricultural Support Measures which was reviewed at this Session, and, more generally, stressed the importance of study and discussion of national policies and their international effects for promoting better understanding among governments.

Finally the Committee satisfied itself of the practical value of specialized consultation between governments on specific products, and outlined the criteria it will take into account in deciding its method of approach to commodity problems.

### Commodity Review

The Committee made its customary review of the current commodity situation and outlook, including prospects for agricultural surpluses. World agricultural production and trade rose last year and trade remained strong in early 1957. The import demand last year was sustained by several exceptional circumstances, but the volume of agricultural exports can be expected to remain high this year under the impetus of United States export programs and the steady rise in consumption in underdeveloped countries. As a result, the Committee noted, carryovers of wheat and cotton, two surplus commodities, are not likely to increase at the end of this season, while United States stocks of butter and cheese are expected to be lower. There will, however, be a further substantial addition to stocks of maize, reflecting the larger crops of last season. Furthermore, world supplies of fats and oils, dairy products, sugar, rice, cocoa, and wool will be larger, reflecting a rise in output in the 1956/57 crop year.

The outlook for slightly lower stocks is mainly the result of special measures initiated by the United States Government to increase consumption

and exports, and to cut down excess production. The potential effect of the United States Soil Bank Program on production was reviewed. At the same time, the Committee underlined that the present heavy stocks should be seen in the perspective of the growing needs of poorer countries where consumption remains very low; disastrous droughts, such as those that have occurred in the past, could transform the surplus situation into one of acute shortage.

### Action on Commodity Groups

As noted elsewhere in this Bulletin, the Committee set up special FAO Groups on Grains and on Coconut and Coconut Products, following the recommendations of *ad hoc* meetings on these commodities.

It also decided that at future sessions of CCP there should be a Panel on Dairy Products to review possible action to implement FAO milk surveys, to examine problems of dairy production, trade, and prices, and any specific problem in the field of dairying proposed by Member Governments. The Committee heard a report from the Indian delegate on progress made with the Calcutta Milk Scheme and reviewed progress on a similar plan for Pakistan. It expressed its hope that governments will continue to support this work. Additional requests had been received by FAO from India and Burma for international co-operative schemes to increase milk supplies and consumption, and the Dairy Panel will review, at future sessions, progress made in this field.

The Committee reviewed the report of the first session of the Consultative Sub-Committee on the Economic Aspects of Rice and expressed great appreciation of the work done. It also had before it the report of the first session of the FAO Cocoa Study Group, and stated its satisfaction at the excellent beginning which the Group had made.

At the request of CCP, at its Twenty-Seventh Session, the Director-General had consulted governments on the desirability of calling an *ad hoc* meeting on coffee, to consider what further work FAO might undertake and to discuss the need for a FAO Coffee Group. On the basis of replies received, the Director-General decided that an *ad hoc* intergovernmental meeting should be held under FAO auspices, but that the date, place, and agenda should be further considered by CCP. The Committee agreed to consider this matter at its next session.

In discussing the question of study groups in general, the Committee was agreed that the type of machinery used should be flexible to make possible appropriate action in the light of the specific problems to be tackled. It was also felt that from



time to time the machinery of CCP for handling each commodity should be reviewed in the light of the experience gained.

### **Sub-Committee on Surplus Disposal**

The Committee welcomed the fact that governments are increasingly supplying the Washington Sub-Committee on Surplus Disposal with detailed information on transactions and programs. The United States Government had described in detail the procedures followed in deals under Public Law 480 and in triangular trade transactions under Public Law 665, and copies of the recent India-United States and Brazil-United States agreements had been examined by the Sub-Committee.

Several delegates expressed concern at the effects of the special United States export programs on commercial exports in general and were of the opinion that there should be consultations with other interested countries before such transactions were made, possibly on a bilateral basis, as well as through the Sub-Committee. However, the view was also expressed that prior consultations are impracticable and may inhibit positive action. The Committee asked the Washington group to explore the possibility of making a study of the effects and results achieved in surplus disposal, especially for financing economic development, on the basis of the experience of individual recipient governments. The group was also asked to explore, in the light of its experience of various types of surplus disposal during the past three years, what methods could be used to examine the FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal with a view to improving their effectiveness.

Replies to the CCP questionnaire on surplus disposal of wheat and dairy products had been received from 51 countries. The replies are being analyzed and a report will be prepared by the Washington Sub-Committee.

### **Food Reserves**

The Committee received a report made by its Washington Sub-Committee on the use of food surpluses for building up national reserves in underdeveloped countries. It also took note of the discussions which have taken place, on the basis of an FAO report on the scope and limitations of a world food reserve, in the United Nations Economic and Social Council and in the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup> In these debates special interest had been expressed in the possibility of using surplus foodstuffs to build up national food reserves in accordance with the FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal. The Committee noted that the Director-General had agreed to co-operate with an interagency working party which may be established on this matter, and believed that he should be given all possible aid he might require from CCP, from the Washington Sub-Committee, and from individual Member Governments of FAO. The Committee requested the Washington Sub-Committee to re-examine and expand its studies on national reserves, and also asked the Director-General to continue his own studies on the subject.

### **Expert Working Party on Price Supports**

The Committee discussed the report of the Expert Working Party on Agricultural Support Measures<sup>2</sup> and decided to refer the report, together with the Committee's comments, to the forthcoming FAO Council and Conference.

### **Date of Next Session**

It was decided to hold a brief session immediately before the next session of the FAO Conference (or prior to a pre-conference session of the Council, if held) which will open in Rome on 2 November 1957.

<sup>1</sup> *Functions of a World Food Reserve — Scope and Limitations*, FAO Commodity Policy Studies, No. 10, Rome 1956.

<sup>2</sup> The report of this Working Party was summarized in the March 1957 issue of this Bulletin.

## **FAO COMMODITY GROUPS**

### **Grains**

An *ad hoc* Meeting on Grains, called by the FAO Committee on Commodity Problems (CCP), at its Twenty-Seventh Session, was held in Rome from 11 to 15 March 1957. It was attended by representatives of 23 governments,<sup>3</sup> and observers repre-

senting the International Wheat Council and the International Federation of Agricultural Producers.

In its report, which was submitted to the Twenty-Eighth Session of CCP, the Meeting reviewed the current grain situation and major trends in wheat and coarse grains, and discussed statistical problems, including techniques of forecasting export supplies and import requirements. After considering the usefulness of regular intergovernmental consultations on this commodity group, the Meeting recommended that CCP establish an FAO group on grains. CCP accepted this recommendation, and

<sup>3</sup> Governments of the following countries attended the Meeting: Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Ceylon, Denmark, France, Germany (Federal Republic), India, Indonesia, Iraq, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Norway, Pakistan, Sweden, Turkey, Union of South Africa, United Kingdom, United States.

the first session of the new group will be held in Rome during the week beginning 27 May 1957.

In the view of the Meeting, the current wheat situation presents two notable features. The recent developments in production and trade have resulted in a more marked concentration of surpluses in the two North American exporting countries, though it was recognized that other areas were also affected. Secondly, the Meeting noted that the larger volume of world trade in the current season and in the previous year was due to certain special factors that will not necessarily persist in the years ahead, such as the reduced harvest of 1956 in some areas, notably Europe, which created an unusual import demand, and the large movement of wheat, particularly to underdeveloped countries, under special export programs.

The most significant aspect of the outlook for the coming year, 1957/58, is a further, and possibly substantial, decrease in the level of wheat stocks in the United States resulting from the withdrawal from cultivation of a substantial acreage of wheat under the provisions of the United States Soil Bank program.

Very large supplies of barley, oats, maize, and sorghum are also available in the current year, since both exporting and importing countries had generally good harvests in 1956 and carryovers in North America from previous crops were ample. Exports of coarse grains increased in the past year and exports in the first half of the current year have continued at about the same level. Nevertheless, in contrast to the outlook for wheat, carryover stocks at the end of 1956/57, particularly in the case of maize, are expected to be significantly larger than they were a year earlier. This increase in stocks will probably occur largely in North America, where most of the stocks are concentrated, including those of wheat. Substantial supplies, particularly of barley, also exist in other countries. In appraising the major trends of wheat and coarse grains, the Meeting recognized that statistical and other evidence shows that the present imbalance in world supply and demand for grain stems from certain factors which have operated over many years, and the accumulation of surpluses may continue in the future. The Meeting therefore underlined the need for further intergovernmental consultations to keep the situation under review and explore ways to help reduce present maladjustments, especially through increased consumption and international trade. There are considerable opportunities for expanding consumption of grain — both directly and through livestock products — in underdeveloped areas, where both income and population are growing rapidly.

The Meeting discussed the influence of national policies on the international problems affecting

production and prices of, and trade in, grain. While recognizing the difficulties likely to be encountered in reconciling such policies, it agreed on the usefulness of frank and friendly consultations, as contributing towards improved understanding between governments and, through improved understanding, promoting desirable adjustments in the interests of all concerned.

On the basis of the Meeting's recommendations, CCP decided to establish an FAO Group on Grains, with the following terms of reference:

1. The Group shall concern itself with matters relating to all grains; however, it shall not concern itself with rice, except for the interrelationship of rice problems and other grain problems.
2. Membership of the Group shall be open at all times, on due notice being given and subject to FAO rules, to governments interested in the production, or consumption of, or trade in, grains.
3. The field of competence of the Group shall cover the study of the production and consumption of, and trade in, grains, having regard especially to the desirability of:
  - (i) providing continuous, accurate and timely information regarding the supply and demand position and its probable development, both short-term and long-term;
  - (ii) promoting the improvement of the quality, coverage, and timeliness of statistical services relating to grains;
  - (iii) collecting information on, and analyzing, national grain policies and their international effects, including the possibilities of facilitating the adjustment of these policies to each other;
  - (iv) considering marketing problems, keeping in mind the FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal, and the need for avoiding duplication with work being carried out in the CCP Consultative Sub-Committee on Surplus Disposal and other interested bodies.
4. In order to ensure the effective discharge of the functions of the Group, governments should furnish, as far as practicable, all the information required for the work of the Group.
5. The Group shall, within its field of competence, consider how best to deal with any special difficulties which may



exist or may be expected to arise, and may submit reports and/or recommendations on the subject.

6. The Group shall report to CCP, it being understood that copies of its reports and summary records of its proceedings, including any conclusions, will be circulated, as soon as they become available, to interested governments.
7. The Chairman of the International Wheat Council or his representative shall be invited to participate in the proceedings of the Group and its Sub-Committees and shall be invited to authorize the collaboration of the Secretariat of the International Wheat Council with the secretariat of FAO in servicing the Group.
8. Other intergovernmental organizations which express an interest, and interested governments not members of the Group, may send observers to meetings of the Group. Interested governments, if they so desire, shall be kept informed of the studies made and of the results of the discussions, unless otherwise decided by the Group in regard to closed sessions. These provisions shall be subject to FAO Rules.<sup>4</sup>
9. FAO, in accordance with its normal practice, shall keep the Economic and Social Council, the Interim Co-ordinating Committee on International Commodity Arrangements, and the United Nations Commission on International Commodity Trade informed of the activities of the Group.
10. The Group, in consultation with the Director-General, shall determine the date and place of its sessions, keeping in mind the character and importance of the subjects under review, the large number of governments interested in grains, the need for economy in the cost of meetings and travel, and the close relation of the Group's terms of reference and program of work to those of CCP itself.

11. The Group may establish, in consultation with the Director-General, such sub-committees as it considers necessary for the efficient performance of its tasks.
12. The meetings of each session shall be closed, unless otherwise decided by the Group.
13. The Group shall draw up its own rules of procedure.

### **Coconut and Coconut Products**

The Committee on Commodity Problems also set up an FAO Group on Coconut and Coconut Products.

A special CCP working party representing producing and importing countries met in Ceylon in January 1957 to discuss problems affecting coconut and coconut products, and concluded that there were several major economic problems which could only be solved through intergovernmental consultation and co-operation.<sup>5</sup> Coconut oil, an important raw material in both soap and margarine, is the principal and most valuable product of the coconut industry, which also covers desiccated coconut, fresh coconut, coconut coir fiber and several minor products.

CCP agreed that formidable problems needed to be tackled, and that a Group should be set up to provide a forum for intergovernmental consultations on the economic aspects of production, consumption, trade and marketing of coconut and coconut products, including questions of quality, and the causes and effects of fluctuations in the prices and volume of international trade; and generally to consider measures to promote a steady expansion of consumption and production of coconut products, including technical matters bearing on the supply and demand situation. Membership of the Group will be open to all interested governments, and close liaison will be maintained with other organizations concerned with coconut problems.

The first session of the FAO Group on Coconut and Coconut Products will probably be held in Rome in November 1957.

<sup>5</sup> The report of the *ad hoc* Working Party on Coconut and Coconut Products was summarized in the February 1957 issue of the *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics*.

<sup>4</sup> The German Delegation reserved its position on this clause.

# Statistical Tables

## PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

Table 1. - Area and production: New and revised data received during March 1957

Tableau 1. - Superficie et production: Données nouvelles ou révisées reçues en mars 1957

Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Superficie	Production	Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Superficie	Production	Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Superficie	Production
		1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.			1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.			1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.
<b>WHEAT</b>				<b>TOMATOES</b>				<b>TEA</b>			
United Kingdom .....	1956	—	2 874	United Kingdom.....	1956	16	97	India <sup>1</sup> .....	1955	—	300.8
Yugoslavia.....	1957	<sup>1</sup> 1 820	—					1956	—	—	301.0
Canada.....	1957	<sup>1</sup> 8 042	—	<b>CHICK-PEAS</b>				<b>TOBACCO</b>			
Argentina <sup>2</sup> .....	1956	5 392	—	Pakistan <sup>3</sup> .....	1954	—	626	Cuba <sup>4</sup> .....	1956	57	43.1
India <sup>5</sup> .....	1957	<sup>1</sup> 12 344	—		1955	1 320	668	Dominican Republic <sup>5</sup> .....	1956	20	18.1
Australia <sup>6</sup> .....	1956	3 152	3 432	<b>APPLES</b>				Brazil .....	1957	—	152.0
				Austria .....	1956	—	—	Burma <sup>6</sup> .....	1955	54	49.0
<b>RYE</b>				Dessert and cooking .....	1956	—	*338	1956	55	51.9	
Netherlands .....	1956	—	492	Cider .....	1956	—	*147				
Canada.....	1957	<sup>1</sup> 234	—					<b>JUTE</b>			
<b>BARLEY</b>				<b>PEARS</b>				Pakistan <sup>7</sup> .....	1956	—	*1 000
United Kingdom ....	1956	—	2 858	Austria .....	1956	—	—				
Canada.....	1957	<sup>1</sup> 3 932	—	Dessert and cooking .....	1956	—	*40	<b>MEAT</b>			
India <sup>8</sup> .....	1957	<sup>1</sup> 3 347	—	Cider .....	1956	—	*183	United States			
<b>OATS</b>								Beef and veal.....	1950	—	4 882
United Kingdom .....	1956	—	2 536	<b>WINE</b>				Argentina <sup>9</sup> .....	1955	—	2 147
Canada.....	1956	—	8 232	Portugal <sup>10</sup> .....	1955	—	1 134	Beef and veal.....	1955	—	156
	1957	<sup>1</sup> 4 903	—					Pork .....	1955	—	198
<b>MAIZE</b>				<b>CITRUS FRUIT</b>				Mutton and lamb.....	1955	—	2 501
Italy .....	1955	1 237	3 204	United States				Total .....	1955	—	—
	1956	1 256	3 411	Oranges and tange- rines.....	1956	—	5 427	Beef and veal.....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 2 515
Argentina <sup>11</sup> .....	1956	<sup>1</sup> 2 700	*2 500	Grapefruit.....	1956	—	1 521	Pork .....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 1 990
Egypt .....	1956	*780	*1 790	Lemons and limes .....	1956	—	517	Mutton and lamb.....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 1 885
Union of South Africa <sup>12</sup> .....	1953	—	3 538	India <sup>13</sup> .....	1948—52	—	—	Total .....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 2 890
	1956	—	3 590	Oranges and tange- rines.....	1948—52	—	—	<b>MILK (cow)</b>			
<b>SUGAR CANE and CANE SUGAR<sup>14</sup></b>					1953	—	226	Denmark .....	1956	—	5 063
Argentina .....	1956	—	*728		1954	—	342	Germany, Western .....	1956	—	17 004
Brazil .....	1956	—	*2 296	Grapefruit.....	1955	—	360	United States.....	1956	—	57 606
Peru .....	1955	—	*680		1948—52	—	424	<b>BUTTER</b>			
	1956	—	*730		1953	—	7	Denmark .....	1956	—	166
Union of South Africa .....	1956	—	*771	Lemons, limes and other citrus.....	1948—52	—	—	Germany, Western .....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 301
Australia .....	1956	156	1 251		1954	—	237	Sweden .....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 182
<b>SUGAR BEET and BEET SUGAR<sup>15</sup></b>					1955	—	247	Canada.....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 137
France .....	1955	—	1 629	<b>COFFEE</b>				United States.....	1956	—	713
Germany, Western .....	1955	—	1 280	El Salvador <sup>16</sup> .....	1956	—	270		1957	—	726
	1956	266	1 149	Mexico <sup>17</sup> .....	1956	—	*77.0	<b>CHEESE</b>			
United Kingdom .....	1955	176	*700	Colombia <sup>18</sup> .....	1955	—	*105.2	Denmark .....	1956	—	85
	1956	—	*750	French West Africa <sup>19</sup> .....	1956	—	334.6	Sweden .....	1956	—	51
<b>POTATOES</b>					1956	—	424.0	Canada.....	1956	—	<sup>1</sup> 399
Italy .....	1955	391	3 382		1956	—	99.0	United States.....	1956	—	632
United Kingdom .....	1956	375	7 705	<b>COCOA BEANS</b>					1957	—	651
<b>CASSAVA</b>				Ghana <sup>20</sup> .....	1955	—	*240.6	<b>WOOL (greasy basis)</b>			
Dominican Republic .....	1955	—	131	Nigeria <sup>21</sup> .....	1956	—	*274.4	United States.....	1952	—	132
					1956	—	*140.0		1953	—	138
									1954	—	141
									1955	—	138
									1956	—	136

NOTE: 1956 and 1957 data generally represent preliminary estimates or forecasts and are subject to revision. Area figures generally refer to harvested areas. A dash (—) denotes no revision, or entry not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Planned area. — <sup>2</sup>Crop year beginning in the year stated. — <sup>3</sup>Crop year ending in the year stated. — <sup>4</sup>First estimate. — <sup>5</sup>Planted area. — <sup>6</sup>Production data refer to centrifugal sugar, raw value, for the production year, beginning in September of the year stated. — <sup>7</sup>Data refer to former Gold Coast and British Togoland. — <sup>8</sup>Third estimate; corresponding estimate for 1955 was 1,015,000 metric tons. — <sup>9</sup>Excluding meat equivalent of exported live animals. — <sup>10</sup>Partially estimated. — <sup>11</sup>Factory production. — <sup>12</sup>Production of cheddar cheese only; about 92 percent of total production.

### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

United States. The Crop Reporting Board of the Agricultural Marketing Service makes the following report for the United States, on the indicated areas of certain crops in 1957 based upon reports from farmers in all parts of the country on or about 1 March regarding their area plans for the 1957 seasons.

Crop	Indicated areas March 1957	Crop	Indicated areas March 1957
	1 000 ha.		1 000 ha.
Spring wheat .....	5 173	Potatoes .....	575
Barley .....	6 478	Sweet potatoes .....	114
Oats .....	17 609	Beans, dry edible .....	593
Maize .....	30 112	Peas, dry field .....	144
Sorghums for all purposes .....	10 720	Soybeans <sup>1</sup> .....	9 204
Rice .....	583	Groundnuts <sup>2</sup> .....	742
Sugar beet .....	369	Linseed .....	2 363
		Tobacco .....	458

<sup>1</sup>Grown alone for all purposes.

NOTE: Les données relatives à 1956 et 1957 représentent généralement des estimations préliminaires ou des prévisions et sont donc sujettes à révision. Les chiffres des superficies s'entendent généralement des superficies récoltées. Un tiret (—) indique qu'il n'y a pas de chiffre révisé ou que le renseignement n'a pas lieu de figurer.

<sup>1</sup>Superficie projetée. — <sup>2</sup>Campagne agricole commençant l'année indiquée. — <sup>3</sup>Campagne agricole finissant l'année indiquée. — <sup>4</sup>Première estimation. — <sup>5</sup>Superficie enssemencée. — <sup>6</sup>Les données de production se rapportent au sucre centrifugé, en équivalent de sucre brut, et portent sur la campagne de production commençant en septembre de l'année indiquée. — <sup>7</sup>Les données se rapportent à l'ancienne Côte-d'Ivoire et le Togo britannique. — <sup>8</sup>Troisième estimation; l'estimation correspondante pour 1955 était 1 015 000 tonnes métriques. — <sup>9</sup>Partiellement évalué. — <sup>10</sup>Non compris la viande provenant des animaux exportés vifs. — <sup>11</sup>Production d'usine. — <sup>12</sup>Production de cheddar seulement, soit environ 92 pour cent de la production totale.

### INFORMATIONS SUPPLÉMENTAIRES

Etats-Unis. Le Bureau d'information sur les cultures du Service de la commercialisation agricole fournit pour les Etats-Unis les données suivantes sur les superficies indiquées de certaines cultures en 1957, données fondées sur les renseignements que les agriculteurs de l'ensemble du pays ont communiqué au 1er mars ou vers cette date concernant leurs projets d'ensemencement pour la campagne 1957.

<sup>1</sup>Cultivés seuls, pour toutes utilisations.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

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Table 2. - Olives and olive oil : Production, 1947-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956<sup>1</sup>

Tableau 2. - Olives et huile d'olive: Production, 1947-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country — Pays	Production of olives — Production d'olives				Production of olive oil — Production d'huile d'olive			
	1947-52	1954	1955	1956	1947-52	1954	1955	1956
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques .....								
<b>EUROPE</b>								
France .....	29	35	20	...	*6	*8	*5	...
Greece <sup>2</sup> .....	*559	553	496	675	120	124	117	153
Italy <sup>3</sup> .....	1 280	1 730	1 152	*850	217	286	181	*135
Portugal .....	*468	*318	*465	*594	70	48	69	91
Spain .....	1 760	1 496	1 350	...	360	305	257	395
Yugoslavia .....	*28	65	5	...	*3	9	1	...
Total .....	4 100	4 200	3 550	...	860	860	690	850
<b>N. and S. AMERICA</b>								
Argentina .....	22	55	28	...	*2	*7	*3	*5
United States <sup>4</sup> .....	45	45	35	64	3	*3	*2	...
Total .....	80	110	70	...	5	10	5	...
<b>ASIA</b>								
Cyprus .....	10	8	8	...	2	1	1	...
Iran .....	...	...	...	...	**1	...	...	...
Israel .....	6	22	3	25	*1	4	...	4
Jordan .....	*23	61	...	...	...	15	*8	...
Lebanon .....	**30	36	14	52	*9	12	2	13
Syria .....	61	36	29	60	9	8	7	...
Turkey .....	268	522	200	539	48	83	41	90
Total .....	410	700	310	750	70	120	60	140
<b>AFRICA</b>								
Algeria .....	146	207	...	...	18	27	*18	*30
Egypt .....	*2	3	5	...	...	...	*1	...
Libya <sup>5,7</sup> .....	23	10	16	...	*5	2	3	...
Morocco (former French Zone) .....	91	...	85	...	*13	23	*12	*30
Tunisia <sup>6</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	53	60	24	*95
Total .....	620	...	...	...	90	110	60	160
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b> .....	5 200	5 800	4 300	...	1 030	1 100	820	1 160

NOTE : Insufficient information is available for the majority of countries to determine whether production estimates relate to total production (including oil extracted from olive residues) or to virgin oils extracted by mechanical methods only. In some cases, data may refer to edible production only, which may include some quantities of oil extracted from olive residues. European totals include estimated quantities for countries assumed to report only production of virgin oils extracted by mechanical processes.

<sup>1</sup>1956, preliminary. — <sup>2</sup>Oil data include oil extracted by solvents. — <sup>3</sup>Average of 4 years. — <sup>4</sup>Oil data relate to oil extracted by mechanical methods only. — <sup>5</sup>Olives crushed for oil. — <sup>6</sup>Excluding oasis olives. — <sup>7</sup>Tripolitania only.

NOTE : Dans la majorité des cas, on ne dispose pas de renseignements suffisants pour déterminer si les chiffres représentent la production totale d'huile (y compris l'huile de grignons), ou seulement la production d'huile vierge extraite mécaniquement. Dans certains cas, les chiffres peuvent se rapporter à la production d'huile comestible seulement, laquelle peut comprendre certaines quantités d'huile de grignons. Les totaux européens comprennent des estimations pour les pays où l'on présume que seule est enregistrée la production d'huile vierge extraite mécaniquement.

<sup>1</sup>1956, chiffres préliminaires. — <sup>2</sup>Les chiffres de l'huile comprennent l'huile extraite par solvants. — <sup>3</sup>Moyenne de 4 années. — <sup>4</sup>Les chiffres de l'huile se rapportent seulement à l'huile extraite mécaniquement. — <sup>5</sup>Olives broyées pour l'extraction d'huile. — <sup>6</sup>Non compris les olives des oasis. — <sup>7</sup>Tripolitaine seulement.

Table 3. - Soybeans : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956<sup>1</sup>Tableau 3. - Soja : Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
<b>EUROPE</b>								
Italy.....	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	9	1	3	3	4	1	3	2
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>								
Canada.....	54	103	87	92	86	135	154	134
United States.....	5 080	6 899	7 535	8 468	7 289	9 283	10 166	12 407
Total.....	5 130	7 000	7 620	8 560	7 380	9 420	10 320	12 540
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>								
Brazil <sup>2</sup> .....	*53	74	80	—	*57	107	119	—
<b>ASIA</b>								
China								
Mainland.....	—	—	—	—	—	*9 080	*9 120	*10 250
Indonesia.....	381	525	520	*490	270	400	344	*342
Japan.....	348	430	385	*383	376	376	507	*455
Korea, South.....	244	258	269	*269	138	160	149	*157
Thailand.....	17	22	21	22	14	22	20	21
Turkey.....	*2	5	5	6	*2	4	4	6
Total.....	9 000	10 100	10 150	11 200	9 300	10 250	10 350	11 450
Excl. China, Mainland.....	1 250	1 560	1 450	—	1 000	1 150	1 250	—
<b>AFRICA, Total.....</b>	30	40	50	—	15	25	25	30
<b>WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)</b>	14 300	17 300	17 900	19 900	16 800	19 800	20 800	24 200

Table 4. - Sesame : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956<sup>1</sup>Tableau 4. - Sésame : Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
<b>EUROPE</b>								
Greece.....	33	29	30	30	9.2	11.8	12.8	10.3
Italy.....	1	1	1	2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1
Yugoslavia.....	2	1	2	2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6
Total.....	40	35	37	37	11	14	15	13
<b>N., CENT., and S. AMERICA</b>								
Brazil <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	*4.0	—	—	—
Colombia.....	15	—	—	—	8.4	—	—	—
Mexico.....	159	178	179	*180	80.1	90.8	91.3	*90.0
Nicaragua.....	21	17	—	—	11.9	8.7	—	—
Venezuela.....	5	20	20	—	4.4	10.5	10.5	—
Total.....	220	250	250	250	110	130	130	130
<b>ASIA</b>								
Burma.....	371	346	344	435	42.9	36.4	44.8	57.8
China								
Mainland.....	*1 480	—	—	—	*830.0	*650.0	—	—
India.....	2 182	2 631	2 322	—	429.3	598.0	465.0	*450.0
Iran.....	—	—	—	—	*8.8	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0
Iraq.....	26	29	21	—	9.4	15.8	12.1	—
Japan.....	7	9	11	—	4.6	4.9	6.4	—
Pakistan.....	78	86	86	—	32.4	37.0	38.0	—
Syria.....	14	23	21	—	8.3	14.2	13.1	—
Thailand.....	16	15	17	16	8.1	9.9	11.2	10.7
Turkey.....	65	79	80	82	32.0	48.0	51.0	46.6
Total.....	4 300	4 600	4 350	—	1 450	1 450	1 350	1 350
Excl. China, Mainland.....	2 820	3 300	3 050	—	590	800	700	650
<b>AFRICA</b>								
Belgian Congo <sup>3</sup> .....	18	17	15	—	6.1	5.9	4.9	—
Egypt.....	15	18	19	—	12.2	14.9	10.6	—
Ethiopia and Eritrea, Fed. of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia.....	—	—	—	—	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
French West Africa.....	17	18	—	—	2.7	3.5	—	—
Nigeria.....	57	*55	—	—	13.0	16.0	—	—
Somalia.....	12	13	12	—	2.2	3.9	4.8	—
Sudan.....	158	—	*187	*230	98.4	—	*122.0	*190.0
Tanganyika.....	20	22	—	—	5.0	5.9	—	—
Uganda.....	93	103	88	—	30.0	34.0	—	—
Total.....	500	540	540	—	220	250	250	—
<b>WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)</b>	5 100	5 400	5 200	—	1 790	1 850	1 750	—

<sup>1</sup>1956, preliminary. — <sup>2</sup>Rio Grande do Sul only. — <sup>3</sup>Average of 3 years. — <sup>4</sup>São Paulo only. — <sup>5</sup>1949; 22 provinces only. — <sup>6</sup>Average of 4 years. — <sup>7</sup>Crops in villages.

<sup>1</sup>1956, chiffres préliminaires. — <sup>2</sup>Rio Grande do Sul seulement. — <sup>3</sup>Moyenne de 3 années. — <sup>4</sup>São Paulo seulement. — <sup>5</sup>1949; 22 provinces seulement. — <sup>6</sup>Moyenne de 4 années. — <sup>7</sup>Cultures dans les villages.

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Table 5. - Groundnuts (in shell) : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 and 1956<sup>1</sup>

Tableau 5. - Arachides (non décortiquées) : Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
<b>EUROPE</b>								
Greece .....	<sup>12</sup>	3	2	2	<sup>14</sup>	7	5	4
Italy .....	4	5	5	5	7	10	10	10
Spain .....	8	8	8	...	12	12	13	<sup>13</sup>
Total .....	15	15	15	15	25	30	30	30
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>								
Cuba .....	<sup>16</sup>	<sup>10</sup>	<sup>12</sup>	<sup>13</sup>	11	<sup>5</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>
Dominican Republic .....	<sup>22</sup>	<sup>35</sup>	<sup>47</sup>	...	15	37	<sup>53</sup>	...
Mexico .....	46	56	60	...	55	78	81	<sup>75</sup>
United States <sup>4</sup> .....	914	561	681	565	839	457	715	711
Total .....	1 000	660	800	680	920	580	860	840
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>								
Argentina .....	119	149	196	<sup>234</sup>	120	118	216	...
Brazil .....	137	166	162	...	139	186	181	...
Paraguay .....	13	11	11	...	12	10	10	...
Uruguay .....	9	8	8	8	6	5	7	<sup>6</sup>
Total .....	290	350	390	...	280	330	430	...
<b>ASIA</b>								
Burma .....	277	300	305	330	154	156	208	189
China .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mainland .....	<sup>1</sup> 543	2 097	...	...	<sup>2</sup> 151	2 765	<sup>2</sup> 930	...
Taiwan .....	80	94	96	...	57	66	67	...
India .....	4 379	5 483	5 093	...	3 196	4 194	3 865	<sup>4</sup> 085
Indonesia .....	<sup>285</sup>	324	301	<sup>300</sup>	<sup>283</sup>	406	355	<sup>360</sup>
Java and Madura .....	<sup>4</sup> (236)	(270)	(253)	...	<sup>4</sup> (224)	(335)	(290)	...
Other islands .....	<sup>2</sup> (49)	(54)	(48)	...	<sup>2</sup> (59)	(71)	(65)	...
Japan <sup>6</sup> .....	16	27	26	28	21	39	47	45
Philippines .....	27	28	29	...	19	18	18	...
Thailand .....	63	79	78	79	60	92	94	95
Total .....	6 500	8 500	8 200	...	5 900	7 800	7 700	...
Excl. China, Mainland .....	5 200	6 400	6 000	...	3 800	5 000	4 700	4 900
<b>AFRICA</b>								
Belgian Congo .....	250	296	290	...	155	188	175	...
Egypt .....	11	13	14	...	18	24	28	...
French Cameroons .....	130	118	147	...	92	80	87	...
French Equatorial Africa .....	<sup>160</sup>	180	...	...	<sup>184</sup>	106	...	...
French Togoland .....	23	30	32	...	13	13	12	...
French West Africa .....	1 213	1 318	1 378	...	817	794	938	<sup>1</sup> 050
Gambia .....	<sup>93</sup>	...	...	...	63	59	58	...
Madagascar .....	16	35	...	...	12	25	...	...
Nigeria and Br. Cameroons .....	...	...	...	...	<sup>680</sup>	<sup>790</sup>	<sup>1</sup> 000	<sup>830</sup>
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of Southern Rhodesia .....	3	2	2	...	1	2	2	...
Farms and estates .....	<sup>47</sup>	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
Villages .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan .....	38	...	<sup>58</sup>	<sup>63</sup>	20	...	<sup>33</sup>	<sup>43</sup>
Tanganyika .....	54	79	...	...	20	26	...	...
Uganda <sup>8</sup> .....	144	153	...	...	<sup>137</sup>	170	...	...
Union of South Africa .....	...	...	...	...	105	195	221	...
Total .....	3 400	...	...	...	2 400	2 800	3 100	3 100
<b>OCEANIA</b>								
Australia .....	8	16	13	...	8	15	10	...
<b>WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)</b>	11 500	13 400	13 700	...	9 500	11 600	12 100	12 300

<sup>1</sup>1956, preliminary. — <sup>2</sup>Average of 4 years. — <sup>3</sup>Average of 3 years.  
<sup>4</sup>Picked and threshed. — <sup>5</sup>Area sown. — <sup>6</sup>Dried in shell. — <sup>7</sup>Average of 2 years. — <sup>8</sup>Crops in villages.

<sup>1</sup>1956, chiffres préliminaires. — <sup>2</sup>Moyenne de 4 années. — <sup>3</sup>Moyenne de 3 années. — <sup>4</sup>Récoltées et battues. — <sup>5</sup>Superficie enssemencée. — <sup>6</sup>Séchées en coques. — <sup>7</sup>Moyenne de 2 années. — <sup>8</sup>Cultures dans les villages.



Table 6. - Cottonseed : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956<sup>1</sup>Tableau 6. - Graines de coton : Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1954 1955, et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
EUROPE								
Bulgaria.....	70	109	166	160	16	56	31	*39
Greece.....	*17	—	—	—	43	85	128	115
Hungary.....	27	41	54	45	*2	—	—	—
Italy.....	—	—	—	—	7	15	22	13
Romania.....	*59	—	—	—	*12	*16	*16	—
Spain.....	48	108	164	*200	15	45	73	*100
Yugoslavia.....	21	12	14	13	4	4	6	4
Total.....	300	480	600	620	100	210	280	290
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
British West Indies.....	*7	*5	*5	—	*2	*2	*2	*2
El Salvador.....	21	30	46	*38	12	33	50	*38
Guatemala.....	*5	*16	*21	*14	3	13	15	*13
Haiti.....	*16	*12	—	—	*3	*3	*3	*2
Mexico.....	676	922	*1 040	—	384	661	*830	—
Nicaragua.....	21	86	*110	*70	16	95	*70	*74
United States.....	9 799	7 790	6 850	6 334	5 277	5 179	5 482	4 985
Total.....	10 550	8 860	8 090	7 300	5 700	5 990	6 450	5 750
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina.....	497	540	534	—	237	221	236	—
Brazil <sup>2</sup> .....	2 603	2 497	2 390	*2 613	749	835	813	806
Colombia.....	45	84	*73	*67	19	48	*44	*43
Ecuador.....	*15	*15	*18	*16	*4	*4	*6	*6
Paraguay.....	*60	50	—	—	*26	25	21	—
Peru.....	151	209	217	*225	121	185	174	*176
Venezuela.....	13	17	17	—	6	9	9	—
Total.....	3 380	3 410	3 290	—	1 160	1 330	1 300	1 320
ASIA								
Afghanistan.....	*63	*111	—	—	*16	*39	*39	*39
Burma.....	*108	*150	*162	*162	*28	*42	*35	*41
China.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mainland.....	*3 130	*3 880	*4 050	*4 250	*1 190	*1 500	*1 600	*1 750
India.....	5 660	7 561	8 187	*8 500	968	1 503	1 421	—
Iran.....	*133	*200	*230	*210	*50	*120	*120	*120
Iraq.....	*29	56	57	—	*8	13	14	—
Korea, South.....	132	120	112	*110	43	20	21	—
Pakistan.....	1 248	1 289	1 431	*1 350	480	568	618	—
Syria.....	107	187	249	293	62	141	149	164
Thailand.....	34	34	32	32	14	15	17	15
Turkey.....	478	582	625	635	227	260	285	295
Total <sup>3</sup> .....	11 200	14 200	15 300	15 800	3 300	4 650	4 600	5 000
Excl. China, Mainland.....	8 050	10 350	11 250	11 500	2 100	3 150	3 000	3 250
AFRICA								
Angola.....	46	*49	*49	*49	12	*12	*13	*13
Belgian Congo.....	333	344	349	—	92	96	97	—
Egypt.....	761	663	763	694	725	673	648	624
French Equatorial Africa.....	284	*376	350	*350	53	76	73	—
French West Africa <sup>4</sup> .....	220	248	—	—	15	11	*12	—
Kenya.....	*21	*36	*40	*44	*4	*5	*4	*5
Mozambique.....	*267	*275	*263	*273	*57	*60	*56	*65
Nigeria.....	—	—	—	—	*30	*74	*63	*63
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nyasaland.....	23	23	—	—	5	6	*5	*2
Sudan.....	207	279	242	310	134	166	180	*212
Tanganyika.....	74	*101	*109	—	20	36	44	39
Uganda.....	624	704	641	*635	134	110	130	*134
Total.....	3 100	3 450	3 400	3 400	1 300	1 400	1 400	1 400
OCEANIA, Total.....								
	2	3	6	7	1	1	1	1
WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)								
	28 500	30 400	30 700	30 600	11 600	13 600	14 000	13 800

<sup>1</sup>1956, preliminary. — <sup>2</sup>Average of 3 years. — <sup>3</sup>Data are on a calendar year basis. — <sup>4</sup>Area sown. — <sup>5</sup>For India and Pakistan, allowance has been made in production totals for the difference between official crop statistics data and production estimated by trade sources. — <sup>6</sup>Mixed cultivation. — <sup>7</sup>Purchases by Nigerian Cotton Marketing Board.

<sup>1</sup>1956, chiffres préliminaires. — <sup>2</sup>Moyenne de 3 années. — <sup>3</sup>Les données se rapportent à l'année civile. — <sup>4</sup>Superficie enssemencée. — <sup>5</sup>On a tenu compte dans les totaux de production de la différence existant pour l'Inde et le Pakistan, entre les données statistiques officielles des récoltes et la production estimée selon des sources commerciales. — <sup>6</sup>Culture associée. — <sup>7</sup>Achats effectués par le « Cotton Marketing Board » de la Nigeria.



Table 7. - Linseed : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 and 1956<sup>1</sup>Tableau 7. - Graines de lin: Superficie et production 1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country — Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
<b>EUROPE</b>								
Belgium.....	29	32	35	34	16	20	22	21
Czechoslovakia.....	<sup>26</sup> 12	1	1	1	<sup>10</sup> 13	1	1	1
Denmark <sup>2</sup> .....	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Finland.....	44	47	57	59	15	21	21	21
France.....	12	3	3	3	8	3	2	2
Germany, Western.....	<sup>15</sup> 12	1	1	1	<sup>8</sup> 12	1	1	1
Hungary.....	19	18	16	14	12	10	10	9
Italy.....	25	31	32	32	19	24	27	26
Netherlands.....	<sup>96</sup> 19	102	116	116	<sup>64</sup> 19	24	27	26
Poland.....	7	15	11	11	2	4	4	4
Spain.....	29	3	1	2	32	2	1	2
Sweden <sup>2</sup> .....	18	1	1	1	19	1	1	1
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>2</sup> 12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia <sup>2</sup> .....								
Total.....	450	440	440	450	260	220	240	260
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>								
Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	409	488	744	1 271	238	285	502	889
Mexico <sup>2</sup> .....	56	22	21	21	54	17	17	17
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	1 773	2 292	2 016	2 244	1 029	1 048	1 048	1 237
Total.....	2 240	2 800	2 780	3 540	1 320	1 350	1 570	2 150
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>								
Argentina <sup>2</sup> .....	799	633	444	<sup>1</sup> 302	513	405	238	660
Brazil <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>27</sup> 12	<sup>36</sup> 12	<sup>36</sup> 12	<sup>37</sup> 12	<sup>25</sup> 12	<sup>23</sup> 12	<sup>26</sup> 12	<sup>26</sup> 12
Chile.....	6	6	6	8	5	4	5	5
Uruguay <sup>2</sup> .....	185	97	112	<sup>162</sup> 112	106	63	51	<sup>95</sup> 51
Total.....	1 020	770	590	612	650	490	320	780
<b>ASIA</b>								
India <sup>2</sup> .....	1 446	1 357	1 390	<sup>1</sup> 453	384	388	382	<sup>433</sup> 382
Japan.....	20	17	16	16	5	2	4	4
Pakistan <sup>2</sup> .....	29	30	30	30	12	14	13	13
Turkey.....	54	33	28	28	34	15	18	14
Total.....	1 620	1 520	1 550	1 600	470	460	460	500
<b>AFRICA</b>								
Algeria <sup>2</sup> .....	25	2	1	1	10	4	6	8
Egypt.....	5	4	6	8	5	4	6	8
Morocco (former French Zone)	78	62	46	46	34	23	14	14
Tunisia <sup>2</sup> .....	18	2	1	1	7	1	1	1
Total.....	230	180	160	160	110	80	70	70
<b>OCEANIA</b>								
Australia <sup>2</sup> .....	16	8	20	47	7	6	13	29
New Zealand <sup>2</sup> .....	6	3	1	1	7	4	1	1
Total.....	22	11	25	50	14	10	15	30
<b>WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)</b>	<b>5 580</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>5 550</b>	<b>6 120</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>3 800</b>

NOTE: Unless otherwise specified, area figures refer to area for both fiber and seed.

<sup>1</sup>1956, preliminary. — <sup>2</sup>Average of 2 years. — <sup>3</sup>Flax grown for seed only. — <sup>4</sup>Average of 4 years. — <sup>5</sup>Area sown.

NOTE: Sauf indication contraire, les données de la superficie se rapportent à la superficie totale cultivée pour la filasse et pour la graine.

<sup>1</sup>1956, chiffres préliminaires. — <sup>2</sup>Moyenne de 2 années. — <sup>3</sup>Lin cultivé seulement pour la graine. — <sup>4</sup>Moyenne de 4 années. — <sup>5</sup>Superficie ensemencée.

Table 8. - Rapeseed : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956<sup>1</sup>Tableau 8. - Graines de colza : Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
<b>EUROPE</b>								
Austria .....	4	5	6	6	5	6	9	10
Belgium .....	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	2
Czechoslovakia .....	15	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
Denmark .....	4	13	3	...	7	11	3	...
Finland .....	4	15	16	12	6	13	16	...
France .....	120	66	72	50	154	88	107	73
Germany .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern .....	80	92	124	...	110	120	214	...
Western .....	54	9	12	18	83	15	21	39
Italy .....	15	7	7	7	14	7	10	6
Netherlands .....	17	6	7	10	33	17	19	25
Poland .....	124	142	146	...	104	...	...	...
Sweden <sup>2</sup> .....	101	87	92	22	146	169	132	22
Switzerland .....	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	5
Yugoslavia .....	10	5	11	8	5	3	8	5
Total .....	570	480	540	440	690	600	700	560
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>								
Canada .....	10	16	55	144	9	13	35	139
Total .....	20	30	70	160	15	20	45	150
<b>ASIA</b>								
China .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mainland .....	...	...	...	...	*3 000	*2 850	...	...
India <sup>3</sup> .....	2 077	2 438	2 534	...	823	1 035	845	...
Japan .....	114	175	207	252	129	220	270	317
Pakistan <sup>4</sup> .....	642	720	813	...	267	327	326	...
Total .....	...	...	...	...	4 200	4 400	4 500	...
Excl. China, Mainland .....	2 840	3 350	3 560	...	1 220	1 590	1 440	...
<b>AFRICA</b>								
Ethiopia and Eritrea, Fed. of Ethiopia .....	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	20
<b>WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)</b>	<b>9 000</b>	<b>9 200</b>	<b>10 100</b>	...	<b>4 900</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>5 300</b>	...

Table 9. - Sunflowerseed : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956<sup>1</sup>Tableau 9. - Graines de tournesol : Superficie et production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
<b>EUROPE</b>								
France .....	8	2	3	6	8	3	4	9
Hungary .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grown alone .....	*223	...	...	...	*156	...	...	...
With other crops .....	*315	...	...	...	*156	...	...	...
Italy .....	5	3	3	4	6	4	4	5
Spain .....	*3	...	2	...	*1	...	1	...
Yugoslavia .....	109	125	104	73	93	125	102	59
Total .....	1 100	...	...	...	800	...	...	...
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>								
Canada .....	11	8	7	10	6	6	7	6
United States .....	19	...	...	...	15	...	...	...
Total .....	20	10	10	10	11	10	10	10
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>								
Argentina .....	1 064	405	1 092	*1 342	788	283	754	...
Chile .....	45	46	48	*51	60	68	64	...
Uruguay .....	140	176	177	140	84	85	72	...
Total .....	1 250	630	1 320	...	930	440	890	...
<b>ASIA</b>								
Turkey .....	103	139	154	170	91	120	138	100
<b>AFRICA</b>								
Ethiopia and Eritrea, Fed. of Ethiopia .....	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10
Kenya <sup>2</sup> .....	7	4	...	...	*3	2	3	...
Morocco (former French Zone) .....	11	2	2	...	6	1	1	...
Tanganyika .....	...	...	...	...	*11	...	12	8
Union of South Africa .....	*114	...	...	...	40	52	64	...
Total .....	180	...	...	...	70	80	90	...
<b>WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>2 700</b>	...	<b>1 900</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>2 050</b>	...

<sup>1</sup>1956, preliminary. — <sup>2</sup>1948. — <sup>3</sup>Average of 2 years. — <sup>4</sup>Seed delivered to oil factories. — <sup>5</sup>Rapeseed and mustard seed. — <sup>6</sup>Average of 3 years. — <sup>7</sup>Average of 4 years. — <sup>8</sup>Area planted. — <sup>9</sup>On farms and estates.

<sup>1</sup>1956, chiffres préliminaires. — <sup>2</sup>1948. — <sup>3</sup>Moyenne de 2 années. — <sup>4</sup>Graines livrées aux huileries. — <sup>5</sup>Colza et moutarde. — <sup>6</sup>Moyenne de 3 années. — <sup>7</sup>Moyenne de 4 années. — <sup>8</sup>Superficie ensemencée. — <sup>9</sup>Dans les petites exploitations et grands domaines.

Table 10A. - Dairy products: Production in selected countries  
(monthly data or monthly averages)Tableau 10A. - Produits laitiers: Production dans certains pays  
(données ou moyennes mensuelles)

Product and country — Produits et pays	Percent- age of total production <sup>1</sup>	1948-52	1955	1955				1956	1956					1957
				VII-IX	X	XI	XII		I	VII-IX	X	XI	XII	
Percent														
Thousand metric tons — Milliers de tonnes métriques														
COW MILK - LAIT DE VACHE														
TOTAL MILK - PRODUCTION TOTALE														
Australia .....	100	459	529	457	735	775	745	554	703	468	752	752	738	...
Austria .....	100	167	205	215	207	186	193	...	202	219	209	193	...	...
Canada .....	100	604	653	819	672	523	482	649	443	821	655	512	459	...
Denmark .....	100	410	427	464	378	350	353	422	364	428	389	359	364	375
Germany, Western .....	100	1 079	1 409	1 525	1 334	1 202	1 227	1 417	1 261	1 509	1 315	1 188	1 208	1 223
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	100	4 345	4 666	4 748	4 183	3 932	4 154	4 799	4 356	4 861	4 286	3 972	4 208	4 398
DELIVERED MILK - LIVRAISONS DE LAIT														
Finland .....	58	99	142	159	123	121	133	170	146	185	149	143	155	163
Netherlands .....	90	369	407	488	329	293	303	419	272	490	364	293	274	258
Norway .....	67	77	88	90	70	68	74	95	81	97	75	73	80	86
Sweden .....	82	306	283	320	240	217	231	276	244	307	235	213	230	...
Switzerland .....	70	141	161	184	164	130	128	162	142	187	157	121	121	...
United Kingdom .....	85	689	757	734	691	688	734	830	761	799	810	792	789	791
BUTTER - BEURRE														
Australia .....	98	13.3	16.8	13.5	24.7	26.6	25.7	17.4	24.3	13.7	24.6	24.8	24.5	...
Canada .....	94	10.4	12.0	17.6	13.0	8.4	6.5	11.4	5.3	17.3	11.4	6.9	5.0	4.4
Denmark .....	100	13.0	13.7	14.8	12.6	11.5	11.7	13.8	12.2	13.7	12.6	11.7	12.0	12.4
Germany, Western .....	90	20.3	24.2	26.6	23.9	19.8	20.4	25.1	21.5	27.1	23.8	20.2	20.1	3.3
Netherlands .....	100	6.8	6.1	7.3	5.3	4.5	4.7	6.4	4.1	7.3	6.2	4.8	3.9	25.6
New Zealand .....	99	14.7	16.0	12.6	27.9	29.3	28.7	16.9	25.6	13.0	27.5	29.2	28.7	...
Sweden .....	98	8.3	7.0	8.4	6.1	5.1	5.2	6.9	5.5	8.1	5.9	5.0	5.2	...
Switzerland .....	98	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	...	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	...	...
Union of South Africa ..	89	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.3	...
Argentina .....	...	3.6	4.8	3.4	4.5	5.3	5.8	...	6.7	...	...	...	...	...
Austria .....	72	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	...	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	...	...
Finland .....	80	2.8	4.1	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	5.5	4.3	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.2
Ireland, Rep. of <sup>2</sup> .....	67	2.8	3.2	5.4	4.1	2.5	1.0	3.6	0.5	6.0	4.6	2.8	1.3	...
Japan .....	...	0.21	0.60	0.51	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.77	0.75	0.76	0.67
Norway .....	69	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.42	0.42	0.39	1.04	0.62	1.18	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.99
Portugal .....	...	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.18	...
United Kingdom .....	68	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.3	...
United States .....	89	48.4	52.4	47.9	43.8	42.1	48.0	53.3	51.8	50.1	42.2	41.1	46.6	52.8
Venezuela .....	...	0.12	0.27	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.24	...	0.24	0.30	0.29	...	...	...
CHEESE - FROMAGE														
Australia .....	99-100	3.7	3.3	3.3	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	...
Canada <sup>4</sup> .....	92	3.5	3.0	4.7	3.6	1.9	1.1	3.2	0.9	5.3	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.1
Denmark .....	100	5.8	7.2	8.2	6.0	5.1	4.4	7.0	4.3	7.7	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.0
Finland .....	100	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Germany, Western <sup>5</sup> .....	99-100	11.4	13.2	13.1	15.0	12.8	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5	14.7	9.8	9.3	...
Netherlands .....	90	9.0	13.0	15.9	12.1	9.6	9.2	12.7	7.6	15.5	12.3	8.7	7.5	6.3
New Zealand .....	100	8.5	8.6	5.0	14.4	14.7	13.7	8.2	11.8	5.0	13.7	14.2	13.5	12.1
Norway .....	100	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9
Sweden .....	100	4.7	4.5	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	5.1	3.0	2.7	3.4	...
Switzerland .....	94	4.2	4.7	6.5	5.4	3.2	2.6	...	3.0	6.5	5.0	2.7	...	...
Union of South Africa ..	100	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	...
United Kingdom .....	98	3.6	5.3	4.5	2.7	3.1	4.4	8.4	6.5	8.3	8.6	7.0	6.8	...
United States <sup>6</sup> .....	99-100	44.0	51.5	51.9	41.5	38.8	41.7	52.7	43.9	53.5	44.5	41.1	43.7	46.0
Argentina .....	...	7.9	10.6	8.9	11.9	12.6	12.4	...	12.2	...	...	...	...	...
Austria .....	73	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	...	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	...	...
Ireland, Rep. of .....	...	0.24	0.21	0.32	...	0.21	...	0.23	0.02	0.38	...	0.17	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Delivered milk, and butter and cheese production reported as a percentage of country's total production of milk, butter, and cheese in 1954. — <sup>2</sup>Production on farms. — <sup>3</sup>Production of co-operative creameries only. — <sup>4</sup>Of which 99 percent is cheddar cheese. — <sup>5</sup>Includes cheddar cheese in regular cheese equivalent (factor 0.5). — <sup>6</sup>Excludes cottage and full-skim cheddar cheese. — <sup>7</sup>Average for quarter.

<sup>1</sup>Livraisons de lait et production de beurre et de fromage indiquées sous forme de pourcentages de la production totale de lait, de beurre et de fromage du pays en 1954. — <sup>2</sup>Production fermière. — <sup>3</sup>Production des beurrieres coopératives seulement. — <sup>4</sup>Dont le fromage cheddar représente 99 pour cent. — <sup>5</sup>Comprend le cheddar en équivalent de fromage ordinaire (facteur 0,5). — <sup>6</sup>A l'exclusion du fromage blanc et du cheddar maigre. — <sup>7</sup>Moyenne pour le trimestre.

Table 10B. - Other dairy products : Production in selected countries (monthly data or monthly averages)

Tableau 10B. - Autres produits laitiers : Production dans certains pays (données ou moyennes mensuelles)

Product and country Produits et pays	Unit Unité	1948-52	1955	1955				1956	1956					1957
				VII-IX	X	XI	XII		I	VII-IX	X	XI	XII	
CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK - LAIT CONDENSÉ ET ÉVAPORÉ														
Belgium	M.T.	1294	1 138	1 919	741	615	544	...	595	1 988	665	...	...	...
Whole	M.T.	183	47	51	60	57	49	...	15	46	58	...	...	...
Skim	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1 000 M.T.	11	12	15	12	6	7	12	7	16	12	7	7	7
Whole	M.T.	562	482	506	489	424	421	459	446	498	531	424	339	290
Skim	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Western	1 000 M.T.	6	18	21	15	13	14	...	15	23	15	11	...	...
Whole	M.T.	1 064	582	680	555	423	409	...	576	574	686	541	...	...
Skim	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1 000 M.T.	12	20	23	21	19	16	22	13	26	23	20	18	...
Whole	M.T.	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	...
Skim	M.T.	187	399	413	70	43	65	353	72	457	127	24	31	...
Whey	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	1 000 M.T.	2	1	1	2	2	2	...	2	1	3	...	...	...
Whole <sup>a</sup>	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1 000 M.T.	9	15	13	9	9	12	16	12	12	11	11	14	...
United States	1 000 M.T.	115	99	103	76	66	71	98	76	107	77	69	72	...
Whole <sup>a</sup>	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	M.T.	156	316	407	360	293	326	...	236	404	395	...	...	...
DRIED MILK - LAIT SEC														
Belgium	M.T.	135	42	78	5	2	1	...	3	135	100	...	...	...
Whole	M.T.	11	1	2	1	1	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
Skim	M.T.	11	20	30	18	12	11	...	9	34	30	...	...	...
Buttermilk	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	M.T.	605	788	1 057	610	413	389	770	343	1 082	850	469	332	313
Whole	M.T.	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	1
Skim	M.T.	207	247	309	270	193	169	292	166	406	275	197	156	90
Buttermilk	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Western	M.T.	911	780	865	967	635	968	...	947	1 357	1 091	835	...	...
Whole	M.T.	1	2	3	2	2	1	...	2	3	2	1	...	...
Skim	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1 000 M.T.	1	3	4	1	1	1	3	1	6	1	1	1	...
Whole	M.T.	2	2	2	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...
Skim	M.T.	438	1 076	1 452	369	169	192	1 140	209	1 551	469	247	209	...
Whey	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	1 000 M.T.	13	3	3	5	5	5	...	4	4	7	...	...	...
Skim	M.T.	1462	968	850	1 804	1 751	1 861	...	1 639	976	1 961	...	...	...
Buttermilk	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	M.T.	12	80	76	68	86	73	...	97	119	104	59	...	...
Sweden	M.T.	621	351	387	180	344	262	661	396	905	367	548	478	...
Whole	M.T.	310	527	634	265	173	346	536	506	437	126	126	362	...
Skim	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1 000 M.T.	2	4	3	2	2	4	6	5	5	6	6	4	...
United States	1 000 M.T.	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	...
Whole	M.T.	31	56	48	40	40	52	56	54	47	36	38	48	...
Skim <sup>a</sup>	M.T.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CASEIN - CASÉINE														
Canada	M.T.	169	240	357	233	112	99	295	135	464	236	117	64	54
Netherlands	M.T.	133	57	90	...	11	81	80	88	121	27	...	11	...
New Zealand	M.T.	1 698	1 171	968	2 040	2 096	2 054	...	1 738	902	1 851	...	...	...
Norway	M.T.	308	317	289	106	120	267	443	392	434	222	284	412	...

<sup>1</sup>Average of 3 years. — <sup>2</sup>Condensed and powdered milk. — <sup>3</sup>1952.  
<sup>4</sup>Case goods only. — <sup>5</sup>Condensed milk and whole milk powder. —  
<sup>6</sup>For human consumption.

<sup>1</sup>Moyenne de 3 années. — <sup>2</sup>Lait condensé et en poudre. — <sup>3</sup>1952.  
<sup>4</sup>Marchandise emballée seulement. — <sup>5</sup>Lait condensé et lait entier  
en poudre. — <sup>6</sup>Pour la consommation humaine.

Table 11. - Meat: Production in selected countries  
(monthly data or monthly averages)Tableau 11. - Viande: Production dans certains pays  
(données ou moyennes mensuelles)

Country Pays	Kind of meat Genre de viande	1948-52	1955	1955				1956	1956					1957
				VII-IX	X	XI	XII		I	VII-IX	X	XI	XII	
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques														
Argentina (Com.)	Beef and veal	79.1	102.7	107.4	109.2	99.4	117.1	...	114.0	...	...	...	...	...
	Pork	9.4	9.0	10.2	10.1	8.6	8.0	...	8.9	...	...	...	...	...
	Mutton and lamb	7.7	8.1	5.3	7.3	8.4	11.9	...	9.7	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	95.2	119.8	122.9	126.6	116.4	137.0	...	132.6	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	Beef and veal	51.2	63.1	70.8	68.6	68.1	61.5	...	50.8	69.4	65.5	67.5	...	...
	Pork <sup>1</sup>	7.5	8.2	7.6	7.5	9.3	10.9	...	6.7	6.8	8.0	9.0	...	...
	Mutton and lamb	26.6	32.5	27.9	45.1	45.1	41.4	...	32.5	26.4	32.2	35.0	...	...
	Total	85.3	103.8	106.3	121.2	122.5	113.8	...	90.0	102.6	106.7	111.5	...	...
Austria <sup>2</sup> (Com.)	Total	17.3	...	21.4	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	20.0	21.9	23.2	21.8	...	...
Belgium	Beef	9.4	13.6	13.7	...	13.6	...	...	13.1	12.8	...	...	...	...
	Veal	1.4	1.7	1.8	...	1.4	...	...	1.4	1.5	...	...	...	...
	Pork	12.0	15.2	15.2	...	16.0	...	...	17.6	15.9	...	...	...	...
	Total	23.1	30.8	30.8	...	31.7	...	...	32.3	30.3	...	...	...	...
Canada (Ins.)	Beef and veal	26.4	34.5	36.3	34.1	37.3	36.6	37.9	33.9	39.1	38.5	41.7	41.2	35.7
	Pork	24.1	26.9	23.5	26.8	30.3	33.6	27.0	28.4	23.0	24.3	26.7	28.7	23.5
	Total	51.4	62.4	61.0	62.7	69.6	71.2	65.9	63.0	63.5	64.6	70.5	70.9	59.8
Denmark <sup>3</sup>	Beef and veal	13.3	18.9	18.4	16.7	24.1	18.9	19.8	23.9	18.1	20.5	18.9	15.4	24.3
	Pork	26.4	44.3	40.4	41.9	44.8	44.0	41.7	40.8	41.3	48.0	42.3	46.3	43.3
Finland	Total	5.4	8.3	8.3	10.4	9.9	9.2	...	7.3	8.6	9.7	8.6	...	...
France (Ins.)	Beef	140.0	62.9	61.2	65.7	68.3	63.2	61.6	65.3	57.3	70.4	65.0	63.2	...
	Veal	14.6	23.4	25.3	22.5	22.2	21.1	23.0	21.0	24.4	24.2	21.5	20.6	...
	Pork	29.4	45.9	46.8	51.3	51.4	52.5	53.5	53.9	50.3	59.2	54.6	53.4	...
	Mutton and lamb	4.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.3	6.3	6.7	...
	Total	188.6	139.0	140.1	146.2	148.8	143.4	144.8	147.0	138.6	161.1	147.4	143.9	...
Germany, Western <sup>4</sup> (Com.)	Beef	37.6	53.5	56.0	62.7	58.9	52.9	54.1	53.6	54.7	66.4	60.5	56.9	60.8
	Veal	6.5	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.9	6.9	8.1	8.5
	Pork	49.7	93.8	95.7	104.4	102.2	97.1	97.8	97.3	95.3	109.8	94.5	99.8	97.4
	Total	95.3	156.6	158.7	175.5	169.5	158.5	160.8	160.0	158.6	185.5	163.1	165.7	167.7
Ireland, Rep. of (Com.)	Total	11.3	14.6	13.6	...	16.8	...	...	12.9	14.0	...	...	...	...
Italy <sup>5</sup>	Beef and veal	19.6	28.3	30.5	27.5	26.5	28.5	...	26.4	30.9	29.7	...	...	...
	Pork	15.9	16.7	6.1	13.1	19.4	57.3	...	52.9	7.9	15.4	...	...	...
	Total	38.2	47.3	38.6	42.7	47.9	88.7	...	81.3	40.8	47.4	...	...	...
Japan	Total	8.8	17.3	17.9	19.0	19.1	27.8	...	19.2	21.1	21.9	22.4	31.9	...
New Zealand	Beef and veal	15.7	19.2	17.3	...	15.4	...	...	20.9	20.6	...	...	...	...
	Pork	3.3	3.4	1.1	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	0.9	...	...	...	...
	Mutton and lamb	27.1	29.7	5.7	...	30.6	...	...	56.7	5.6	...	...	...	...
	Total	46.1	52.3	24.1	...	50.3	...	...	82.8	27.1	...	...	...	...
Portugal (Ins.)	Total	6.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	...
Spain (Com.) <sup>6</sup>	Total	9.1	16.7	15.7	16.8	16.6	19.6	16.3	17.1	15.0	18.3	17.7	19.3	...
Sweden (Com.)	Total	22.1	27.5	27.8	...	30.3	...	...	26.5	23.8	...	27.9	...	...
Switzerland (Com.) <sup>1,2,12</sup>	Total	5.4	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.8	8.2	8.0	7.4	...
Union of South Africa (Com.)	Beef and veal	22.4	20.9	20.0	20.9	17.8	21.0	24.0	22.2	23.8	23.8	23.1	22.3	...
	Total	28.8	29.2	28.5	29.1	26.5	29.8	32.3	29.8	31.9	32.7	31.6	31.1	...
United Kingdom <sup>13</sup>	Beef	46.7	56.7	49.8	73.4	60.8	56.0	64.7	72.0	62.0	86.8	74.4	67.3	89.2
	Veal	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.1	2.5	1.7	2.5
	Pork <sup>1</sup>	24.7	57.7	49.6	66.2	55.5	57.7	54.6	63.8	50.1	66.7	53.9	60.4	59.6
	Mutton and lamb	11.9	14.6	17.6	24.8	20.3	17.1	16.4	19.5	20.0	24.0	19.6	15.7	19.0
	Total	85.6	130.8	118.6	167.2	138.8	132.3	137.8	157.4	134.2	181.6	150.4	145.1	170.3
United States (Com.)	Beef	340.5	499.9	526.5	532.1	516.6	506.2	532.5	557.5	530.1	591.5	543.9	518.0	600.6
	Veal	43.5	56.2	62.5	64.4	58.5	51.2	57.9	52.2	63.8	76.2	63.5	49.9	57.6
	Pork	357.3	380.1	321.6	429.1	487.2	517.1	389.5	481.3	329.4	439.5	459.5	408.7	414.1
	Mutton and lamb	23.0	28.2	27.3	28.1	27.7	27.7	27.6	32.7	26.6	32.2	26.8	25.4	32.7
	Total	764.3	964.4	937.9	1 053.7	1 090.0	1 022.2	1 007.5	1 223.7	949.9	1 139.4	1 093.7	1 002.0	1 105.0
Venezuela (Com.)	Total	6.9	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	9.1	...	8.6	8.2	...	...	...	...

Com. : Commercial. - Ins. : Inspected.

Com. : Production commerciale. - Ins. : Production soumise à l'inspection.

NOTE : Figures for total meat production refer to beef and veal, pork (including bacon and ham), and mutton and lamb (including goat meat). All data are in terms of carcass weight, excluding lard, tallow, and edible offal. Except as otherwise stated, data relate to production from both commercial and farm slaughter.

NOTE : Les chiffres de la production totale de viande se rapportent à la viande de bœuf et de veau, de porc (y compris le bacon et le jambon), et de mouton et d'agneau (y compris la viande de caprins). Tous les chiffres sont exprimés en poids carcasse à l'exclusion du saindoux, du suif et des abats comestibles. Sauf indication contraire, les chiffres se rapportent à la production résultant de l'abattage commercial et de l'abattage par les agriculteurs pour leur propre consommation.

<sup>1</sup>Bacon and ham are included in fresh weight equivalent. — <sup>2</sup>Including offal; for Austria, annual figures include farm slaughter. — <sup>3</sup>Average for quarter. — <sup>4</sup>1949. — <sup>5</sup>Including fat. — <sup>6</sup>Average of 4 years. — <sup>7</sup>Municipalities of more than 5,000 inhabitants. — <sup>8</sup>Average of 3 years. — <sup>9</sup>Until June 1953, production in provincial capitals only; afterwards, includes production in all towns of more than 20,000 inhabitants. — <sup>10</sup>Including horse meat. — <sup>11</sup>Refers to 43 towns only. — <sup>12</sup>Excluding meat from farm slaughter.

<sup>1</sup>Le bacon et le jambon sont inclus en équivalent de viande fraîche. — <sup>2</sup>Y compris les abats; pour l'Autriche, les chiffres annuels comprennent l'abattage dans les fermes. — <sup>3</sup>Moyenne pour le trimestre. — <sup>4</sup>1949. — <sup>5</sup>Y compris la graisse. — <sup>6</sup>Moyenne de 4 années. — <sup>7</sup>Communes de plus de 5 000 habitants. — <sup>8</sup>Moyenne de 3 années. — <sup>9</sup>Jusqu'à juin 1953, comprend la production dans les chefs-lieux de province; après juin 1953, dans toutes les villes de plus de 20 000 habitants. — <sup>10</sup>Y compris la viande de cheval. — <sup>11</sup>Se rapporte à 43 villes seulement. — <sup>12</sup>Non compris la viande provenant d'animaux abattus à la ferme.



**Table 12. - Wheat and wheat flour (wheat equivalent) :**  
Trade by crop year (July-June), 1952/53 to 1955/56;  
1955 and 1956

**Tableau 12. - Froment et farine de froment (en équivalent de froment) :** Commerce par campagne agricole (juillet-juin), 1952/53 à 1955/56; 1955 et 1956

Country — Pays	1952/53	1953/54	1954/55	1955/56	1955				1956								
	Quarterly averages — Moyennes trimestrielles				I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII	
	..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques .....																
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
France .....	137	273	598	671	927	615	519	866	978	320	72	...	18	18	18	...	
Germany, Western .....	26	17	12	92	6	34	63	53	52	199	101	73	39	35	22	16	
Netherlands .....	11	25	15	20	24	8	8	26	29	18	3	4	1	2	1	1	
Sweden .....	34	111	62	27	70	56	35	1	39	35	7	66	6	14	21	31	
Eastern Europe <sup>1</sup> .....	40	70	50	22	30	30	30	20	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total .....	250	500	740	830	1 060	740	650	970	1 120	590	...	...	...	...	...	...	
U.S.S.R. <sup>2</sup>																	
U.S.S.R. <sup>2</sup> .....	250	175	175	95	150	200	80	80	130	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Canada .....	2 669	1 959	1 724	1 966	1 491	1 571	1 658	1 503	1 731	2 973	2 506	2 073	720	747	702	624	
United States <sup>3</sup> .....	2 211	1 494	1 868	2 329	2 311	1 771	1 909	1 399	2 480	3 528	3 218	3 453	1 199	1 144	917	1 392	
Total .....	4 880	3 453	3 592	4 295	3 802	3 342	3 567	2 902	4 211	6 501	5 724	5 526	1 919	1 891	1 619	2 016	
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Argentina .....	200	764	907	789	946	943	811	1 014	744	586	599	*580	271	*190	*210	*180	
Uruguay .....	43	30	124	121	190	87	107	114	131	131	79	...	49	55	...	...	
Total .....	243	794	1 031	910	1 136	1 030	918	1 128	875	717	678	...	270	245	...	...	
ASIA																	
Iraq .....	—	—	25	—	66	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	
Syria .....	36	76	47	1	28	7	1	—	—	2	76	...	...	...	...	...	
Turkey .....	152	218	101	66	13	59	17	70	117	59	—	...	...	...	...	...	
Total .....	188	294	173	67	107	70	18	70	117	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	
AFRICA																	
Algeria .....	2	—	6	17	5	18	34	18	16	—	5	...	3	1	—	...	
Morocco (former French Zone) .....	7	20	53	57	73	66	51	64	79	35	10	...	7	...	...	...	
Tunisia <sup>4</sup> .....	65	52	46	9	34	42	11	16	8	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	
Total .....	74	72	105	83	112	126	96	98	103	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	
OCEANIA																	
Australia .....	681	489	641	720	761	640	566	579	676	1 058	571	972	329	370	356	246	
WORLD TOTAL																	
	6 600	5 800	6 500	7 100	7 250	6 003	6 000	5 800	7 300	9 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Austria .....	81	38	58	73	77	50	117	88	44	42	90	31	22	5	14	12	
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	175	187	171	119	123	155	115	93	91	178	146	...	42	55	...	...	
Denmark .....	21	33	95	81	113	91	87	68	79	92	56	46	18	19	18	9	
Finland .....	73	45	66	62	83	57	71	50	27	100	49	100	...	46	29	25	
France .....	103	68	54	113	62	35	56	81	147	167	679	...	221	254	138	...	
Germany, Western .....	570	597	721	639	434	620	778	603	468	706	895	902	251	316	273	313	
Greece .....	63	37	79	75	36	218	33	39	125	102	35	...	14	33	21	...	
Ireland, Rep. of .....	77	27	39	25	60	48	17	50	17	18	44	20	6	...	16	4	
Italy .....	311	156	128	181	184	234	154	190	198	184	116	146	40	68	48	30	
Netherlands .....	225	232	204	227	175	186	252	228	167	263	285	221	110	72	93	56	
Norway .....	84	74	96	87	108	96	107	65	66	110	114	...	25	22	30	...	
Portugal .....	35	22	19	24	12	4	3	64	8	23	89	47	36	29	15	3	
Spain <sup>5</sup> .....	15	227	72	21	4	—	24	18	21	22	13	...	...	...	...	...	
Sweden .....	61	8	3	15	2	9	—	30	26	5	...	15	...	2	9	4	
Switzerland .....	90	105	93	68	80	140	44	50	76	101	166	122	75	46	48	28	
United Kingdom .....	1 188	979	1 285	1 313	1 402	1 240	1 276	1 131	1 297	1 550	1 298	1 235	327	470	426	339	
Yugoslavia .....	244	139	282	270	364	268	290	39	312	440	265	...	132	...	...	...	
Total .....	3 416	2 974	3 465	3 393	3 339	3 451	3 424	2 887	3 169	4 103	4 340	...	1 321	...	...	...	

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.



Table 12. - Wheat and wheat flour (wheat equivalent):  
Trade by crop year (July-June), 1952/53 to 1955/56;  
1955 and 1956 (concluded)

Tableau 12. - Froment et farine de froment (en équivalent  
de froment): Commerce par campagne agricole  
(juillet-juin), 1952/53 à 1955/56; 1955 et 1956 (fin)

Country — Pays	1952/53	1953/54	1954/55	1955/56	1955				1956							
	Quarterly averages — Moyennes trimestrielles				I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques															
<b>IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)</b>																
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>																
British West Indies.....	52	50	58	52	43	47	48	56	51	53	59	58	18	15	21	22
Cuba.....	69	*45	51	47	39	66	29	48	52	59	49	52	19	11	19	22
Mexico.....	85	41	—	—	—	—	6	4	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States.....	195	60	30	67	11	67	30	56	68	114	25	59	9	10	13	36
Others.....	64	74	72	72	74	97	122	42	54	68	64	80	20	29	23	128
Total.....	470	270	210	270	170	300	230	210	270	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>																
Bolivia.....	24	25	26	23	25	33	10	9	41	32	31	39	15	10	15	14
Brazil.....	353	408	403	425	400	294	614	547	246	293	*470	*138	—	—	—	—
Chile.....	58	37	70	36	68	26	37	85	14	19	158	73	66	23	30	20
Peru.....	61	68	65	83	56	60	97	93	57	87	65	—	36	—	—	—
Venezuela.....	42	48	54	60	61	64	*70	*59	54	58	61	—	27	43	—	—
Others.....	102	66	65	57	48	80	60	42	48	78	66	54	8	19	13	122
Total.....	640	650	680	680	660	560	890	830	460	560	851	—	291	—	—	—
<b>ASIA</b>																
Ceylon.....	94	91	76	68	78	101	50	76	59	86	20	—	1	38	—	—
China.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan.....	*22	*75	*61	41	26	83	44	24	40	56	44	*54	*22	*11	*24	*19
Hong Kong.....	16	24	19	20	20	27	11	24	24	21	24	24	7	7	5	11
India.....	342	171	137	69	191	207	39	7	80	152	378	481	87	133	167	181
Indonesia.....	35	55	33	58	39	36	40	51	62	79	47	—	8	24	—	—
Israel.....	78	80	97	78	77	109	51	79	73	111	82	—	41	—	—	—
Japan.....	309	592	490	568	479	516	829	509	428	504	753	—	260	286	140	—
Korea, South.....	*50	*40	18	31	10	18	24	19	29	51	95	49	18	11	30	8
Lebanon.....	43	43	47	49	30	63	16	107	33	41	56	—	—	—	—	—
Malaya-Singapore.....	45	46	58	56	71	55	38	44	56	86	51	41	14	11	13	17
Pakistan.....	221	193	2	10	—	—	—	—	20	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines.....	61	*63	84	70	92	107	46	82	82	69	85	81	12	21	30	30
Turkey.....	—	—	42	23	109	60	27	26	11	30	106	—	—	—	38	—
Total.....	1 320	1 470	1 160	1 140	1 230	1 380	1 220	1 050	1 000	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA</b>																
Algeria.....	17	26	5	12	2	3	2	—	—	46	10	—	—	8	—	—
Belgian Congo.....	6	8	9	10	7	10	9	10	10	10	11	—	3	4	—	—
Egypt.....	233	55	15	—	—	6	8	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French West Africa.....	19	19	27	26	31	25	27	27	20	31	36	—	*15	—	—	—
Sudan.....	8	15	20	12	11	39	23	5	9	11	24	16	8	10	3	3
Tunisia.....	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	18	31	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa.....	48	86	48	49	23	80	93	11	21	72	59	—	2	4	—	—
Total.....	340	210	120	230	74	163	162	71	267	470	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCEANIA</b>																
New Zealand.....	46	47	55	59	63	48	55	65	63	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b> .....	<b>6 450</b>	<b>5 850</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>6 500</b>	<b>6 150</b>	<b>6 500</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>5 800</b>	<b>7 800</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in wheat and wheat flour. The countries shown accounted for about 98 % of world exports and 93 % of world imports in 1954. The following extraction rates have been used in converting flour to wheat equivalent: Argentina and Australia, 72 %; Canada, 72.6 %; United States, 71.5 %; for the other exporting countries and for all importing countries, 72%.

Heavy exports to the U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe, estimated at 1,100,000 and 1,600,000 metric tons in 1954/55 and 1955/56, respectively, account for the unusually large interpolations used in calculating total world imports for these two years. For 1955/56, the large discrepancy between total world exports and imports is due mainly to the exceptionally heavy exports made during April-June 1956. For the greater part, these shipments were afloat or in bonded warehouses at the end of last June and will be recorded as 1956/57 imports.

Estimated from data supplied by trading partners.

\*Figures include exports under the various United States foreign aid programs, as well as exports of flour made from Canadian wheat imported for milling in bond, but exclude shipments to territories and possessions. — \*Data by quarter exclude small amounts of wheat flour. — \*Through 1952, customs territory of continental Spain and Balearic islands only; afterwards, also Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 98 % des exportations mondiales et 93 % des importations mondiales. Les taux de blutage suivants ont été utilisés pour convertir la farine en équivalent de blé: Argentine et Australie, 72 %; Canada, 72,6 %; États-Unis, 71,5 %; pour les autres pays exportateurs et tous les pays importateurs, 72%.

En raison des exportations importantes à destination de l'U.R.S.S. et de l'Europe orientale, estimées à 1 100 000 et 1 600 000 tonnes en 1954/55 et 1955/56, respectivement, on a dû procéder à de fortes interpolations pour calculer les importations totales pour ces deux années. Pour 1955/56, la grande différence entre les exportations et les importations totales est due surtout aux exportations exceptionnellement importantes qui ont été faites en avril-juin 1956. La plupart de ces expéditions étaient sous voile ou entreposées en douane à la fin de juin et figureront comme importations de la campagne 1956/57.

Estimé d'après les données fournies par les partenaires commerciaux.

\*Les chiffres comprennent les exportations au titre des programmes d'aide à l'étranger du gouvernement des États-Unis et les exportations de farine obtenue de blé canadien importé et moulu en franchise, mais ils ne comprennent pas les expéditions à destination des possessions et territoires américains. — \*Les données trimestrielles ne comprennent pas de petites quantités de farine de froment. — \*Jusqu'à fin 1952, territoire douanier de l'Espagne métropolitaine et des îles Baléares; ensuite comprend aussi les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.

Table 13. - Rice (milled rice equivalent):  
Trade, 1953-56Tableau 13. - Riz (en équivalent de riz usiné):  
Commerce, 1953-56

Country — Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1955				1956								
	Quarterly averages — Moyennes trimestrielles				I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII	
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques																
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Italy .....	61	49	42	87	43	37	32	57	114	86	67	82	16	23	36	23	
Spain <sup>1</sup> .....	14	15	12	...	1	3	5	40	38	12	17	...	4	...	...	...	
Total .....	75	64	54	...	44	40	37	97	152	98	84	...	20	23	...	...	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	174	139	129	204	81	125	150	160	91	102	274	351	70	112	55	184	
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Brazil .....	1	—	—	...	—	—	—	2	20	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	
British Guiana .....	10	9	14	...	11	15	14	15	9	*10	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ecuador .....	8	5	5	...	2	4	11	4	4	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	
Total .....	19	14	19	...	13	19	25	21	33	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	
ASIA																	
Burma .....	242	365	409	484	411	508	275	442	462	437	509	449	165	187	146	116	
Cambodia .....	...	...	6	...	14	6	5	—	2	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Laos .....	49	89	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Viet-Nam .....	...	...	20	...	38	31	11	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	
China .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mainland <sup>3</sup> .....	67	73	73	...	96	56	38	102	106	55	90	...	12	72	48	...	
Taiwan .....	15	9	42	...	61	9	43	57	17	38	...	...	...	*4	*19	...	
India .....	—	—	25	...	18	38	23	21	30	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Iran .....	12	15	11	...	20	11	10	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Malaya-Singapore .....	11	12	14	18	9	8	15	24	18	14	19	22	6	5	10	7	
Pakistan .....	22	35	62	...	33	68	67	78	58	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Thailand .....	335	255	307	310	321	389	286	232	285	313	280	361	78	89	126	146	
Total .....	753	853	969	...	1 021	1 124	773	960	982	910	...	...	...	...	...	...	
AFRICA																	
Egypt .....	—	12	46	...	34	31	47	71	61	86	*34	...	5	...	...	...	
Madagascar .....	10	3	11	9	3	9	19	14	16	5	6	9	2	4	2	3	
Total .....	10	15	57	...	37	40	66	85	77	91	40	...	7	...	...	...	
OCEANIA																	
Australia .....	8	8	9	7	9	6	13	9	8	10	7	5	2	2	2	1	
WORLD TOTAL																	
	1 100	1 150	1 250	...	1 200	1 403	1 050	1 350	1 350	1 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Austria .....	6	6	9	9	10	7	10	8	7	8	5	18	*2	*6	*6	*6	
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	7	9	13	...	14	9	17	13	17	17	25	...	12	8	...	...	
France .....	8	15	18	...	21	24	20	8	10	20	28	...	5	8	3	...	
Germany, Western .....	21	18	25	26	24	21	37	16	28	25	29	24	7	11	5	8	
Netherlands .....	10	19	30	18	57	38	11	13	22	18	19	12	5	4	5	3	
Switzerland .....	6	5	5	8	3	6	3	7	4	5	6	17	2	1	6	10	
United Kingdom .....	13	17	27	21	26	35	26	22	21	23	22	19	5	10	5	4	
Total .....	71	89	127	...	155	140	124	87	109	116	134	...	38	48	...	...	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Canada .....	7	8	8	...	8	5	6	12	5	10	12	...	4	3	...	...	
Cuba .....	44	*41	*29	*35	*26	*10	*32	*49	*36	*22	*27	*57	*17	*22	*11	*24	
Other .....	20	18	*2	*5	*1	*1	*5	*2	*2	*3	*9	*5	*3	*4	...	*1	
Total .....	91	67	39	...	35	16	43	63	43	35	48	...	24	29	...	...	
SOUTH AMERICA, Total																	
	7	9	*3	*4	*4	*1	*3	*3	*5	*2	*1	*8	*1	*2	*6	*1	

or notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 13. - Rice (milled rice equivalent) :  
Trade, 1953-56 (concluded)Tableau 13. - Riz (en équivalent de riz usiné) :  
Commerce, 1953-56 (fin)

Country — Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1955				1956							
	Quarterly averages — Moyennes trimestrielles				I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques															
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)																
ASIA																
British Borneo .....	9	8	12	...	11	10	10	15	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon.....	103	101	96	...	73	120	92	100	86	85	138	...	38	64	34	...
Hong Kong.....	78	27	66	71	68	71	68	57	78	84	66	55	23	20	19	16
India.....	48	164	72	81	217	69	...	...	...	...	84	241	51	86	62	93
Indonesia.....	89	65	32	...	4	3	21	99	237	178	108	...	44	71	...	...
Japan.....	270	358	311	...	192	474	280	300	245	309	86	...	22	57	...	...
Korea.....	68	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon.....	1	3	3	...	5	...	3	3	4	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
Malaya-Singapore .....	137	80	137	148	120	110	155	163	155	132	132	171	36	52	59	60
Pakistan.....	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	*30	*45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines.....	—	11	16	...	—	6	28	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ryukyu.....	8	9	13	...	*13	*13	*13	*13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria.....	1	2	5	...	7	3	5	3	6	7	3	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	812	838	763	...	702	879	675	772	860	852	...	...	...	...	...	...
AFRICA																
French West Africa .....	18	17	28	...	33	30	21	28	19	17	40	...	9	13	...	...
Mauritius.....	15	9	14	...	19	14	18	7	21	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Réunion.....	7	4	8	...	12	1	10	9	8	12	5	...	5	—	5	...
Union of South Africa .....	—	6	8	...	3	7	12	7	5	3	9	...	—	—	...	...
Total.....	40	36	56	...	67	52	61	51	53	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORLD TOTAL .....	1 100	1 100	1 200	...	1 150	1 300	1 100	1 150	1 200	1 200	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE : Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries where data are missing ; world totals represent estimates of total trade in rice. The countries shown accounted for about 95% of world exports and 93% of world imports in 1954. Paddy is expressed in terms of milled rice at the conventional rate of 65 %.

Heavy exports to the U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe, and China, estimated at about 450,000 metric tons in 1955 and 100,000 metric tons during January-June 1956, account for the unusually large interpolations used in calculating total world imports for these two periods.

Estimated from data supplied by trading partners.

<sup>1</sup>Through 1952, customs territory of continental Spain and Balearic Islands only; afterwards, also Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. — <sup>2</sup>Figures include exports under the various United States foreign aid programs, but exclude shipments to territories and possessions.

NOTE : Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial du riz. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 95 % des exportations et 93 % des importations mondiales. Le paddy est exprimé en équivalent de riz usiné au taux de conversion conventionnel de 65 %.

En raison des fortes exportations à destination de l'U.R.S.S., de l'Europe orientale et de la Chine, estimées à 450 000 tonnes en 1955 et à 100 000 tonnes durant janvier-juin 1956, on a dû procéder à des interpolations exceptionnellement importantes pour calculer les importations mondiales totales pour ces deux périodes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimé d'après les données fournies par les partenaires commerciaux.

<sup>1</sup>Jusqu'à fin 1952, territoire douanier de l'Espagne métropolitaine et des îles Baléares ; ensuite comprend aussi les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla. — <sup>2</sup>Les chiffres comprennent les exportations au titre des programmes d'aide à l'étranger du gouvernement des États-Unis, mais ils ne comprennent pas les expéditions à destination des possessions et territoires américains.

Table 14. - Olive oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 14. - Huile d'olive :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956			
	Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII
	Moyennes trimestrielles													
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques .....														
EXPORTING COUNTRIES														
EUROPE														
France.....	2.1	2.6	1.1	...	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	5.3	0.8	0.6	...
Greece.....	2.0	4.9	2.7	...	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	0.9	3.7	1.6	0.4	...
Italy.....	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.9
Portugal.....	1.8	2.8	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	5.2	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.8	3.9
Spain <sup>1</sup> .....	5.4	6.9	7.6	...	4.7	7.7	7.7	6.1	7.5	9.1	10.9	11.8	11.7	...
Total.....	14.0	20.1	17.5	...	15.4	18.5	20.1	16.9	18.3	14.8	25.2	18.1	15.8	...
ASIA														
Jordan.....	1.0	1.1	0.7	...	*1.1	*1.1	*0.7	*0.7	*0.7	*0.6	...	...	...	...
Lebanon.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	...	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.1	...	...
Total.....	1.3	1.2	1.0	...	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...
AFRICA														
Algeria.....	5.0	1.4	3.3	...	1.4	1.8	6.1	2.7	2.8	1.8	5.3	2.0	0.7	...
Libya.....	—	0.5	0.6	...	*0.5	*0.5	*0.6	*0.6	*0.6	*0.6	...	...	...	...
Morocco (former French Zone)	0.5	—	1.5	...	—	*0.1	0.6	1.6	*1.8	*1.9	*3.4	*2.6	*0.3	...
Tunisia.....	2.8	11.5	4.0	...	9.1	10.2	7.8	3.5	1.9	2.8	8.5	1.1	...	...
Total.....	9.0	13.4	9.4	...	11.0	12.6	15.1	8.4	7.1	7.1	18.0	6.0	...	...
WORLD TOTAL.....	25	34	30	...	28	34	40	28	28	24	46	26	21	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES														
EUROPE														
France.....	*6.0	*10.2	*5.4	...	*8.3	*7.1	*9.5	*4.7	*3.5	*4.0	7.7	5.4	1.8	...
Germany, Western.....	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.7	*0.5	*0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	*0.7
Italy.....	5.9	5.2	4.5	11.1	5.6	4.0	5.2	3.8	6.5	2.4	11.4	11.7	8.5	12.7
Switzerland.....	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
United Kingdom.....	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2
Total.....	13.2	17.2	12.3	17.3	15.3	12.9	18.7	10.2	11.8	8.6	20.8	18.5	11.9	18.0
N. and CENT. AMERICA														
Canada.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	...
Mexico.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
United States.....	5.3	7.4	6.2	5.2	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.1	6.3	5.3	6.4	6.3	4.9	3.2
Total.....	5.7	7.9	6.7	...	7.3	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.8	5.9	6.7	7.0	5.5	...
SOUTH AMERICA														
Brazil.....	1.3	3.8	2.3	...	*4.4	*4.5	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.2	...	...
Venezuela.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*0.2	*0.2	—	0.1	0.5	...
Total.....	1.4	4.0	2.4	...	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.3	...	...
ASIA														
Syria.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	...
AFRICA														
Algeria.....	0.2	0.7	0.1	...	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	—	...
Angola.....	0.4	0.6	0.6	...	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	...
Egypt.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	...
Morocco (former Spanish Zone).....	2.5	2.1	1.9	...	*2.1	*2.1	*1.9	*1.9	*1.9	*1.9	...	...	...	...
Mozambique.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	*0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...
Total.....	3.5	4.0	3.1	...	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	...	...	...	...
OCEANIA														
Australia.....	0.4	0.6	0.7	...	*0.6	*0.6	*0.7	*0.7	*0.7	*0.6	...	...	...	...
WORLD TOTAL.....	27	40	31	...	37	36	41	28	31	25	40	35	27	...

NOTE: Data include edible and inedible olive oil (sulphured oils and foots). Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in olive oil. The countries shown accounted for about 96% of world exports and 86% of world imports in 1954.

<sup>1</sup>Through 1952, customs territory of continental Spain and Balearic islands only; afterwards, also Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. —  
<sup>2</sup>Excluding refined olive oil.

NOTE: Les chiffres comprennent l'huile d'olive comestible et non comestible (huile soufrée et huile de grignons). Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954 le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 96% des exportations mondiales et 86% des importations mondiales.

<sup>1</sup>Jusqu'à fin 1952, territoire douanier de l'Espagne métropolitaine et des îles Baléares; ensuite comprend aussi les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla. — <sup>2</sup>Non compris l'huile d'olive raffinée.

Table 15. - Soybeans and oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 15. - Soja et huile :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
<b>EXPORTING COUNTRIES</b>																	
<b>EUROPE</b>																	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	0.9	0.6	0.6	...	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	...	...	
Netherlands.....	Oil	1.8	4.3	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.4	4.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	5.1	3.9	2.1	1.1	...	
United Kingdom.....	Oil	0.1	0.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.8	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.7	1.5	0	...	
Total.....		2.8	5.4	5.1	6.2	3.1	2.5	8.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	10.1	7.7	4.5	2.5	...	
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>																	
Canada.....	Beans	*0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	—	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	2.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	...	
United States.....	Beans	43.9	45.9	71.5	55.6	10.0	116.0	51.7	36.9	50.3	146.5	47.8	55.4	33.7	85.4	...	
	Oil	5.2	9.0	4.4	20.9	1.8	7.6	2.9	3.2	4.7	6.9	19.7	14.0	28.2	21.9	...	
Total.....		49.6	55.6	76.9	78.0	11.8	126.1	55.0	41.6	55.3	155.9	68.6	71.2	63.5	108.8	...	
of which.....	Beans	44.4	46.6	72.5	57.1	10.0	118.5	52.1	38.4	50.6	149.0	48.9	57.2	35.3	86.9	...	
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>																	
Brazil.....	Beans	1.0	1.0	2.0	...	1.3	2.3	3.8	0.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	0.8	...	...	...	
<b>ASIA</b>																	
Hong Kong.....	Beans	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	...	...	
Japan.....	Oil	1.3	2.0	1.9	...	2.4	0.2	4.8	0.4	0.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	0.9	...	...	
Total.....		2.3	2.8	2.2	...	3.8	1.0	5.0	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.3	3.9	1.1	...	...	
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>																	
of which.....	Beans	70	74	105	105	25	150	85	55	75	195	100	100	80	140	...	
	Oil	55	55	90	75	15	140	65	45	65	180	65	75	45	110	...	
		15	20	15	30	10	10	20	10	10	15	35	25	35	30	...	
<b>IMPORTING COUNTRIES</b>																	
<b>EUROPE</b>																	
Austria.....	Oil	1.7	0.7	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.7	3.2	1.4	2.4	...	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Beans	0.9	0.3	1.2	...	—	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	3.3	2.3	0.6	0.3	...	...	
	Oil	0.1	0.1	0.2	...	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.1	—	—	—	...	...	
Denmark.....	Beans	2.1	2.2	3.2	5.4	...	3.3	4.6	1.0	2.2	5.1	7.9	8.7	0.2	4.7	...	
France.....	Beans	0.9	1.6	3.1	...	0.7	2.8	2.5	4.4	1.5	4.0	2.7	1.1	2.1	...	...	
	Oil	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
Germany, Western.....	Beans	7.7	9.7	17.7	20.5	2.4	19.0	17.6	9.7	13.8	29.3	25.8	16.6	9.7	29.9	...	
	Oil	7.1	8.1	5.1	8.1	4.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.3	5.6	6.3	10.8	9.7	...	
Greece.....	Oil	1.0	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
Italy.....	Beans	—	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	0.1	...	...	
	Oil	6.5	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	8.7	...	
Netherlands.....	Beans	4.0	3.9	5.8	6.8	0.3	3.8	5.4	2.9	5.5	9.7	10.2	4.4	4.2	8.5	...	
	Oil	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	—	—	—	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	...	
Norway.....	Beans	0.9	1.0	0.9	...	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	...	...	
Switzerland.....	Oil	0.2	0.1	—	...	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
United Kingdom.....	Beans	1.5	1.9	4.0	2.6	0.6	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.1	7.6	2.6	2.6	0.9	4.2	...	
Total.....		36.4	31.6	43.4	...	10.6	43.5	44.1	28.4	33.7	67.4	63.2	49.3	31.7	...	...	
of which.....	Beans	18.0	20.8	35.9	...	4.8	35.7	34.9	22.6	26.2	60.0	53.0	35.1	18.2	...	...	
	Oil	18.4	10.8	7.5	...	5.8	7.8	9.2	5.8	7.5	7.4	10.2	14.2	13.5	...	...	
<b>N. and CENT. AMERICA</b>																	
Canada.....	Beans	4.8	7.2	8.4	...	3.0	20.1	3.7	5.1	4.4	20.3	2.2	9.5	3.6	...	...	
	Oil	2.6	2.0	2.7	...	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.7	...	...	
Cuba.....	Oil	1.0	0.7	0.5	...	*0.7	*0.8	*0.5	*0.6	*0.5	*0.6	0.5	1.6	...	...	...	
Netherlands Antilles.....	Oil	—	0.3	0.4	...	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	...	...	
Total.....		8.4	10.2	12.0	...	6.1	23.3	6.8	9.5	8.1	23.6	6.2	15.0	7.1	...	...	
of which.....	Oil	3.6	3.0	3.6	...	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.0	5.5	3.5	...	...	
<b>ASIA</b>																	
China.....	Beans	4.2	3.6	4.4	...	*3.6	*3.6	*4.4	*4.4	*4.4	*4.4	...	...	...	...	...	
Taiwan.....	Beans	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	...	0.4	...	
Hong Kong.....	Oil	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	...	
Israel.....	Beans	*0.5	*1.0	0.9	...	*1.0	*1.0	—	—	—	3.6	3.6	0.8	0.2	...	...	
Japan.....	Beans	17.3	19.6	31.2	...	9.3	13.8	48.7	23.7	25.2	27.3	42.7	20.7	33.1	...	...	
Malaya-Singapore.....	Beans	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	...	
Total.....		24.9	27.1	38.2	...	16.9	20.9	56.2	29.2	30.6	36.9	51.2	26.7	38.3	...	...	
of which.....	Beans	23.1	26.6	38.1	...	16.5	20.6	56.0	29.1	30.6	36.9	51.0	26.0	38.0	...	...	
<b>AFRICA</b>																	
Morocco.....	Oil	0.6	0.6	...	...	*0.6	*0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Former French Zone.....	Oil	0.4	0.1	0.4	...	—	*0.1	*0.4	*0.3	*0.4	*0.4	...	...	...	...	...	
Former Spanish Zone.....	Oil	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....		1.0	0.7	...	...	0.6	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>																	
of which.....	Beans	80	75	100	...	35	95	110	75	75	135	125	95	80	...	...	
	Oil	50	55	85	...	25	80	95	60	60	120	110	70	60	...	...	
		30	20	15	...	10	15	15	15	15	15	15	25	20	...	...	

NOTE: Oil equivalent of soybeans: 15.5% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in soybeans and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 88% of world exports and 95% of world imports in 1954 for the combined soybeans and oil. China's exports of soybeans represent a large part of the difference between estimated and accounted for exports. However, China's trade with Eastern Europe is not included in the estimated world totals.

NOTE: Equivalent en huile du soja: 15,5% du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 88% des exportations mondiales et 95% des importations mondiales, pour le soja et l'huile combinés. Les exportations de soja de la Chine représentent en grande partie la différence entre les exportations déclarées et les exportations estimées. Toutefois, les totaux mondiaux estimés ne comprennent pas le commerce de la Chine avec l'Europe orientale.



Table 16. - Groundnuts and oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 16. - Arachides et huile :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	0.9	1.0	1.8	...	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.4	4.5	3.7	1.9	...		
United Kingdom.....	Oil	0.2	3.3	5.8	6.3	2.0	10.1	11.8	8.3	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	5.3	16.0		
Total .....		1.1	4.3	7.6	9.3	3.3	11.0	13.0	10.8	2.0	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.2	18.0		
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Mexico .....	Nuts	2.1	2.0	2.5	...	1.1	2.0	2.9	4.4	2.1	0.7	2.3	...	...	...		
United States .....	Nuts	1.6	6.7	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	2.3	0.7		
	Oil	—	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	0.9	1.0		
Total .....		3.7	9.7	2.7	3.7	2.6	2.1	3.0	4.6	2.4	0.8	2.3	3.5	5.9	3.0		
of which .....	Nuts	3.7	8.7	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.1	3.0	4.5	2.2	0.8	2.3	3.5	5.0	2.0		
ASIA																	
China, Mainland .....	Nuts	*5.2	*2.1	*5.4	...	*2.1	*2.2	*5.4	*5.4	*5.4	*5.4	...	...	...	...		
	Oil	*5.5	*3.4	*2.4	...	*3.4	*3.3	*2.4	*2.4	*2.4	*2.4	...	...	...	...		
Hong Kong.....	Nuts	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	—	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.2		
	Oil	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5		
India.....	Nuts	1.1	0.8	3.4	...	—	0.2	7.2	5.1	0.8	0.6	5.3	0.1	—	...		
	Oil	4.1	6.8	43.4	...	2.4	24.9	74.8	51.7	20.2	26.9	28.0	0.6	—	...		
Indonesia.....	Nuts	1.0	1.6	0.4	...	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.3	—	0.2	—	—	0.1	...		
	Oil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Thailand.....	Nuts	*1.6	1.5	2.2	...	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.8	...		
Total .....		19.8	16.9	58.2	...	12.4	34.7	93.7	68.2	32.8	38.1	41.0	9.0	9.0	...		
of which .....	Nuts	9.1	6.3	11.9	...	6.2	6.1	16.1	13.6	9.6	8.4	10.0	5.0	6.0	...		
	Oil	10.7	10.6	46.3	...	6.2	28.6	77.6	54.6	23.2	29.7	31.0	4.0	3.0	...		
AFRICA																	
Belgian Congo.....	Oil	2.0	1.3	1.2	...	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.2	...		
French West Africa .....	Nuts	23.3	28.2	17.5	...	29.2	12.7	21.2	17.7	14.8	16.3	43.5	41.1	25.0	...		
	Oil	24.7	23.4	21.7	...	26.4	32.7	13.0	19.2	24.8	30.0	23.9	23.3	26.3	...		
Gambia.....	Nuts	3.9	4.0	4.3	...	...	...	7.9	9.1	0.2	...	7.0	8.7	...	...		
Nigeria.....	Nuts	35.7	46.7	43.3	...	43.3	50.6	47.4	46.9	36.2	42.9	54.7	46.9	49.3	...		
	Oil	4.7	7.8	8.6	...	9.0	9.0	8.6	9.4	8.2	8.0	4.7	10.6	8.2	...		
Portuguese Guinea.....	Nuts	3.2	1.7	...	...	*1.7	*1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of Southern Rhodesia.....	Oil	0.4	0.2	—	...	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.7	0.6	...		
Sudan.....	Nuts	2.8	1.8	3.7	4.8	1.1	1.6	5.1	1.9	4.1	3.7	7.6	5.6	0.9	5.2		
Union of South Africa .....	Nuts	1.1	3.1	4.8	...	2.7	5.2	8.0	1.9	2.6	6.6	7.9	3.4	4.6	...		
	Oil	3.7	4.4	4.2	...	4.3	3.8	4.9	3.3	3.3	5.4	4.2	6.3	5.2	...		
Total .....		105.5	122.6	110.9	...	120.0	48.5	118.5	112.8	98.8	113.9	154.3	150.1	128.5	...		
of which .....	Nuts	70.0	85.5	75.2	...	78.0	71.9	91.0	80.0	60.0	70.0	120.0	107.0	85.0	...		
	Oil	35.5	37.1	35.7	...	42.0	46.6	27.5	32.8	38.8	43.9	34.3	43.1	43.5	...		
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which.....	Nuts	140	160	190	...	150	175	245	210	140	165	220	175	160	...		
	Oil	90	105	95	...	95	85	120	105	75	85	140	120	100	...		
		50	55	95	...	55	90	125	105	65	80	80	55	60	...		

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.



Table 16. - Groundnuts and oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)Tableau 16. - Arachides et huile :  
Commerce par trimes're, 1953-56 (fin)

Country — Pays	Item — Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Nuts	0.8	3.7	0.8	...	1.7	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	5.1	4.9	2.3	...	...	...
	Oil	6.2	4.3	9.0	...	3.7	3.9	6.2	12.3	11.5	5.9	10.3	5.4	4.8	...	...	...
France.....	Nuts	26.2	34.5	39.0	...	29.4	15.0	36.6	48.6	38.3	32.7	34.2	62.4	36.7	...	...	...
	Oil	19.7	20.6	20.7	...	14.7	23.7	16.3	23.8	24.2	18.4	19.1	15.2	23.0	...	...	...
Germany, Western.....	Nuts	4.2	4.3	2.7	5.4	1.5	4.5	5.2	1.2	2.0	2.4	4.7	8.1	3.2	5.8	...	...
	Oil	2.7	1.9	16.7	6.0	1.2	6.5	9.9	29.2	14.3	13.6	7.9	5.3	2.7	9.0	...	...
Italy.....	Nuts	0.5	0.2	5.1	12.2	0.1	0.3	6.6	5.1	5.4	3.4	4.3	9.9	20.6	14.2	...	...
	Oil	2.5	...	0.4	9.2	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.8	5.4	14.2	10.0	7.2	...	...
Norway.....	Nuts	1.1	1.8	1.9	...	1.8	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	...	...	...	...
Netherlands.....	Nuts	1.1	1.6	5.1	4.2	1.7	2.3	4.2	6.0	2.6	7.5	5.7	2.9	2.2	6.2	...	...
	Oil	1.0	0.5	2.4	1.9	0.4	1.1	4.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	...	...
Portugal.....	Nuts	3.0	1.9	2.3	4.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	4.4	1.7	2.6	2.3	7.4	6.1	3.3	...	...
	Oil	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.2	...	0.4	...	...	0.5	0.4	3.1	3.7	4.2	...	...
Switzerland.....	Nuts	2.8	4.2	4.6	...	0.9	5.0	1.0	8.1	*4.7	*4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Oil	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.6	...	...
United Kingdom.....	Nuts	38.5	43.2	28.8	34.9	39.5	31.2	35.2	34.6	33.2	12.3	37.7	41.5	36.7	23.6	...	...
	Oil	7.1	9.9	10.3	4.8	10.2	9.2	8.4	13.1	12.0	7.6	4.8	5.6	6.0	3.0	...	...
Total.....		118.9	133.9	151.3	...	109.0	112.1	139.1	194.1	154.2	119.3	150.5	196.4	164.3	...	...	...
of which.....	Nuts	78.2	95.4	89.1	...	77.5	65.4	91.9	110.4	89.3	70.0	100.0	145.0	110.0	...	...	...
	Oil	40.7	38.5	62.2	...	31.5	46.7	47.2	83.7	64.9	49.3	50.5	51.4	54.3	...	...	...
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Canada.....	Nuts	3.0	3.3	3.9	...	1.0	1.7	3.7	6.2	3.3	2.3	2.3	5.6	3.7	...	...	...
	Oil	0.2	0.3	1.9	...	0.2	0.5	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	...	...	...
United States.....	Oil	0.2	0.7	3.4	0.1	...	2.8	4.8	3.9	2.3	2.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		3.4	4.3	9.2	...	1.2	5.0	12.0	13.6	5.8	5.2	3.1	5.9	4.1	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	0.4	1.0	5.3	...	0.2	3.3	8.3	7.4	2.5	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	...	...	...
ASIA																	
Hong Kong.....	Nuts	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	...	...
	Oil	4.2	2.1	4.5	4.2	1.8	3.4	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.3	6.1	4.0	3.2	3.6	...	...
Japan.....	Nuts	0.4	0.8	1.6	...	1.6	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.7	...	...	...
Malaya-Singapore.....	Nuts	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	...	...
Total.....		6.8	5.4	8.3	8.0	5.9	7.7	7.8	9.6	9.0	7.0	9.3	7.0	7.7	7.6	...	...
of which.....	Nuts	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.1	4.6	4.8	2.7	3.2	3.0	4.5	4.0	...	...
AFRICA																	
Algeria.....	Oil	2.3	1.8	2.0	...	*1.8	*1.8	*2.0	*2.1	*2.0	*2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco (former French Zone).....	Nuts	0.2	0.6	1.0	...	0.8	...	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2	...	...	...
	Oil	0.8	0.3	1.8	...	...	1.0	0.7	2.0	4.1	0.5	1.5	2.9	...	...	...	...
Total.....		3.3	2.7	4.8	...	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.9	7.7	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	3.1	2.1	3.8	...	1.8	2.8	2.7	4.1	6.1	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
OCEANIA																	
Australia.....	Oil	0.9	0.4	0.9	...	*0.4	*0.4	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which.....	Nuts	140	165	185	...	135	150	175	235	190	140	180	230	190	...	...	...
	Oil	85	105	100	...	85	75	105	125	100	75	110	160	120	...	...	...
		55	60	85	...	50	75	70	110	90	65	70	70	70	...	...	...

NOTE : Oil equivalent of groundnuts : 30% of unshelled and 43% of shelled weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing ; world totals represent estimates of total trade in groundnuts and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 94% of world exports and 90% of world imports in 1954 for the combined groundnuts and oil.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile des arachides : 30% du poids, non décortiquées, 43% décortiquées. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait 94% des exportations mondiales et 90% des importations mondiales, arachides et huile combinées.

Table 17. - Linseed and oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 17. - Graines et huile de lin :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	Seed	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	...		
	Oil	2.5	0.6	1.0	...	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	...		
Netherlands .....	Seed	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	3.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	3.9	1.1	0.3	0.7		
	Oil	1.1	3.3	4.7	8.2	3.9	6.0	6.1	3.6	3.0	6.0	10.2	7.1	6.7	8.8		
Switzerland .....	Oil	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3		
United Kingdom .....	Oil	3.4	4.5	3.5	2.5	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.9	2.8	1.6	2.6	3.0		
Total .....		9.2	10.6	11.8	17.6	10.2	12.3	15.8	10.3	7.8	13.7	23.4	15.7	14.4	17.0		
of which .....	Seed	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.3	4.7	1.5	0.4	0.8	4.5	1.7	0.5	1.0		
	Oil	7.9	9.1	10.0	15.7	9.7	12.0	11.1	8.8	7.4	12.9	18.9	14.0	13.9	16.0		
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Canada .....	Seed	8.2	9.6	20.9	27.1	4.9	8.5	17.6	20.4	10.4	35.2	*37.4	11.7	17.0	42.5		
	Oil	3.5	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.8	0.5	1.1	2.6	2.7		
United States .....	Seed	—	20.9	10.1	18.5	32.5	30.6	6.6	0.9	19.3	13.5	24.7	32.3	14.9	2.2		
	Oil	10.3	50.0	16.7	10.9	58.7	45.2	27.5	12.6	14.5	12.2	20.7	15.3	2.0	5.7		
Total .....		22.0	80.8	48.7	58.2	96.5	84.6	51.8	34.8	44.4	63.7	83.3	60.4	36.5	53.1		
of which .....	Seed	8.2	30.5	31.0	45.6	37.4	39.1	24.2	21.3	29.7	48.7	62.1	44.0	31.9	44.7		
	Oil	13.8	50.3	17.7	12.6	59.1	45.5	27.6	13.5	14.7	15.0	21.2	16.4	4.6	8.4		
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Argentina .....	Seed	0.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	Oil	28.1	61.2	38.9	—	35.6	41.4	51.5	21.6	*36.7	*46.0	6.1	20.5	15.1	—		
Uruguay .....	Seed	3.5	1.6	—	—	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	Oil	9.0	8.6	5.9	—	8.8	11.9	6.6	4.7	9.1	3.3	5.6	3.7	—	—		
Total .....		41.4	72.3	44.8	—	45.7	53.6	58.1	26.3	45.8	49.3	11.7	24.2	23.0	—		
of which .....	Seed	4.3	2.5	—	—	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	Oil	37.1	69.8	44.8	—	44.4	53.3	58.1	26.3	45.8	49.3	11.7	24.2	23.0	—		
ASIA																	
India .....	Oil	1.9	0.7	18.2	...	0.3	1.7	7.6	28.4	25.7	11.1	17.5	23.8	0.7	...		
Turkey .....	Seed	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total .....		2.1	0.8	18.2	...	0.3	1.7	7.6	28.4	25.7	11.1	17.5	23.8	0.7	...		
AFRICA																	
Ethiopia <sup>1</sup> .....	Seed	1.6	1.6	1.3	...	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	...	...	...	...		
Morocco (former French Zone) .....	Seed	1.6	1.1	0.3	...	2.8	0.9	0.3	—	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	...		
Total .....		3.2	2.7	1.6	...	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.5	...	...	...	...		
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which .....	Seed	85	170	130	115	140	150	140	100	130	145	145	130	80	110		
		25	40	40	50	45	40	35	25	35	55	75	50	35	50		
	Oil	60	130	90	65	115	110	105	75	95	90	70	80	45	60		

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 17. - Linseed and oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)Tableau 17. - Graines et huile de lin :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56 (fin)

Country — Pays	Item — Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
<b>IMPORTING COUNTRIES</b>																	
<b>EUROPE</b>																	
Austria .....	Oil	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	Seed	3.2	4.0	3.0	...	9.5	5.1	1.5	0.2	2.7	7.8	6.5	3.8	5.9	...	...	...
	Oil	0.2	2.2	0.5	...	3.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	...	0.1	...	...	...	...
Denmark .....	Oil	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	...	...
Finland .....	Oil	1.2	1.7	1.3	...	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.6	*1.5	*1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	...	...	...
France .....	Seed	8.2	9.6	9.8	...	8.4	8.4	7.0	16.8	7.3	8.0	15.2	11.5	5.0	...	...	...
	Oil	1.9	3.8	4.7	...	4.2	4.0	2.6	5.6	4.4	6.2	5.2	2.4	0.2	...	...	...
Germany, Western .....	Seed	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Oil	16.3	23.8	21.2	21.8	26.5	26.6	23.9	18.9	20.2	21.8	19.9	23.1	23.3	20.8	20.8	20.8
Ireland, Rep. of .....	Seed	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	...
	Oil	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Italy .....	Seed	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.1	0.8	4.9	3.0	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.4	...	...
	Oil	4.3	5.5	8.1	4.7	4.9	6.9	4.6	8.7	9.9	9.2	4.0	5.4	3.5	5.9	...	...
Netherlands .....	Seed	0.1	6.8	8.9	10.6	13.5	13.7	10.0	3.2	7.9	14.7	12.0	10.4	13.1	6.9	...	...
	Oil	1.9	5.6	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.7	1.5	1.1	2.0	4.0	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.9	...	...
Norway .....	Seed	1.4	1.9	1.9	...	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.4	0.9	...	...	...
	Oil	1.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.8	1.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	...	...
Sweden .....	Seed	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	...	...
Switzerland .....	Oil	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	...	...
United Kingdom .....	Seed	0.8	2.5	3.9	12.0	3.7	4.5	5.2	0.8	0.7	8.9	13.7	7.4	11.4	15.5	...	...
	Oil	13.7	32.2	27.2	16.0	30.5	37.6	30.9	22.9	37.7	17.3	13.1	27.8	15.9	7.3	...	...
Total .....		60.2	110.5	104.7	57.9	123.5	129.2	106.7	92.7	107.2	112.7	105.5	109.0	94.3	83.0	...	...
of which .....	Seed	15.7	26.6	30.9	43.0	38.1	35.4	31.3	26.3	22.1	44.1	54.2	38.8	39.2	40.0	...	...
	Oil	44.5	83.9	73.8	54.9	85.4	93.8	75.4	66.4	85.1	68.5	51.3	70.2	55.1	43.0	...	...
<b>ASIA</b>																	
Indonesia .....	Oil	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Japan .....	Seed	4.0	4.0	5.0	...	3.2	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.4	2.4	5.6	4.2	4.8	...	...	...
Total .....		4.1	4.1	5.1	...	3.3	5.5	6.4	5.9	5.6	2.6	5.6	4.3	5.0	...	...	...
<b>AFRICA</b>																	
Union of South Africa ? .....	Oil	1.3	1.7	1.7	...	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.9	0.8	...	...	...
<b>OCEANIA</b>																	
Australia .....	Oil	3.0	4.2	3.5	...	*4.1	*4.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	2.7	1.3	2.0	3.4	...	...	...
New Zealand .....	Oil	...	0.7	1.0	...	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	...	...	...	...
Total .....		3.0	4.9	4.5	...	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.9	5.2	3.6	1.9	2.7	4.5	...	...	...
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>																	
of which .....	Seed	80	145	140	130	155	170	140	130	145	145	135	145	125	110	...	...
	Oil	25	35	40	55	45	45	40	40	30	50	65	50	50	50	...	...
		55	110	100	75	110	125	100	90	115	95	78	95	75	60	...	...

NOTE : Oil equivalent of linseed : 34% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing ; world totals represent estimates of total trade in linseed and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 99% of world exports and 83% of world imports in 1954 for the combined linseed and oil.

<sup>1</sup>Years and quarters ending the ninth day of the last month of the period. — <sup>2</sup>Starting with 1955, the customs territory includes South West Africa.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile des graines de lin : 34% du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial en graines et huile de lin. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 99% des exportations mondiales et 83% des importations mondiales pour les graines et l'huile combinées.

<sup>1</sup>Années et trimestres finissant le neuvième jour du dernier mois de la période. — <sup>2</sup>A partir de 1955, le territoire douanier comprend le Sud-Ouest africain.

Table 18. - Palm kernels and oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 18. - Palmistes et huile :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	0.5	0.4	0.8	...	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	0.1	
Germany, Western.....	Oil	0.1	0.7	0.1	...	0.2	0.2	...	0.1	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.7	
Netherlands.....	Oil	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.7	0.9	
United Kingdom.....	Oil	5.2	5.4	3.8	0.8	4.5	12.0	6.4	3.8	1.5	3.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	
Total.....		9.2	9.7	6.8	2.5	8.3	16.1	9.8	6.8	4.8	6.0	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.0	2.0	
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Brazil.....	Kernels <sup>1</sup>	—	—	1.2	...	—	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	
ASIA																	
Indonesia.....	Kernels	4.7	4.7	4.3	...	5.4	5.7	4.0	3.5	4.5	5.3	3.5	4.8	4.5	...	...	
Malaya-Singapore.....	Kernels	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	...	
Total.....	Kernels	6.2	6.3	5.7	...	7.1	7.4	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.7	4.8	6.5	6.3	...	...	
AFRICA																	
Angola.....	Kernels	1.3	1.0	1.2	...	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	...	...	
Belgian Congo.....	Kernels	9.8	8.0	7.0	...	5.5	10.1	9.6	6.5	5.5	6.5	5.3	3.6	2.7	...	...	
	Oil	3.7	6.1	8.6	...	4.8	7.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	10.6	9.2	10.8	10.7	...	...	
French Cameroons.....	Kernels	2.4	1.9	1.8	...	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	...	...	
French Equatorial Africa.....	Kernels	1.0	1.1	0.9	...	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	...	...	
French Togoland.....	Kernels	1.2	1.0	0.9	...	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	...	...	
French West Africa.....	Kernels	9.6	9.1	9.5	...	10.1	8.4	8.1	12.6	9.2	8.2	8.1	12.3	10.9	...	...	
Ghana.....	Kernels	0.8	1.0	1.1	...	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	...	...	
Liberia.....	Kernels	1.7	1.2	1.1	...	1.3	1.4	*1.2	*1.3	*0.9	*0.9	0.8	1.7	...	...	...	
Nigeria.....	Kernels	45.8	53.0	49.5	...	81.5	43.3	43.6	61.1	55.3	38.1	38.2	56.3	66.5	...	...	
Sierra Leone.....	Kernels	7.9	7.7	6.6	...	10.8	6.3	5.0	5.9	10.0	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.6	...	...	
Total.....		85.2	91.1	88.2	...	100.6	82.0	80.1	102.6	95.4	74.9	73.0	98.8	98.7	...	...	
of which.....	Kernels	81.5	85.0	79.6	...	95.8	74.6	72.4	94.2	87.6	64.3	63.8	88.0	88.0	...	...	
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which.....	Kernels	104	109	104	...	118	107	103	116	108	89	82	109	111	...	...	
	Oil	90	93	88	...	105	83	85	101	95	72	70	96	96	...	...	
		14	16	16	...	13	24	18	15	13	17	12	13	15	...	...	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Austria.....	Oil	—	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	...	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Kernels	1.3	3.0	2.9	...	3.8	6.0	3.9	4.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.6	...	...	
	Oil	0.5	0.6	1.2	...	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	...	...	
Denmark.....	Kernels	1.8	3.0	1.2	3.0	3.8	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.6	3.1	1.8	3.2	3.9	...	
France.....	Kernels	14.8	16.7	15.3	...	20.6	15.9	14.9	19.3	12.3	10.7	14.5	17.8	...	...	...	
Germany, Western.....	Kernels	12.3	18.3	13.1	11.8	21.1	23.2	14.9	7.6	19.4	10.4	7.0	12.7	14.5	12.9	...	
	Oil	3.3	4.3	2.5	2.7	1.9	6.3	2.4	0.4	4.2	3.0	1.5	4.5	2.7	2.3	...	
Netherlands.....	Kernels	5.6	11.4	12.2	13.3	12.4	14.4	10.5	10.1	16.9	11.2	12.4	11.6	15.8	13.5	...	
	Oil	0.6	0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.6	...	
Portugal.....	Kernels	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.1	1.0	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	...	
United Kingdom.....	Kernels	50.7	34.5	38.8	34.5	40.2	23.0	30.9	40.4	50.5	33.4	29.2	40.1	47.9	20.9	...	
Total.....		92.5	94.8	90.1	84.8	109.0	96.1	81.1	83.5	119.0	77.1	67.7	90.8	108.7	72.0	...	
of which.....	Kernels	88.1	89.3	85.9	81.0	105.7	88.1	77.2	81.3	112.8	72.3	65.6	85.2	105.1	68.0	...	
	Oil	4.4	5.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	8.0	3.9	2.2	6.2	4.8	2.1	5.6	3.6	4.0	...	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
United States.....	Kernels <sup>2</sup>	—	—	0.7	—	—	—	2.1	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
	Oil <sup>3</sup>	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.6	2.9	10.3	5.7	6.2	3.5	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.1	5.5	...	
AFRICA																	
Union of South Africa <sup>4</sup> .....	Oil <sup>5</sup>	0.7	1.2	0.5	...	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	...	...	
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which.....	Kernels	102	105	99	92	116	112	93	93	126	85	75	98	116	88	...	
	Oil	89	91	88	82	107	90	81	83	115	73	67	87	107	69	...	
		13	14	11	10	9	22	12	10	11	12	8	11	9	11	...	

NOTE : Oil equivalent of palm kernels : 45% of weight ; of babassu nuts : 63% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in palm kernels and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 98% of world exports and 97% of world imports in 1954 for the combined palm kernels and oil.

<sup>1</sup>Babassu nuts. — <sup>2</sup>Including babassu nuts. — <sup>3</sup>Including babassu oil. — <sup>4</sup>Starting with 1955, the customs territory includes South West Africa. — <sup>5</sup>Through March 1955, includes palm oil.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile des palmistes : 45% du poids ; des noix de babassou : 63%. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial en palmistes et huile. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait 98% des exportations mondiales et 97% des importations mondiales, pour les palmistes et l'huile combinés.

<sup>1</sup>Noix de babassou. — <sup>2</sup>Y compris les noix de babassou. — <sup>3</sup>Y compris l'huile de babassou. — <sup>4</sup>A partir de 1955, le territoire douanier comprend le Sud-Ouest africain. — <sup>5</sup>Jusqu'à fin mars 1955, comprend l'huile de palme.

Table 19. - Palm oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 19. - Huile de palme :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956				
	Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	
	Moyennes trimestrielles														
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques														
EXPORTING COUNTRIES															
EUROPE															
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.2	1.7	1.9	...	1.5	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.7	2.1	...	
Netherlands	2.9	3.7	0.8	1.3	1.9	3.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	
Total	4.1	5.4	2.7	...	3.4	6.2	3.8	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.7	4.0	2.7	...	
ASIA															
Indonesia	33.0	35.0	29.1	...	32.4	53.0	15.3	20.4	39.5	41.1	26.4	29.5	38.2	...	
Malaya-Singapore	12.3	12.5	13.9	14.9	12.7	11.1	13.0	12.7	15.4	14.4	13.9	13.9	12.5	19.2	
Total	45.3	47.5	43.0	...	45.1	64.1	28.3	33.1	54.9	55.5	40.3	43.4	50.7	...	
AFRICA															
Angola	1.7	3.2	2.0	...	3.3	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.6	1.5	...	
Belgian Congo	32.9	34.2	37.2	...	32.1	39.5	37.9	34.4	38.5	38.1	36.4	35.3	35.8	...	
French Cameroons <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.3	0.4	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	0.1	0.3	...	
French West Africa	4.1	3.6	4.6	...	3.9	2.1	4.7	5.2	5.0	3.4	4.0	8.0	4.4	...	
Nigeria	50.9	52.9	46.3	...	67.1	24.6	35.3	69.5	58.9	21.4	32.3	77.7	53.7	...	
Total	90.1	94.2	90.5	...	106.6	68.9	79.9	112.3	104.9	64.9	74.5	124.7	95.7	...	
WORLD TOTAL	140	150	140	...	160	145	115	150	170	125	125	180	155	...	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES															
EUROPE															
Belgium-Luxembourg	11.2	11.4	10.9	...	12.3	12.6	12.3	10.4	9.2	11.9	12.5	8.9	8.8	...	
France	5.8	6.2	7.0	...	6.5	7.4	6.0	8.6	7.5	6.1	5.3	10.6	9.4	...	
Germany, Western	22.0	23.8	18.0	16.8	22.4	23.7	17.4	19.1	16.7	18.7	17.0	12.7	20.0	17.6	
Italy	2.3	9.7	2.2	9.1	9.2	10.0	1.4	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	4.9	1.7	4.9	
Netherlands	23.8	24.2	20.4	19.1	19.5	18.8	22.7	12.9	27.7	18.4	22.7	15.3	16.3	22.1	
Portugal	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	0.8	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.3	
United Kingdom	57.8	42.3	51.1	51.4	49.9	28.8	45.0	59.7	67.5	32.2	35.0	75.6	66.1	29.1	
Total	124.7	120.5	111.6	111.8	122.5	104.4	105.6	114.6	134.4	92.1	96.9	130.2	125.3	95.0	
N. and CENT. AMERICA															
Canada <sup>2</sup>	3.2	6.3	4.9	...	6.4	6.7	8.5	4.3	2.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	...	
United States	4.1	7.5	5.0	3.2	11.2	8.1	6.2	5.3	5.4	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.4	2.5	
Total	7.3	13.8	9.9	...	17.6	14.8	14.7	9.6	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.0	6.1	...	
SOUTH AMERICA															
Colombia	2.2	4.8	0.6	...	*4.3	1.6	2.1	0.1	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	
ASIA															
Japan	7.4	2.9	8.0	...	2.9	5.4	4.8	8.4	10.6	8.2	7.3	8.8	8.1	...	
WORLD TOTAL	140	150	135	140	155	135	140	145	165	115	120	160	150	120	

NOTE : Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing ; world totals represent estimates of total trade in palm oil. The countries shown accounted for about 97% of world exports and 94% of world imports in 1954.

NOTE : Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 97% des exportations mondiales et 94% des importations mondiales.

<sup>1</sup>As of 1952, includes palm-kernel oil. — <sup>2</sup>Includes palm-kernel oil.

<sup>1</sup>Y compris l'huile de palme à partir de 1952. — <sup>2</sup>Y compris l'huile de palme.



Table 20. - Copra and coconut oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 20. - Coprah et huile de coco :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile															
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	2.0	1.5	1.9	...	1.4	1.0	0.2	...	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	2.0	...	...	...
Netherlands.....	Oil	10.4	9.9	5.8	9.0	10.2	8.8	5.5	4.1	4.9	8.9	6.4	12.2	10.2	7.1	...	...
Sweden <sup>1</sup> .....	Oil	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.7	...	...
Total.....	Oil	13.1	12.8	8.5	12.0	12.5	10.4	6.2	4.8	5.5	11.0	9.1	14.2	13.6	11.0	...	...
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
United States.....	Oil	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	...	...
ASIA																	
British Borneo.....	Copra	2.4	2.1	5.6	...	*2.1	*2.1	*5.6	*5.6	*5.7	*5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Borneo <sup>2</sup> .....	Copra	0.4	0.5	0.2	...	*0.5	*0.4	*0.2	*0.3	*0.2	*0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarawak.....	Copra	3.4	7.3	10.9	...	9.9	10.6	4.3	4.9	15.9	18.5	7.9	4.5	14.7	...	...	...
Ceylon.....	Oil	23.4	15.9	22.7	...	20.6	14.6	15.1	25.2	26.3	24.2	16.5	28.0	21.5	...	...	...
Hong Kong.....	Oil	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Indonesia <sup>3</sup> .....	Copra	49.1	50.4	40.1	...	51.4	47.2	39.3	37.9	51.2	31.9	23.9	40.1	53.8	...	...	...
Malaya-Singapore.....	Copra	10.9	10.4	6.8	6.3	7.9	10.8	10.0	5.8	3.6	7.7	3.7	2.9	7.2	11.5	...	...
Philippines.....	Oil	15.6	20.1	23.3	26.5	23.6	17.9	22.1	19.3	25.4	26.5	21.3	26.0	29.9	28.8	...	...
Philippines.....	Copra	94.6	120.5	122.5	...	138.4	136.1	108.4	101.8	156.5	123.2	131.0	146.5	162.5	...	...	...
Philippines.....	Oil	15.2	16.5	17.8	...	20.8	17.8	15.5	18.9	18.5	18.6	24.6	24.7	26.5	...	...	...
Total.....	Copra	215.1	243.8	250.0	...	275.3	257.6	220.5	219.7	303.3	256.8	232.5	278.8	323.0	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	160.8	191.2	186.1	...	210.2	207.2	167.8	156.3	233.1	187.3	170.0	200.0	245.0	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	54.3	52.6	63.9	...	65.1	50.4	52.7	63.4	70.2	69.5	62.5	78.8	78.0	...	...	...
AFRICA																	
Mozambique.....	Copra	6.1	5.7	5.5	...	7.6	6.0	4.2	6.3	6.3	5.2	4.3	9.1	...	...	...	...
Zanzibar.....	Oil	1.2	1.3	2.0	...	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	...	...	...	...
Zanzibar.....	Oil	1.2	1.0	0.9	...	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	...	...	...
Total.....	Oil	8.5	8.0	8.4	...	9.6	8.8	7.4	9.8	8.9	7.8	6.8	12.0	...	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	2.4	2.3	2.9	...	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	...	...	...	...
OCEANIA																	
Fiji Islands.....	Copra	1.1	0.7	1.3	...	2.3	...	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.5	...	0.8	0.9	...	...	...
Oil.....	Oil	4.1	4.3	4.7	...	4.3	5.1	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	7.0	2.8	4.0	...	...	...
French Oceania.....	Copra	2.7	3.4	3.4	...	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	1.1	...	...	...
New Guinea <sup>4</sup> .....	Copra	10.4	11.5	10.0	...	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	...	...	...	...
Oil.....	Oil	0.9	2.6	2.2	...	*2.2	*2.2	*2.2	*2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hebrides.....	Copra	3.6	3.7	3.8	...	5.2	2.6	4.1	*4.3	*4.4	2.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	...	...	...
Tonga.....	Copra	2.0	2.2	2.7	...	3.7	2.6	4.4	1.3	3.5	1.8	6.0	2.1	2.5	...	...	...
Western Samoa.....	Copra	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.6	2.4	1.7	3.5	2.1	1.5	...	...
Total.....	Copra	26.5	30.6	30.8	...	33.8	27.8	31.3	29.5	32.6	30.1	35.6	29.6	26.0	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	21.5	23.7	24.0	...	27.3	20.5	25.0	22.8	25.6	23.1	26.6	24.6	20.0	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	5.0	6.9	6.8	...	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	9.0	5.0	6.0	...	...	...
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which.....	Copra	285	320	325	...	360	335	290	290	385	335	310	365	410	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	205	240	235	...	265	255	215	206	290	235	220	255	300	...	...	...
of which.....	Oil	80	80	90	...	95	80	75	85	95	100	90	110	110	...	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau

Table 20. - Copra and coconut oil :  
Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)Tableau 20. - Coprah et huile de coco :  
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56 (fin)

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Austria	Oil	1.8	1.1	1.7	...	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.9	3.6	...	...
Belgium-Luxembourg	Oil	1.2	0.7	1.2	...	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.5	...	...	...
Denmark	Copra	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.4	5.6	10.5	7.4	6.2	6.0	13.5	6.4	9.3	6.7	11.4	...	...
Finland	Oil	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.5	1.8	3.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	...	...
France	Copra	13.0	14.2	13.8	...	12.1	19.2	15.2	11.3	13.0	15.6	13.2	13.6	13.7	...	...	...
Germany, Western	Copra	24.4	31.5	41.0	47.0	23.4	41.8	37.1	36.9	44.2	46.0	37.2	52.7	47.7	59.5	...	...
	Oil	17.2	11.8	12.9	13.4	9.4	8.1	14.6	7.6	14.3	15.0	7.2	15.1	17.6	13.8	...	...
Ireland, Rep. of	Copra	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	...	...
Italy	Copra	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.4	...	...
	Oil <sup>a</sup>	6.3	5.8	7.1	7.3	5.4	7.7	4.4	6.4	9.8	7.9	7.0	7.3	6.3	8.5	...	...
Netherlands	Copra	23.0	28.0	15.9	21.8	31.1	30.7	20.2	8.6	14.0	21.0	20.9	22.3	23.0	20.9	...	...
Norway	Copra	5.8	6.0	6.8	...	6.2	8.6	5.3	6.9	6.5	8.4	3.6	8.1	8.1	...	...	...
Sweden	Copra	6.0	7.6	9.7	12.0	4.2	6.9	12.9	10.8	4.7	10.3	9.8	19.8	5.1	13.5	...	...
	Oil	0.4	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	...	...
Switzerland	Copra	4.2	4.3	4.2	...	4.9	5.7	4.7	3.8	*4.1	*4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Oil	0.8	1.3	1.3	...	*1.3	*1.2	*1.3	*1.3	*1.3	*1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	Copra	14.7	17.0	11.2	13.4	12.3	19.7	8.6	12.3	13.2	10.8	8.5	17.6	19.2	8.5	...	...
	Oil	6.4	8.3	11.5	13.3	10.6	8.0	3.5	11.7	14.0	16.8	15.5	14.6	13.9	9.4	...	...
Total		137.7	154.0	151.0	...	132.6	177.6	141.1	128.6	151.4	183.0	143.0	192.0	178.0	...	...	...
of which	Copra	101.3	120.2	112.2	...	102.1	146.5	112.9	97.9	106.0	132.0	106.0	148.0	130.0	...	...	...
	Oil	36.4	33.8	38.8	...	30.5	31.1	28.2	30.7	45.4	51.0	37.0	44.0	48.0	...	...	...
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Canada	Copra	1.8	3.3	1.2	...	5.7	3.2	2.8	...	0.6	1.4	3.5	0.4	0.6	...	...	...
	Oil	3.9	1.9	3.6	...	0.5	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.5	4.4	5.3	...	...	...
United States	Copra	46.1	48.1	48.9	47.7	51.3	45.0	45.7	50.0	58.4	41.7	52.5	42.4	43.7	52.3	...	...
	Oil	15.6	15.7	16.8	22.0	17.1	18.5	16.9	15.3	17.5	17.6	22.2	18.6	23.6	23.7	...	...
Total		67.4	69.0	70.5	...	74.6	68.2	67.6	69.2	80.3	65.3	80.7	65.8	73.2	...	...	...
of which	Copra	47.9	51.4	50.1	...	57.0	48.2	48.5	50.0	59.0	43.1	56.0	42.8	44.3	...	...	...
	Oil	19.5	17.6	20.4	...	17.6	20.0	19.1	19.2	21.3	22.2	24.7	23.0	28.9	...	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Colombia	Copra	3.0	5.5	10.7	...	6.3	11.2	5.5	13.6	14.7	9.2	14.6	14.8	7.2	...	...	...
Venezuela	Copra	12.6	6.3	4.2	...	4.9	11.2	0.8	5.0	6.4	4.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	...	...	...
Total		15.6	11.8	14.9	...	11.2	22.4	6.3	18.6	21.1	14.0	17.4	17.4	10.2	...	...	...
ASIA																	
Burma	Oil	2.4	6.8	1.6	...	12.6	5.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.8	0.7	...	...	...
Hong Kong	Oil	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	...	...
India	Copra	4.3	10.0	11.9	...	14.2	14.3	6.4	5.3	17.1	18.9	11.1	6.8	16.3	...	...	...
	Oil	5.9	5.7	5.7	...	4.9	6.1	5.1	6.0	7.4	4.3	4.8	3.7	6.5	...	...	...
Pakistan	Oil	0.5	0.4	...	...	0.1	1.0	0.4	3.6	...	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	...	...	...
Iraq	Oil	0.4	*0.2	...	...	*0.2	*0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	Copra	4.7	6.4	8.0	...	3.5	9.1	8.2	10.4	4.2	9.2	5.9	7.9	7.2	...	...	...
Malaya-Singapore	Copra	12.4	21.2	18.8	19.5	23.8	23.5	22.7	14.8	19.0	18.6	17.2	16.1	18.7	25.9	...	...
Total		30.9	51.0	48.4	...	59.7	60.4	45.3	42.0	52.3	54.2	41.7	37.8	50.2	...	...	...
of which	Copra	21.4	37.6	38.7	...	41.5	46.9	37.3	30.5	40.3	46.7	34.2	30.8	42.2	...	...	...
	Oil	9.5	13.4	9.7	...	18.2	13.5	8.0	11.5	12.0	7.5	7.5	7.0	8.0	...	...	...
AFRICA																	
Egypt	Oil	0.4	0.7	1.4	...	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union of South Africa <sup>a</sup>	Oil	2.0	1.2	1.8	...	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.6	...	...	...
Total		2.4	1.9	3.2	...	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
OCEANIA																	
Australia	Copra	2.6	3.0	3.2	...	*3.0	*3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Solomon Islands	Copra	4.3	4.7	4.7	...	5.7	3.6	4.3	6.6	3.9	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		6.9	7.7	7.9	...	8.7	6.7	7.5	9.8	7.1	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which	Copra	285	325	320	...	320	375	295	295	345	355	325	355	360	...	...	...
	Oil	205	245	235	...	235	290	225	220	250	255	240	265	255	...	...	...
		80	80	85	...	85	85	70	75	95	100	85	90	105	...	...	...

NOTE : Oil equivalent of copra : 63% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing ; world totals represent estimates of total trade in copra and coconut oil. The countries shown accounted for about 92% of world exports and 91% of world imports in 1954 for copra and coconut oil combined.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile de coprah : 63% du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial en coprah et huile de coco. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 92% des exportations mondiales et 91% des importations mondiales, pour le coprah et l'huile de coco combinés.

<sup>1</sup>1955 and 1956 figures include palm-kernel oil. — <sup>2</sup>Including re-exports. — <sup>3</sup>Includes unrecorded shipments to Malaya-Singapore. — <sup>4</sup>Fiscal year ending 30 June. — <sup>5</sup>Includes palm-kernel oil and shea-seed oil. — <sup>6</sup>Starting with 1955, the customs territory includes South West Africa.

<sup>1</sup>Pour 1955 et 1956 les chiffres comprennent l'huile de palme. — <sup>2</sup>Y compris les réexportations. — <sup>3</sup>Y compris les expéditions non déclarées à destination de la Malaisie et de Singapour. — <sup>4</sup>Année fiscale finissant le 30 juin. — <sup>5</sup>Y compris l'huile de palme et d'illipe. — <sup>6</sup>A partir de 1955, le territoire douanier comprend le Sud-Ouest africain.

Table 21. - Cottonseed and oil : Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Tableau 21. - Graines et huile de coton : Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
.....Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile.....																	
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	0.2	0.8	7.0	...	1.0	1.7	8.4	12.0	6.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	...	...	
Netherlands.....	Oil	0.2	2.5	1.3	0.3	4.7	1.2	1.4	2.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	...	...		
Total.....		0.4	3.3	8.3	...	5.7	2.9	9.8	14.6	6.9	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	...	...	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Nicaragua.....	Seed	0.8	1.2	2.5	...	1.2	1.3	*2.5	*2.5	*2.5	*2.5	...	...	...	...	...	
United States.....	Seed	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	...	0.2	2.1	0.6	...	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1		
	Oil	7.8	67.2	51.2	56.8	42.6	109.0	86.3	29.3	42.6	46.7	78.1	52.0	39.8	57.4		
Total.....		9.1	68.9	54.4	59.1	43.8	110.3	90.9	32.4	45.1	49.5	81.1	54.0	41.8	59.4		
of which.....	Seed	1.3	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.5	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		
ASIA																	
Hong Kong.....	Oil	1.2	...	0.3	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	...	...		
Iran.....	Seed	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	*0.2	*0.2	*0.4	*0.4	*0.4	*0.5	...	...	...	...		
Syria.....	Seed	1.1	1.3	2.8	...	0.3	3.8	2.3	2.5	0.9	5.7	3.1	0.8	...	...		
	Oil	0.3	0.2	0.5	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	...		
Total.....		2.8	1.7	4.0	...	0.1	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	3.8	1.1	0.1	...		
of which.....	Seed	1.3	1.5	3.2	...	0.5	4.0	2.7	2.9	1.3	6.2	3.5	1.0	0.5	...		
	Oil	1.5	0.2	0.8	...	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	...		
AFRICA																	
Angola.....	Seed	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	0.3	0.7	...	0.9	...	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	...		
Belgium-Congo.....	Oil	1.1	1.3	1.4	...	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.4	...		
Egypt.....	Oil	4.9	1.3	1.2	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.3	...	...	...	...		
Mozambique.....	Seed	1.1	0.9	...	...	0.4	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Nigeria.....	Seed	1.0	1.4	2.0	...	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.1	2.2	...	...		
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of.....	Seed	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.2	...	0.1	...	...		
Sudan.....	Seed	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.9	2.2	4.0	5.1	4.3	5.0	1.3	6.2	7.7	7.7	1.9		
	Oil	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.7	*1.4	1.4	0.5		
Uganda.....	Seed	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	11.9	2.1	...		
Total.....		15.9	10.6	10.0	...	6.8	8.9	8.0	10.8	14.8	6.8	11.7	25.5	15.0	...		
of which.....	Seed	8.6	6.9	6.3	...	4.6	6.4	6.1	7.6	7.1	4.1	8.7	22.5	12.0	...		
	Oil	7.3	3.7	3.7	...	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.2	7.7	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	...		
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which.....	Seed	37	86	79	...	58	129	114	63	71	67	99	84	59	...		
	Oil	12	11	14	...	7	13	14	14	12	15	16	27	15	...		
		25	75	65	...	51	116	100	49	59	52	83	57	44	...		

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 21. - Cottonseed and oil : Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)

Tableau 21. - Graines et huile de coton : Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56 (fin)

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956					
		Quarterly averages				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
		Moyennes trimestrielles															
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile .....																	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	0.8	2.2	6.9	...	1.8	3.9	13.3	10.9	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	...		
Denmark.....	Seed	0.1	0.4	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Germany, Western.....	Seed	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.4	2.6	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.3		
	Oil	0.5	7.3	19.6	24.2	7.2	14.7	30.7	20.7	11.5	15.6	21.0	29.0	13.2	33.7		
Greece.....	Seed	1.2	0.8	0.7	...	0.2	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.2	...	...	...	0.6	...		
Ireland, Rep. of.....	Oil	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3		
Italy.....	Seed	...	0.2	...	...	0.4	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
	Oil	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.6	0.7	4.3		
Netherlands.....	Oil	1.2	13.1	5.1	1.0	21.6	6.5	16.2	1.4	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.5	1.3		
United Kingdom.....	Seed	6.6	4.7	7.2	4.8	5.3	6.2	7.7	6.0	9.2	6.1	4.0	5.5	7.2	2.4		
	Oil	6.2	7.2	1.3	1.2	13.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.4		
Total.....		19.6	38.8	43.6	36.0	55.6	37.1	72.8	46.7	28.9	26.5	29.4	41.2	28.4	45.0		
of which.....	Seed	9.5	8.2	9.9	6.8	9.4	8.0	10.9	11.9	10.4	6.6	5.1	7.2	11.0	4.0		
	Oil	10.1	30.6	33.7	29.2	44.4	29.1	61.9	34.8	18.5	19.7	24.3	34.0	17.4	41.0		
N. and CENT AMERICA																	
Canada.....	Oil	5.5	6.3	3.2	...	6.3	6.1	4.6	2.3	1.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	2.3	...		
Mexico.....	Seed	0.3	0.2	0.4	...	...	...	1.3	0.3	...	...	0.5	...	...	...		
	Oil	0.2	2.3	...	...	*2.3	*2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total.....		6.0	8.8	3.6	...	8.6	8.3	5.9	2.6	1.5	4.3	6.0	...	...	...		
of which.....	Oil	5.7	8.6	3.2	...	8.6	8.3	4.6	2.3	1.5	4.3	5.5	...	...	...		
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Argentina.....	Oil	...	3.0	8.9	...	...	11.9	*8.9	*8.9	*8.9	*8.8	3.5	35.7	29.4	...		
ASIA																	
Cyprus.....	Oil	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	*0.6	*0.6	*0.5	*0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1		
Hong Kong.....	Oil	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	...		
Japan.....	Seed	1.1	1.8	2.3	...	*1.7	*1.8	1.2	2.6	3.6	2.0	1.4	6.7	1.5	...		
Lebanon <sup>1</sup> .....	Seed	1.3	1.2	1.6	...	*1.2	*1.2	*1.6	*1.6	*1.6	*1.6	...	...	...	...		
Total.....		4.4	5.1	4.7	...	4.9	5.4	4.2	4.7	5.8	4.1	3.3	8.8	3.5	...		
of which.....	Seed	2.4	3.0	3.9	...	2.9	3.0	2.8	4.2	5.2	3.6	3.0	8.0	3.0	...		
	Oil	2.0	2.1	0.8	...	2.0	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	...		
AFRICA																	
Algeria.....	Oil	...	1.0	1.5	...	*1.1	*1.1	*1.5	*1.5	*1.5	*1.4	...	...	...	...		
Egypt.....	Seed	...	0.5	0.9	...	...	1.9	...	0.5	2.1	1.2	...	...	...	...		
Mauritius.....	Oil	0.9	1.1	0.6	...	*1.1	*1.0	*0.6	*0.6	*0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...		
Morocco (former French Zone)	Oil	0.8	1.9	2.1	...	*1.9	*2.0	*2.1	*2.1	*2.1	*2.1	...	...	...	...		
Total.....		1.7	4.5	5.1	...	4.1	6.0	4.2	4.7	6.3	5.3	...	...	...	...		
of which.....	Oil	1.7	4.0	4.2	...	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	...	...	...	...		
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which.....	Seed	35	64	72	...	77	75	106	74	55	54	51	106	78	...		
	Oil	13	12	16	...	13	14	16	18	18	12	9	17	17	...		
		22	52	56	...	64	61	90	56	37	42	42	89	61	...		

NOTE: Oil equivalent of cottonseed : 15.5% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in cottonseed and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 98% of world exports and 93% of world imports in 1954 for the combined cottonseed and oil.

<sup>1</sup>Includes hempseed.

NOTE: Equivalent en huile des graines de coton : 15,5% du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial des graines et huile de coton. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 98% des exportations mondiales et 93% des importations mondiales pour les graines et l'huile combinées.

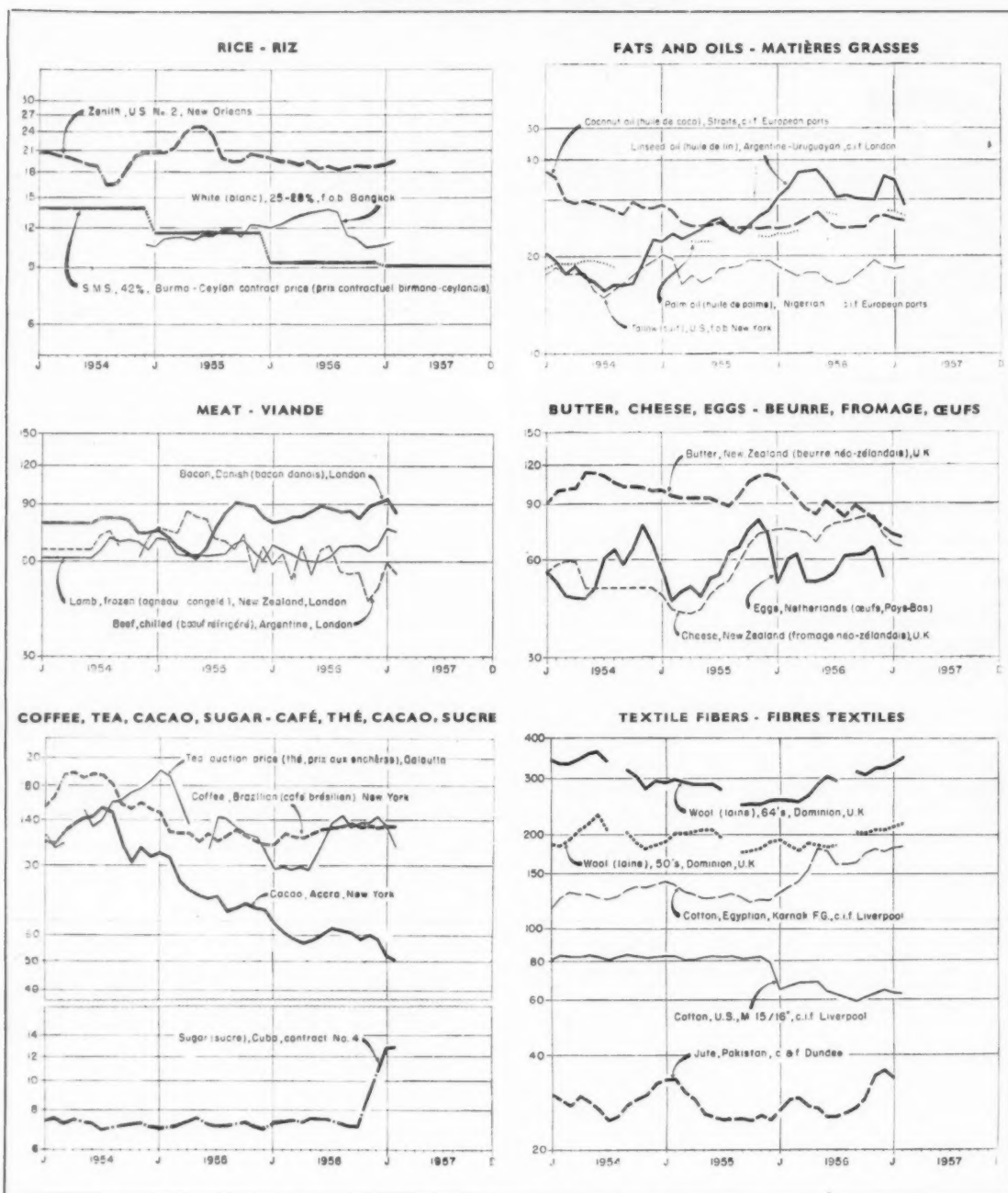
<sup>1</sup>Y compris les graines de chanvre.

Table 22A. - Price series of international significance

Tableau 22A. - Série de prix d'intérêt international

1954-57

U.S. cents per kilogram - Cents E.-U. par kilogramme



NOTE: Please refer to price series in Table 22B for complete specifications and for quotations of recent months in original currencies. The price of tea, as charted above, includes export tax. Prices for beef and bacon were fixed through June 1954, and those for butter and cheese through April 1954.

NOTE: Prière de se reporter au Tableau 22B pour les spécifications complètes et les prix des derniers mois dans les monnaies originales. Le prix du thé, tel qu'indiqué ci-dessus, comprend les droits à l'exportation. Les prix du bœuf et du bacon étaient fixés jusqu'à fin juin 1954, ceux du beurre et du fromage jusqu'à fin avril 1954.



Table 22 B. - Price series of international significance

Tableau 22 B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international

Commodity : Description of series Produits : Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1956											1957	
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGRICULTURAL PRO- DUCTS														
Wheat														
U.S.: No. 2 Red Winter, average of daily closing quotations, nearest de- livery date, Chicago ex- change. ....	U.S.\$/ 60 lb.	2.18	2.23	2.36	2.19	2.07	2.11	2.18	2.26	2.30	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.32
Canada : No. 1 Northern, basis in store Fort Wil- liam-Port Arthur, ex- port price, Class II....	Can.\$/ 60 lb.	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.69
U.K.: Average of daily closing quotations, near- est delivery date, Liver- pool exchange.....	£.s.d./ long ton	26/11/9	26/19/2	27/17/5	27/16/10	27/1/5	27/1/0	27/2/2	27/10/9	27/19/9	28/13/11	28/18/5	29/13/11	28/6/4
Rye														
Canada : No. 2 Canada Western, basis in store Fort William-Port Ar- thur .....	Can \$/ 56 lb.	1.16	1.24	1.31	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.27	1.32	1.36	1.35	1.26	1.29	1.18
Barley														
Canada : No. 1 feed, basis in store Fort William- Port Arthur.....	Can. \$/ 48 lb.	1.02	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.03	1.04	1.02	1.01	0.98
U.K.: Average of daily closing quotations, near- est delivery date, Lon- don exchange.....	£.s.d./ long ton	23/14/7	25/18/3	26/12/9	26/0/11	24/0/0	23/19/8	24/11/0	25/2/3	25/5/7	27/0/2	27/9/8	26/17/1	25/7/4
Oats														
Canada : No. 2 Canada Western, basis in store Fort William-Port Ar- thur .....	Can. \$/ 34 lb.	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.83	0.80
Maize														
U.S.: No. 3 yellow, cash price at Chicago.....	U.S.\$/ 56 lb.	1.26	1.32	1.45	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.57	1.56	1.30	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.28
Netherlands : Average of daily closing quotations, nearest delivery date, Rotterdam exchange..	Guilders/ 100 kg.	24.54	25.62	29.03	29.92	28.07	28.17	28.11	27.99	26.61	29.26	28.72	28.03	26.57
Sorghum														
U.S.: Milo, No. 2 yellow, cash price at Kansas City	U.S.\$/ 100 lb.	2.11	2.15	2.32	2.42	2.57	2.67	2.51	2.23	2.27	2.40	2.42	2.45	2.31
Rice														
U.S.: Zenith, U.S. No. 2, milled, New Orleans..	U.S.\$/ 100 lb.	8.90	8.80	8.70	8.75	8.40	8.45	8.35	8.45	8.55	8.50	8.50	8.60	8.90
Thailand : White rice, 25- 28% broken, govern- ment standard, f.o.b Bangkok .....	£.s.d./ m. ton	43/15/0	45/0/0	46/10/0	47/0/0	48/0/0	49/0/0	48/0/0	41/0/0	40/0/0	37/0/0	37/10/0	38/0/0	38/10/0
Burma : Small mills spe- cial, 42% broken, con- tract price f.o.b. for exports to Ceylon.....	£.s.d./ long ton	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	33/0/0	33/0/0
Sugar														
U.S.: Raw, 96%, c.i.f. New York.....	U.S.c/lb.	5.38	5.45	5.52	5.54	5.51	5.61	5.61	5.59	5.80	5.84	5.87	5.86	5.60
Cuba: F.o.b., export price to destinations other than the U.S. (No. 4 contract).....	U.S.c/lb.	3.28	3.33	3.31	3.36	3.36	3.40	3.34	3.24	3.24	3.91	4.77	5.79	5.81
Oranges														
U.S.: California Navel, auction price, New York	U.S.\$/ ½ box (38.5 lb.)	2.72	3.39	2.96	3.98	4.90	—	3.69	—	—	4.10	3.57	3.37	3.07
California Valencia, auc- tion price, New York	U.S.\$/ ½ box (38.5 lb.)	—	3.18	2.39	3.63	3.77	3.07	3.36	3.36	3.61	3.69	3.10	—	—
Florida, rail shipment, auction price, New York.....	U.S.\$/ 90-lb. box	5.09	4.83	4.86	5.33	5.96	6.21	6.97	7.09	5.26	4.67	4.67	4.64	5.14
Bananas														
U.S.: Central American, port of entry .....	U.S.\$/ 100 lb.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
Soybeans														
U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	39/18/0	41/15/8	44/19/4	51/0/0	46/10/0	42/15/10	38/13/2	37/13/9	38/15/6	42/8/9	42/13/9	43/5/0	42/0/0
Groundnuts														
Nigerian, shelled, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	71/19/0	79/15/0	84/7/6	81/16/8	78/13/4	73/0/0	68/12/0	70/7/6	73/18/0	86/11/3	95/0/0	93/0/0	87/13/4

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 22 B. - Price series of international significance  
(continued)

Tableau 22 B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international (suite)

Commodity : Description of series Produits : Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1956											1957	
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Linseed</b> Canadian No. 1, bulk, 2½%, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	69/7/0	71/2/6	69/9/4	68/16/5	60/10/0	59/5/8	62/0/0	59/5/8	56/0/6	58/8/2	61/1/3	60/0/6	57/5/7
<b>Copra</b> Philippine, bulk, c. and f. European ports.....	U.S.\$/ long ton	175.70	179.00	188.62	195.70	175.12	169.50	174.00	177.75	177.10	185.62	186.00	182.70	178.50
<b>Olive oil</b> Tunisian, edible, 1½%, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ metric ton	—	396/5/8	401/5/0	414/0/0	396/5/0	385/0/0	370/0/0	352/10/0	350/0/0	350/0/0	350/0/0	312/10/0	304/7/6
<b>Soybean oil</b> U.S., crude, 1½%, bulk, c.i.f. European ports.....	U.S.\$/ metric ton	324	365	374	404	354	327	308	295	318	344	370	369	349
<b>Groundnut oil</b> British West African, 3-6%, bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam.....	£.s.d./ long ton	116/13/4	131/15/0	145/17/6	145/6/0	134/15/0	130/0/0	127/10/0	123/0/0	124/2/0	148/15/0	167/6/8	164/4/0	148/13/4
<b>Linseed oil</b> Argentine and Uruguayan, bulk, c.i.f. London.....	£.s.d./ long ton	118/15/0	131/0/0	132/15/0	134/6/0	123/7/0	110/5/0	111/12/0	110/0/0	109/0/0	109/0/0	129/0/0	125/12/0	105/0/0
<b>Coconut oil</b> Straits, 3½%, bulk, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	89/2/6	91/3/5	95/10/0	98/14/0	92/2/6	88/15/0	88/19/0	89/5/0	89/9/0	95/6/4	96/17/6	94/17/0	93/17/6
<b>Palm oil</b> Nigerian, 5%, bulk, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	36/0/0	87/0/0	—	—	99/0/0	98/0/0	—	—	93/15/0	—	101/0/0	100/0/0	97/2/6
<b>Groundnut cake</b> Nigerian, 56% protein, c.i.f. United Kingdom.....	£.s.d./ long ton	39/0/0	38/10/0	39/9/0	39/1/0	38/13/0	38/16/3	39/14/0	40/5/0	39/6/6	41/4/3	41/18/4	41/15/0	39/5/0
<b>Cottonseed meal</b> U.S., expeller, 45% prote- in, c.i.f. United Kingdom.....	£.s.d./ long ton	29/8/2	—	29/16/2	30/9/0	29/18/0	29/12/6	31/12/0	32/0/0	32/4/0	33/7/9	34/0/6	33/13/6	31/1/8
<b>Coffee</b> U.S.: Brazilian Santos No. 4, spot New York.....	U.S.c./lb.	56.80	55.45	55.00	56.80	58.71	59.10	60.00	60.90	60.30	60.35	60.30	60.63	60.44
U.S.: Colombian Manizales, spot New York.....	U.S.c./lb.	73.05	70.75	67.45	70.80	76.65	78.15	80.45	81.08	78.26	74.70	70.30	72.40	70.48
France: Ivory Coast Ro- busta, ex warehouse, Le Havre.....	F. francs/ kg.	274	278	278	286	290	297	306	317	310	306	314	303	300
<b>Cacao</b> U.S.: Accra, spot New York.....	U.S.c./lb.	27.7	26.6	25.8	26.2	27.2	28.6	28.3	28.0	26.3	27.2	26.6	23.7	22.7
U.S.: Bahia, spot New York.....	U.S.c./lb.	26.1	24.4	23.5	24.4	25.7	27.1	26.6	25.8	24.3	25.2	25.0	22.5	22.1
U.K.: Accra, spot London	sh. d./ 112 lb.	227/8	213/9	208/6	214/9	220/0	228/9	233/4	228/2	211/2	216/5	212/1	189/2	185/0
<b>Tea</b> India: For export, leaf, auc- tion price <sup>1</sup> Calcutta.....	Sh.d./lb.	2/7.0	2/6.2	2/6.7	2/2.3	3/1.8	3/9.2	4/0.7	3/8.4	3/9.6	3/9.6	3/9.9	3/6.0	3/1.9
Ceylon: For export, high grown, auction price <sup>1</sup> Colombo.....	Sh.d./lb.	3/11.5	4/0.9	3/11.6	3/2.0	3/2.5	3/2.2	3/7.0	4/5.2	4/6.8	4/7.2	3/11.6	3/11.2	3/8.6
<b>Wine</b> France: Algerian, 11° alco- hol, at quay.....	F. francs/ hl	5 355	5 455	5 805	5 855	5 855	5 655	5 605	5 655	5 155	5 155	5 005	5 005	5 005
<b>Pepper</b> U.S.: Black, Malabar, spot New York.....	U.S.c./lb.	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	32	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	31	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	34	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	27	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	28
<b>Tobacco</b> U.S.: Flue-cured, auction price.....	U.S.c./lb.	—	—	—	—	—	48.9	50.8	53.0	51.8	48.7	41.8	38.9	—
India: Flue-cured, Virginia, redried, strips, 1st grade, Guntur.....	Rs.As.Ps./ lb.	3/1/0	3/1/0	3/0/0	—	—	3/1/0	3/1/0	2/12/0	—	2/12/0	—	2/12/0	1/3/0
<b>Cotton</b> U.K.: American, Texas Middling 15/16", c.i.f. Liverpool.....	Pence/lb.	26.03	26.49	26.61	26.65	24.88	25.05	23.51	23.23	23.78	24.46	24.98	24.78	24.52
U.K.: Egyptian, Karnak fully good, c.i.f. Liver- pool.....	Pence/lb.	53.25	54.80	60.19	76.35	72.25	61.63	62.75	63.50	68.31	70.25	69.25	70.60	71.00
<b>Jute</b> U.K.: Raw, Pakistan, mill first, c. & f. Dundee.....	£/long ton	104.8	104.7	98.6	97.5	91.0	91.0	94.3	97.8	103.8	123.7	128.8	121.1	*107.5

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 22 B. - Prices series of international significance  
(continued)

Tableau 22B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international (suite)

Commodity : Description of series Produits : Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1956											1957	
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Sisal</b> U.K. : British East African, No. 1, c.i.f. London.	£/long ton	85.5	80.4	80.6	79.4	77.1	75.0	77.0	74.9	70.9	74.6	74.8	75.6	74.0
<b>Wool</b> U.K. : 64's, Dominion, clean, cost delivered in the U.K.	Pence/lb.	100	99	103	112	118	114		123	120	125	127	130	136
U.K. : 50's, Dominion, clean, cost delivered in the U.K.	Pence/lb.	72	69	73	72	71	72		79	78	81	81	82	84
U.S. : Buenos Aires, greasy 5/6's, clean basis in bond, Boston.	U.S.c./lb.	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.2	82.4	83.0	88.5	89.5
<b>Rubber</b> Singapore : No. 1 RSS, f.o.b., in bales.	Straits c./lb.	102.64	97.01	90.56	83.41	83.29	92.36	99.95	92.16	93.09	104.26	112.39	98.64	98.84
U.S. : Synthetic, S-type, cold, wholesale price.	U.S.c./lb.	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7
<b>Beef</b> U.K. : Argentine, hind-quarters, chilled, Smithfield Market, London.	Pence/lb.	24.38	20.46	26.26	21.30	25.26	25.97	21.57	21.38	21.65	17.75	19.0	22.96	21.41
Australian, hindquarters, frozen, Smithfield Market, London.	Pence/lb.	15.05	13.37	13.52	14.20	18.12	18.43	17.79	16.92	16.37	15.17	14.78	15.75	15.67
<b>Lamb</b> U.K. : New Zealand, frozen carcasses, Smithfield Market, London.	Pence/lb.	25.44	24.58	23.79	23.36	23.65	24.11	25.99	26.06	26.08	25.56	26.17	29.53	29.00
<b>Bacon</b> U.K. : Danish, Selection A, ex quay, London Provision Exchange.	Sh.d./112 lb.	296/8	304/0	304/0	307/10	323/4	318/6	314/0	314/0	300/0	320/0	329/4	333/0	302/6
<b>Tallow</b> U.S. : Fancy, bulk, f.o.b. New York.	U.S.c./lb.	8.16	7.94	8.12	8.12	7.68	7.47	7.52	7.91	8.25	8.78	8.41	8.31	8.38
<b>Lard</b> U.S. : Pure, refined, 37-lb. cans, f.a.s. New York.	U.S.c./lb.	12.50	12.88	13.94	14.25	13.30	13.22	14.02	14.66	15.25	15.22	16.19	16.56	16.62
<b>Hides</b> U.K. : Basis first East African, 8-12 lb.	Sh.d./lb.	2/7.0	2/7.0	2/7.4	2/8.8	2/9.0	2/8.0	2/7.6	2/7.8	2/7.8	2/7.6	2/8.4	2/8.0	2/7.5
U.S. : Green, salted, packers' steer, heavy native, f.o.b. Chicago.	U.S.c./lb.	11.0	10.5	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.8	12.8	12.8	10.8	10.3	9.0
<b>Butter</b> U.K. : Danish, salted, London Provision Exchange.	Sh.d./112 lb.	405/0	405/0	362/0	321/5	344/0	344/6	354/7	410/9	421/0	421/0	420/6	316/0	296/6
U.K. : New Zealand, finest, salted, London Provision Exchange.	Sh.d./112 lb.	369/9	340/2	316/0	307/0	333/9	312/6	298/10	323/6	307/0	293/2	276/0	262/0	258/0
<b>Cheese</b> U.K. : New Zealand, waxed, finest, white, London Provision Exchange.	Sh.d./112 lb.	274/0	273/2	265/9	253/2	274/9	283/9	284/2	294/0	298/0	298/0	266/0	246/2	239/9
<b>Eggs</b> Denmark : Price paid to producers by the Danish Egg Society.	Kr./kg.	3.20	3.75	3.61	3.40	3.42	3.66	4.29	4.47	4.20	4.25	3.29	3.15	2.80
Netherlands : Price paid to producers, Roermond auctions.	Guilders/100 kg.	232	238	194	194	198	211	235	236	239	251	200		
<b>FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS</b>														
<b>Fresh and frozen fish</b>														
U.K. - England and Wales : Cod, landed, mixed sizes	Sh./112 lb.	37	52	46	45	44	40	46	51	63	54	64	78	
Herring, landed, mixed sizes.	Sh./112 lb.	26	22	38	30	29	23	20	21	25	37	33	49	
Haddock, landed, mixed sizes.	Sh./112 lb.	51	55	49	56	57	56	60	63	73	76	78	96	
U.S. : Perch (ocean), fillets, frozen, 5-lb. cello-wrapped pkgs., price to primary wholesalers, Boston.	U.S.c./lb.	24.00	24.00	24.50	24.50	27.44	27.35	27.50	24.30	23.90	24.00	24.06	24.45	24.25

For notes, see end of table

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau

Table 22 B. - Price series of international significance  
(concluded)

Tableau 22 B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international (fin)

Commodity : Description of series Produits : Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1956											1957	
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Salted fish</b>														
Italy : Salted pressed cod, Genoa .....	Lire/ 100 kg.	21 500	21 500	19 750	19 750	20 000	20 000	20 000	21 000	21 000	21 000	21 000	21 500	21 500
<b>Canned fish</b>														
U.S. : Sardines, Maine, in oil, 100 $\frac{1}{2}$ -drawn cans per case, brokers, quotations, delivered New York .....	U.S.\$/ case	8.45	8.45	8.45	8.57	8.32	8.15	7.60	7.70	7.80	7.70	7.70	7.95	7.95
Tuna, light meat, solid pack, 7-oz. can, 48 to case, brokers to dealers, Los Angeles .....	U.S.\$/ case	11.80	11.80	11.70	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.85	11.20	11.20	11.00	—
<b>Fish meal</b>														
U.S. : Menhaden, 60% protein, 100 lb. burlap or paper bag, New York quotations, f.o.b. East Coast plants .....	U.S.\$/ short ton	142.50	138.37	134.38	137.00	132.50	129.38	134.00	135.88	137.00	140.00	141.00	141.20	141.50
<b>Fish oil</b>														
U.S. : Menhaden, crude, tanks, f.o.b. ship, Baltimore .....	U.S.\$/lb.	8.75	8.75	9.03	9.19	8.75	8.72	8.78	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	9.00
<b>Whale oil</b>														
U.K. : Crude, large quantities, bulk, c.i.f. European ports .....	£.s.d./ long ton	90/0/0	86/0/0	88/2/6	91/10/0	91/10/0	92/0/0	92/0/0	92/0/0	91/0/0	91/4/6	94/15/0	95/0/0	95/0/0
<b>FORESTRY PRODUCTS</b>														
<b>Lumber</b>														
Sweden : 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ " x 7" u/s red wood battens, f.o.b., export price, Härnösand district .....	Kronor/ standard	1 225	1 220	1 210	1 210	1 190	1 185	1 180	1 170	1 160	1 170	1 185	11.85	95
U.K. : Average wholesale value, c.i.f., of imported sawn softwood .....	£.s.d./ standard	84/0/6	83/18/8	85/13/5	85/7/5	83/8/6	88/10/3	83/9/5	83/18/6	83/11/1	82/17/5	81/5/0	81/2/11	...
U.S. : Douglas fir, dried, 2" x 4" x 16', mixed carlots, f.o.b. mill .....	U.S.\$/ thousand board feet	89.18	89.32	89.92	89.79	89.17	88.21	86.77	85.09	83.16	81.60	80.65	81.99	...
Western Germany, Edged spruce fir boards, 3 to 6 m. length, 8-19 cm. width, 21-34 mm. thick, 3rd quality, sawmill price, unloaded, Bavaria .....	DM/cubic meter	160.12	159.77	159.77	160.35	160.62	160.23	160.04	159.74	159.12	158.58	158.38	158.23	158.35
<b>Wood pulp</b>														
Canada : Dry, unbleached strong sulphite pulp, full freight allowed, Eastern Canadian mill .....	Can.\$/ short ton	129.84	129.72	129.63	129.82	129.01	127.56	127.28	126.67	126.55	125.04	124.68	124.80	...
Finland : Unbleached sulphite pulp, average export value .....	Markkaa/ metric ton	27 500	28 300	27 500	28 200	27 100	27 200	27 500	27 800	27 500	27 600	27 400	271.00	...
Sweden : Bleached dissolving sulphite pulp, average export value .....	Kronor/ metric ton	947.5	948.4	935.4	936.1	941.8	937.1	931.9	930.2	933.4	931.6	926.0	920.0	930.0
<b>Newsprint</b>														
Canada : Wholesale price f.o.b. mill, Southern Quebec .....	Can.\$/ short ton	115.46	114.55	114.48	113.76	113.19	112.80	112.54	112.15	111.90	110.72	110.39	109.56	...
U.K. : Average import value .....	£.s.d./ 112 lb.	2/13/5	2/15/2	2/15/3	2/14/11	2/15/5	2/15/6	2/15/8	2/13/0	2/15/0	2/15/0	2/16/1	2/15/1	...
Finland : Average export value .....	Markkaa/ metric ton	30 600	31 600	30 800	30 600	30 500	32 200	31 300	31 300	31 900	31 700	31 500	32.700	...

<sup>1</sup>Through December 1956, c. and f. — <sup>2</sup>Through October 1956, 3-4% — <sup>3</sup>54% — <sup>4</sup>Exclusive of export duty and excise. Export duty in sh/d per lb. : India : through November 1956, 0/7.5 ; December 1956, through January 1957, 0/9.7 ; from 1 February, 1957, 0/7.5. Ceylon : 1/0.2. — <sup>5</sup>Provisional. — <sup>6</sup>Through September 1956, imported by Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.

<sup>1</sup>A fin décembre 1956, c. et f. — <sup>2</sup>A fin octobre 1956, 3-4% — <sup>3</sup>54% — <sup>4</sup>Non compris la taxe à l'exportation et les droits. Droits d'exportation en sh/d par livre : Inde : jusqu'à fin novembre 1956, 0/7.5 ; décembre 1956, à janvier 1957, 0/9.7 ; à partir du 1<sup>er</sup> février 1957, 0/7.5. Ceylon : 1/0.2. — <sup>5</sup>Chiffre provisoire. — <sup>6</sup>Jusqu'à fin septembre 1956, sacon importé par le Ministère de l'agriculture, des pêches et de l'alimentation.

Table 23. - Oilseeds : Prices in selected countries

Tableau 23. - Graines oléagineuses : Prix dans certains pays

Year and month  Année et mois	Soybeans					Groundnuts				
	European ports			United States		European ports		India	Nigeria	United States
	I	II	III	I	II	I	II			
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales										
	£.s.d./long ton			Dollars/60 lb.		£.s.d./long ton	£.s.d./metric ton	Rupees/82.28 lb.	£.s.d./long ton	Dollars/100 lb.
1948	...	...	...	12.27	12.45	...	...	124.88	119/ 4/0	110.50
1949	...	...	...	2.16	2.29	...	...	28.98	21/ 4/0	10.40
1950	197.21	140/ 6/0	...	2.47	2.61	...	...	32.72	21/ 4/0	10.90
1951	121.20	52/12/0	...	2.73	2.98	...	178/ 1/8	29.66	36/ 0/0	10.40
1952	113.91	49/ 8/0	...	2.72	2.88	...	159/17/4	24.87	36/ 0/0	10.90
1953	43/ 3/2	145/ 0/0	...	2.72	2.71	183/ 0/1	159/ 6/3	31.58	36/ 0/0	11.10
1954	44/ 6/10	148/ 1/0	146/15/5	2.46	2.77	78/18/8	55/ 4/9	19.30	36/10/0	12.20
1955	40/ 7/3	141/16/6	41/ 2/2	12.20	12.40	68/19/6	52/14/0	18.36	36/8/0	11.70
1956	42/ 3/10	141/ 4/10	43/ 9/11	...	...	77/12/1	78/ 6/11	...	33/4/0	...
1956 I	39/ 2/6	37/13/2	40/ 7/6	2.19	2.42	67/ 5/0	47/17/6	21.50	36/8/0	11.90
II	39/18/0	38/ 1/8	41/11/0	2.25	—	71/19/0	52/ 0/0	21.50	36/8/0	11.80
III	41/15/8	40/15/0	42/19/2	2.38	2.56	79/15/0	65/10/0	26.38	36/8/0	11.70
IV	44/19/4	40/ 5/0	45/16/9	2.63	2.73	84/ 7/6	60/ 0/0	24.62	36/8/0	11.60
V	51/ 0/0	—	50/11/0	2.98	3.10	81/16/8	84/ 2/6	26.00	36/3/0	11.80
VI	46/10/0	46/15/0	47/13/9	2.87	2.88	78/13/4	79/ 0/0	24.38	36/8/0	11.80
VII	42/15/10	44/ 2/6	42/13/1	2.47	2.76	73/ 0/0	77/ 6/8	23.38	36/8/0	11.80
VIII	38/13/1	41/ 1/3	40/ 6/0	2.33	2.56	68/12/0	75/ 5/0	23.69	36/8/0	11.60
IX	37/13/9	—	39/18/9	2.07	2.28	70/ 7/6	70/ 0/0	24.75	36/8/0	11.50
X	38/15/6	—	40/ 8/0	2.07	2.30	73/18/0	71/ 9/0	24.50	36/8/0	11.60
XI	42/ 8/9	—	43/18/9	2.27	2.51	86/11/3	—	22.44	33/4/0	11.00
XII	42/13/9	—	45/15/0	2.27	2.54	95/ 0/0	91/ 5/0	21.69	33/4/0	11.00
1957 I	43/ 5/0	—	43/17/11	2.31	2.47	93/ 0/0	90/12/0	25.75	33/4/0	11.10
II	42/ 0/0	—	42/ 8/9	2.25	2.36	87/13/4	85/ 0/0	23.75	33/4/0	11.10
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.										
1948	...	...	...	18.3	19.0	...	...	120.2	17.5	123.1
1949	...	...	...	7.9	8.4	...	...	19.7	5.8	22.9
1950	9.6	11.1	...	9.1	9.6	...	...	18.4	5.8	24.0
1951	11.9	14.5	...	10.0	10.9	...	21.5	16.7	9.9	22.9
1952	11.2	13.6	...	10.0	10.6	...	16.5	14.0	9.9	24.0
1953	11.9	12.4	...	10.0	10.0	122.9	16.3	17.8	9.9	25.5
1954	12.2	13.2	12.9	9.0	10.2	21.8	15.6	10.9	10.1	27.1
1955	11.1	11.5	11.3	8.1	8.8	19.0	14.8	10.3	10.1	25.8
1956	11.6	11.4	12.0	...	...	21.4	12.9	...	9.2	...
1956 I	10.8	10.4	11.3	8.0	8.9	18.5	13.4	12.1	10.1	26.2
II	11.0	10.5	11.5	8.3	—	19.8	14.6	12.1	10.1	26.0
III	11.5	11.2	11.8	8.7	9.4	22.0	18.6	14.8	10.1	25.8
IV	12.4	11.1	12.6	9.7	10.0	23.3	16.8	13.9	10.1	25.6
V	14.0	—	13.9	10.9	11.4	22.5	23.6	14.6	10.1	26.0
VI	12.8	12.9	13.1	10.5	10.6	21.7	22.1	13.7	10.1	26.0
VII	11.8	12.2	11.8	9.1	10.1	20.1	21.7	13.2	10.1	26.0
VIII	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.6	9.4	18.9	21.1	13.3	10.1	25.6
IX	10.4	—	11.0	7.6	8.4	19.4	19.6	13.9	10.1	25.4
X	10.7	—	11.1	7.6	8.5	20.4	20.0	13.8	10.1	25.6
XI	10.7	—	12.1	8.3	9.2	23.9	—	12.6	9.2	24.2
XII	11.8	—	12.6	8.3	9.3	26.2	25.6	12.2	9.2	24.2
1957 I	11.9	—	12.1	8.5	9.1	25.6	25.4	14.5	9.2	24.5
II	11.6	—	11.7	8.3	8.7	24.2	23.8	13.4	9.2	24.5

<sup>1</sup>Crop year from this year forward. Soybeans : United States, October-September. Groundnuts : India, April-March ; Nigeria, November-October ; United States, September-August. — <sup>2</sup>U.S. dollars per long ton. — <sup>3</sup>Average of less than 12 months. — <sup>4</sup>£.s.d. per long ton. — <sup>5</sup>Provisional.

<sup>1</sup>A partir de cette année, campagne agricole. Soja : États-Unis, octobre-septembre. Arachides : Inde, avril-mars ; Nigeria, novembre-octobre ; États-Unis, septembre-août. — <sup>2</sup>Dollars des E.-U. par tonne de 1 016 kg. — <sup>3</sup>Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. — <sup>4</sup>£.s.d. par tonne de 1 016 kg. — <sup>5</sup>Chiffre provisoire.

## Soybeans

European ports : I - American No. 2, yellow, 3%, bulk ; 1950 through March 1951, f.o.b. United States port ; from September 1951, c.i.f. — II - 1950 through July 1955, Manchurian, 3%, bulk, c.i.f. ; from October 1955, Chinese, yellow. — III - Canadian, No. 2, yellow, bulk, c.i.f. — United States : I - Average price received by farmers. — II - No. 2, yellow, bulk, carlot sales, Chicago.

## Groundnuts

European ports : I - Nigerian, shelled, c.i.f. — II - Sudanese, fair average quality, 3%, shelled, c.i.f. ; through April 1956, unshelled. — India : Shelled, wholesale price, Bombay. — Nigeria : Shelled, government fixed minimum price, naked, at railhead, Kano area. — United States : Average price received by farmers.

## Soja

Ports européens : I - Des États-Unis, N° 2, jaune, 3 pour cent, en vrac ; de 1950 à fin mai 1951, f.o.b. ports des États-Unis ; depuis septembre 1951, c.a.f. — II - De 1950 à fin juillet 1955, de Mandchourie, 3%, en vrac, c.a.f. ; depuis octobre 1955, soja chinois, jaune. — III - Du Canada, N° 2, jaune, en vrac, c.a.f. — États-Unis : I - Prix moyen à la production. — II - N° 2, jaune, en vrac, par charges de wagon, Chicago.

## Arachides

Ports européens : De la Nigeria, décortiquées, c.a.f. — II - Du Soudan, bonne qualité moyenne, 3%, décortiquées, c.a.f. ; jusqu'à fin avril 1956, non décortiquées. — Inde : Décortiquées, prix de gros, Bombay. — Nigeria : Décortiquées, prix minimum fixé par le gouvernement, sans emballage, gare, région de Kano. — États-Unis : Prix moyen à la production.



Table 23. - Oilseeds: Prices in selected countries (continued)

Tableau 23. - Graines oléagineuses: Prix dans certains pays (suite)

Year and month Année et mois	Cottonseed				Linseed						Rapeseed			
	Egypt	European ports		United States	Argentina	Canada	European ports	India	United States		European ports	India	Sweden	
		I	II						I	II				
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales														
	Piastres/ 121.3 kg.	£ s.d./ long ton		Dollars/ short ton	Pesos/ 100 kg.	Dollars/ 56 lb.	£ s.d./ long ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.		Dollars / 56 lb.		£ s.d./ metric ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.	Kronor/ 100 kg.
1948	100.7	---	---	167.20	130.00	4.03	---	19.90	15.75	15.93	---	---	26.16	190
1949	101.6	---	---	43.40	34.00	3.72	---	24.93	3.63	3.92	---	---	33.92	90
1950	80.0	11.989	---	85.60	41.03	4.42	159.87	33.70	3.34	3.88	53/11/10	---	35.36	75
1951	80.0	12.713	---	69.30	50.00	4.28	210.77	28.07	3.71	4.10	74/10/5	---	31.00	70
1952	80.0	12.396	---	69.60	65.00	3.29	184.75	20.87	3.72	4.08	58/12/7	---	19.14	90
1953	74.8	11.890	---	52.70	65.00	2.84	51/14/9	20.98	3.62	3.86	53/1/3	---	23.50	85
1954	80.0	13/4/9	34/18/7	60.30	75.00	3.09	49/19/11	18.33	3.05	3.35	51/11/5	---	23.58	75
1955	80.0	29/18/8	38/4/7	44.50	140.00	3.60	56/8/3	19.72	2.88	3.38	52/14/4	---	19.81	73
1956	---	32/2/7	39/1/2	---	165.00	---	63/8/3	---	---	---	57/1/4	---	30.49	73
1956 I	80.0	31/17/6	38/10/0	45.50	140.00	3.76	65/11/3	22.25	2.96	3.35	54/12/5	---	22.50	73
II	80.0	31/2/5	38/3/4	46.20	140.00	4.03	69/7/0	22.00	3.07	3.47	55/0/0	---	23.50	73
III	80.0	32/3/4	38/5/0	46.80	140.00	4.17	71/2/5	26.56	3.24	3.68	56/0/0	---	25.25	73
IV	80.0	33/10/0	39/10/0	46.90	140.00	4.16	69/9/4	23.38	3.44	3.77	56/2/5	---	28.88	73
V	80.0	34/8/0	43/5/0	47.30	140.00	4.07	68/16/5	24.38	3.54	3.82	58/6/0	---	30.50	37
VI	80.0	32/5/0	42/1/3	47.40	140.00	3.58	60/11/3	20.62	3.12	3.38	59/0/0	---	28.07	73
VII	80.0	33/12/5	38/7/5	49.00	140.00	3.48	59/5/8	21.50	2.96	3.34	55/0/0	---	32.00	73
VIII	80.0	31/4/0	38/0/0	51.00	140.00	3.45	62/0/0	22.06	2.97	3.23	56/0/0	---	35.00	73
IX	80.0	31/15/0	36/10/0	47.60	140.00	3.40	59/0/8	22.56	2.89	3.25	56/0/0	---	34.25	73
X	80.0	32/8/0	36/10/0	54.10	140.00	3.13	56/0/5	22.31	2.92	3.27	62/4/0	---	35.50	73
XI	80.0	---	---	59.20	140.00	3.10	58/0/2	24.12	3.05	3.41	58/10/0	---	38.00	73
XII	80.0	---	---	59.90	165.00	3.20	61/1/3	23.69	3.05	3.44	---	---	35.50	73
1957 I	---	---	---	60.40	165.00	3.16	60/0/5	26.38	3.04	3.40	59/7/5	---	39.25	73
II	---	39/13/4	---	58.60	165.00	3.00	57/5/7	20.06	2.95	3.34	58/15/0	---	31.50	73
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.														
1948	3.4	---	---	7.4	18.9	15.9	---	16.1	12.6	12.5	---	---	21.2	125.0
1949	2.5	---	---	4.8	9.3	13.5	---	16.9	14.3	15.4	---	---	26.6	22.6
1950	1.9	17.1	---	9.5	8.2	17.4	16.0	17.3	13.1	15.3	14.8	---	19.9	14.5
1951	1.9	9.3	---	7.6	10.0	16.7	20.8	15.8	14.6	16.1	20.5	---	17.4	13.5
1952	1.9	8.2	---	7.7	13.0	13.3	18.5	11.7	14.6	16.1	16.2	---	10.8	17.4
1953	1.8	6.5	---	5.8	13.0	11.4	14.3	11.8	14.3	15.2	14.6	---	13.2	16.4
1954	1.9	16.4	9.6	6.6	13.7	12.4	13.8	10.3	12.0	13.2	14.4	---	13.3	14.5
1955	1.9	8.3	10.5	7.9	7.8	14.3	15.5	11.1	11.3	13.3	14.8	---	11.1	14.1
1956	---	8.9	10.0	---	9.2	---	17.5	---	---	---	16.0	---	17.2	14.1
1956 I	1.9	8.8	10.6	5.0	7.8	14.8	18.1	12.5	11.6	13.2	15.3	---	12.7	14.1
II	1.9	8.6	10.5	5.1	7.8	15.9	19.1	12.4	12.1	13.7	15.4	---	11.5	14.1
III	1.9	8.9	10.5	5.2	7.8	16.4	19.6	14.9	12.8	14.5	15.7	---	14.2	14.1
IV	1.9	9.2	10.9	5.2	7.8	16.4	17.8	13.2	13.5	14.8	15.7	---	16.3	14.1
V	1.9	9.5	12.1	5.2	7.8	16.6	19.0	13.7	13.9	15.0	16.4	---	17.2	14.1
VI	1.9	8.9	11.7	5.2	7.8	14.4	16.7	11.6	12.3	13.3	16.5	---	15.8	14.1
VII	1.9	8.4	10.7	5.4	7.8	14.0	16.3	12.1	11.7	13.1	15.7	---	18.0	14.1
VIII	1.9	8.6	10.5	5.6	7.8	13.9	17.1	12.4	11.7	12.9	15.7	---	19.7	14.1
IX	1.9	8.7	10.1	5.2	7.8	13.7	16.3	12.7	11.4	12.8	15.7	---	19.3	14.1
X	1.9	8.9	10.1	6.0	7.8	12.7	15.4	12.6	11.5	12.9	17.4	---	20.0	14.1
XI	1.9	---	---	6.5	7.8	12.7	16.1	13.6	12.0	13.4	16.4	---	21.8	14.1
XII	1.9	---	---	6.6	9.2	13.1	16.8	13.3	12.0	13.5	---	---	20.0	14.1
1957 I	---	---	---	6.7	9.2	13.0	16.5	14.8	12.0	13.4	16.6	---	22.1	14.1
II	---	9.3	---	6.5	9.2	12.3	15.8	11.3	11.6	---	16.4	---	17.7	14.1

<sup>1</sup>Crop year from this year forward. Cottonseed: Egypt, September-August; United States, July-June; Linseed: Argentina, December-November; Canada, August-July; India, April-March; United States, I - July-June; II - August-July. Rapeseed: Sweden, August-July. <sup>2</sup>U.S. dollars per long ton. <sup>3</sup>Average of less than 12 months. <sup>4</sup>U.S. dollars per metric ton. <sup>5</sup>£ s.d. per long ton. <sup>6</sup>Canadian dollars per metric ton. <sup>7</sup>Provisional.

<sup>1</sup>A partir de cette année, campagne agricole. Graines de coton: Egypte, septembre-août; États-Unis, juillet-juin. Graines de lin: Argentine, décembre-novembre; Canada, août-juillet; Inde, avril-mars; États-Unis, I - juillet-juin; II - août-juillet. Colza: Suède, août-juillet. <sup>2</sup>Dollars E.-U. par tonne de 1 016 kg. <sup>3</sup>Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. <sup>4</sup>Dollars des E.-U. par tonne métrique. <sup>5</sup>£ s.d. par tonne de 1 016 kg. <sup>6</sup>Dollars canadiens par tonne métrique. <sup>7</sup>Chiffre provisoire.

#### Cottonseed

Egypt: Commercial varieties, government fixed price to producers. — European ports: I - January through May 1950, Sudanese, Sekellariades, c.a.f.; June 1950 through March 1951, and April 1951 through June 1951, Mozambique fair average quality, c.a.f.; April 1951 through March 1952, Portuguese West African, fair average quality, c.a.f.; 1955 - May 1956, Syrian, unlimited, 18%, c.a.f.; from June 1956, Syrian, 19%, ex ship. — II - Sudanese, black, bulk, c.a.f.; from 1957 ex ship. — United States: Average price received by farmers.

#### Linseed

Argentina: Grade No. 2, 4%, government fixed price to producers, bugged, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires. — Canada: No. 1 C.W. for domestic use and export, basis in store Port William-Port Arthur, average of quotations, Winnipeg Grain Exchange. — European ports: Canadian No. 1, 24%, bulk, c.a.f. — India: Wholesale price, Calcutta. — United States: I - Average price received by farmers. — II - No. 1, wholesale price, Minneapolis.

#### Rapeseed

European ports: Ethiopian, c.a.f.; 1950 through 1952, 5%; from 1953, 3%. — India: Bold Kanpur, loose, wholesale price, Bombay. — Sweden: Winter rapeseed, 18% water content and 4% impurities, basic price to producers.

#### Graines de coton

Egypte: Variétés commerciales, prix à la production fixé par le gouvernement. — Ports européens: I - Du janvier à fin mai 1950, du Soudan, Sekellariades, c.a.f.; de juin 1950 à fin mars 1951, et d'avril 1951 à fin juin 1951, de la Mozambique, bonne qualité moyenne, c.a.f.; d'avril 1951 à fin mars 1952, de l'Ouest africain portugais, bonne qualité moyenne, c.a.f.; 1955 à fin mai 1956, syriennes, sans bourre, 18%, c.a.f.; depuis juin 1956, syriennes, 19%, à quel. II - Du Soudan, noires, en vrac, c.a.f.; depuis 1957, à quel. — États-Unis: Prix moyen à la production.

#### Graines de lin

Argentine: Qualité No. 2, 4%, prix à la production fixé par le gouvernement, pour graines en sac, sur wagon, au port, Buenos Aires. — Canada: No. 1 C.W., pour consommation nationale et exportation, en entrepôt à Port William-Port Arthur, moyenne des cours du marché de Winnipeg. — Ports européens: Du Canada, No. 1, en vrac, 2½ pour cent, c.a.f. — Inde: Prix de gros, Calcutta. — États-Unis: I - Prix moyen à la production. — II - No. 1, prix de gros, Minneapolis.

#### Graines de colza

Ports européens: D'Ethiopie, c.a.f.; de 1950 à fin 1952, 5%; depuis 1953, 3%. — Inde: Canpure, grosses graines, en vrac, prix de gros à Bombay. — Suède: Graines de colza d'hiver, contenant 18% d'eau et 4% d'impuretés, prix de base à la production.

Table 23. - Oilseeds : Prices in selected countries (concluded)

Tableau 23. - Graines oléagineuses : Prix dans certains pays (fin)

Year and month — Année et mois	Copra						Palm Kernels		Castor Beans				
	European ports		India	Malaya	Philip- pines	United States	European ports		Brazil		European ports	India	
	I	II					I	II	I	II			
	Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales												
£ s.d./ long ton	U.S.dollars/ long ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.	Dollars/ 133.3 lb.	Pesos/ 100 kg.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	B.francs/ metric ton	£ s.d./ long ton	Cruzeiros/ kg.	U.S.dollars/ long ton	£ s.d./ long ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.		
1948	...	...	39.45	38.43	51.49	14.0	...	...	2.09	147.16	...	123.73	
1949	...	...	49.25	30.85	31.15	8.8	...	...	1.45	108.30	...	21.16	
1950	91/ 6/0	229.98	60.47	33.29	35.98	10.1	9 158	...	2.56	141.43	59/ 5/4	21.75	
1951	105/15/0	246.75	66.40	43.91	36.16	10.4	10 896	...	4.52	260.02	110/14/6	34.12	
1952	69/ 2/0	166.13	47.65	29.09	24.63	7.5	7 358	...	3.11	196.38	78/16/6	24.00	
1953	85/ 3/9	224.18	46.32	37.59	36.62	10.6	15 474	64/ 0/5	2.64	145.60	62/ 1/11	22.94	
1954	75/ 5/9	199.02	43.07	32.55	30.76	8.9	7 293	53/ 2/11	2.43	102.95	48/ 2/11	15.75	
1955	67/11/2	182.86	35.78	27.93	27.12	8.2	6 995	51/14/11	3.40	114.09	49/ 8/3	18.21	
1956	66/ 7/1	179.86	35.34	27.45	...	7.7	7 149	52/16/7	6.39	153.00	69/ 7/8	...	
1956 I	65/11/4	174.25	33.75	27.45	24.94	7.3	7 025	51/12/6	4.60	123.00	63/1/6	16.56	
II	65/ 2/6	175.70	33.75	27.81	25.62	7.3	6 900	50/15/0	4.60	122.50	63/10/0	15.31	
III	65/ 6/7	179.00	35.62	28.50	26.45	7.6	7 033	51/13/9	4.65	135.20	62/ 0/0	18.56	
IV	69/ 0/0	188.62	36.50	28.95	27.50	8.1	7 400	54/ 6/8	5.00	157.50	64/10/7	18.88	
V	71/15/0	195.70	36.50	29.19	28.88	8.5	7 620	56/13/0	5.58	160.00	75/ 8/0	20.44	
VI	66/ 5/0	175.12	36.50	28.00	26.00	7.8	7 150	52/17/6	6.89	162.00	71/ 1/1	19.25	
VII	63/ 2/6	169.50	36.50	25.83	...	7.5	6 975	51/ 0/0	7.77	160.00	65/ 2/6	18.56	
VIII	63/18/0	174.00	36.50	26.09	...	7.4	7 020	52/ 4/0	7.80	155.00	68/18/6	20.25	
IX	64/11/3	177.75	36.50	25.81	...	7.6	7 012	51/15/4	7.56	155.00	70/ 0/0	19.56	
X	64/ 5/0	177.10	36.00	26.30	...	7.6	6 950	51/ 4/0	7.40	157.50	70/ 7/0	20.94	
XI	67/15/0	185.62	36.00	27.06	...	7.8	7 288	54/15/0	7.40	171.00	78/ 8/9	23.81	
XII	69/12/6	186.00	30.00	28.35	...	8.0	7 412	55/ 2/6	7.40	177.50	80/ 3/9	25.06	
1957 I	68/11/0	182.70	30.00	...	...	7.8	7 130	52/18/0	8.31	181.25	77/ 9/0	27.50	
II	66/12/6	178.50	30.00	...	...	7.6	6 962	51/ 0/8	...	185.00	78/18/9	21.19	
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.													
1948	...	...	31.9	29.9	25.7	30.9	...	...	11.3	14.5	...	18.5	
1949	...	...	35.8	21.9	15.6	19.4	...	...	7.8	10.7	...	11.9	
1950	25.2	22.6	34.0	21.3	17.5	22.3	18.3	...	13.8	13.9	16.3	12.2	
1951	29.1	24.3	37.4	23.8	18.1	22.9	21.8	...	24.4	25.6	30.5	19.2	
1952	19.0	16.4	26.8	15.7	12.3	16.6	14.7	...	16.8	19.3	21.7	13.5	
1953	23.5	22.1	26.1	20.3	18.3	23.4	30.9	17.6	...	14.3	17.1	12.9	
1954	20.7	19.6	24.2	17.6	15.4	19.6	14.6	14.6	...	10.1	13.3	8.9	
1955	18.6	18.0	20.1	15.1	13.6	17.5	14.0	14.3	...	11.2	13.6	10.2	
1956	18.3	17.7	19.9	14.8	...	17.0	14.3	14.6	...	15.1	19.1	...	
1956 I	18.1	17.2	19.0	14.8	12.5	16.1	14.1	14.2	...	12.1	17.4	9.3	
II	17.9	17.3	19.0	15.0	12.8	16.1	13.8	14.0	...	12.1	17.5	8.6	
III	18.0	17.6	20.0	15.4	13.2	16.8	14.0	14.2	...	13.3	17.1	10.4	
IV	19.0	18.5	20.5	15.6	13.8	17.8	14.8	15.0	...	15.5	17.8	10.6	
V	19.8	19.4	20.5	15.8	14.4	18.8	15.2	15.6	...	15.7	20.8	11.5	
VI	18.3	17.2	20.5	15.1	13.0	17.1	14.3	14.6	...	15.9	19.6	10.8	
VII	17.4	16.7	20.5	14.0	...	16.5	14.0	14.1	...	15.7	17.9	10.4	
VIII	17.6	17.1	20.5	14.1	...	16.3	14.0	14.4	...	15.3	19.0	11.4	
IX	17.8	17.5	20.5	13.9	...	16.7	14.0	14.3	...	15.3	19.3	11.0	
X	17.7	17.4	20.3	14.2	...	16.7	13.9	14.1	...	15.5	19.4	11.8	
XI	18.7	18.3	20.3	14.6	...	17.3	14.6	15.1	...	16.8	21.6	13.4	
XII	19.2	18.3	16.9	15.3	...	17.5	14.8	15.2	...	17.5	22.1	14.1	
1957 I	18.9	18.0	16.9	...	...	17.2	14.3	14.6	...	17.8	21.3	15.5	
II	18.4	17.6	16.9	...	...	16.7	13.9	14.1	...	18.2	21.8	11.9	

<sup>1</sup>From this year forward, marketing season November-October. —  
<sup>2</sup>Average of less than 12 months.

<sup>1</sup>A partir de cette année, campagne commerciale, novembre-octobre.  
<sup>2</sup>Moyenne de moins de 12 mois.

**Copra**

European ports : I - Straits, fair merchantable, c.i.f. — II - Philippine, bulk, c. and f. — India : Wholesale price, Kozhikode. — Malaya : Sundried No. 1, wholesale price, Singapore. — Philippines : Resecada, wholesale price, Manila. — United States : Philippine, bulk, c.i.f. Pacific Coast.

**Palm kernels :**

European ports I - Belgian Congo, c.i.f. — II - British West African, c.i.f.

**Castor beans**

Brazil : I - Wholesale price, Bahia. — II - Export price to United States, f.o.b. Brazilian port. — European ports : British East African, c. and f., ex ship. — India : Small, wholesale price, Bombay.

**Coprah**

Ports européens : I - Des Straits, bonne qualité moyenne, c.a.f. — II - Des Philippines, en vrac, c. et f. — Inde : Prix de gros, Kozhikode. — Malaisie : N° 1, séché au soleil, prix de gros, Singapour. — Philippines : Resecada, prix de gros, Manille. — États-Unis : Des Philippines, en vrac, c.a.f. côte du Pacifique.

**Palmistes**

Ports européens : I - Du Congo belge, c.a.f. — II - De l'Afrique occidentale britannique, c.a.f.

**Graines de ricin**

Brésil : I - Prix de gros, Bahia. — II - Prix d'exportation aux États-Unis, f.o.b. port brésilien. — Ports européens : D'Afrique-Orientale britannique, c. et f., à qual. — Inde : Petites graines, prix de gros, Bombay.

Table 24. - Fats and oils : Prices in selected countries

Tableau 24. - Matières grasses : Prix dans certains pays

Year and month Année et mois	Olive oil				Soybean oil		Groundnut oil					Cottonseed oil		
	European ports		Italy	Spain	United States	European ports	United States	European ports		France	India	United States	European ports	United States
	Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales													
Année et mois	£ s.d. / metric ton	Lire / 100 kg.	£ s.d. / metric ton	Dollars 100 lb.	U.S. dollars / metric ton	Dollars / 100 lb.	£ s.d. / long ton	Francs / 100 kg.	Rupees / 82.28 lb.	Dollars / 100 lb.	U.S. dollars / metric ton	Dollars / 100 lb.		
1948	...	47 292	...	62.8	...	22.2	...	...	10 150	52.78	25.8	...	25.3	
1949	...	50 500	...	49.4	...	11.0	...	...	21 734	62.68	13.8	...	11.6	
1950	209 / 2/11	40 100	220 / 18/2	34.8	326	14.0	151 / 14/0	...	22 061	67.39	17.3	1138 / 10/6	15.8	
1951	307 / 0/5	45 392	361 / 7/6	38.3	410	16.8	195 / 12/0	1172 / 15/0	28 526	71.50	20.2	487	18.4	
1952	248 / 4/7	40 552	220 / 12/1	29.6	274	11.0	134 / 18/0	132 / 0/0	25 019	51.00	17.0	338	12.8	
1953	278 / 11/7	42 600	232 / 6/10	34.5	307	12.4	141 / 18/3	140 / 0/0	25 500	66.19	21.1	357	14.1	
1954	215 / 6/2	42 475	214 / 10/0	30.1	333	13.3	135 / 8/6	134 / 10/0	24 558	45.91	18.2	285	13.5	
1955	244 / 3/3	52 705	217 / 5/0	31.5	294	11.6	104 / 3/3	104 / 10/0	24 242	35.83	17.6	285	12.6	
1956	376 / 10/6	82 958	340 / 0/0	45.9	339	13.2	137 / 12/7	134 / 0/0	21 425	52.69	15.9	366	13.7	
1956 I	292 / 0/0	85 000	226 / 0/0	35.9	289	11.7	115 / 2/6	113 / 0/0	23 000	44.75	17.2	320	12.2	
II	—	90 000	—	46.7	324	12.8	122 / 0/0	116 / 13/4	23 000	46.25	17.0	338	13.3	
III	396 / 5/0	90 000	—	51.5	365	14.3	134 / 15/0	131 / 15/0	21 100	55.06	17.1	379	14.7	
IV	401 / 5/0	90 000	—	48.8	374	14.9	145 / 10/0	145 / 17/6	20 700	54.00	17.0	390	15.4	
V	414 / 0/0	90 000	—	47.7	404	15.3	149 / 12/6	145 / 6/0	20 700	54.62	16.5	404	15.6	
VI	396 / 5/0	85 000	340 / 0/0	48.3	354	13.5	137 / 2/6	134 / 15/0	20 800	53.62	14.6	385	14.4	
VII	385 / 0/0	86 000	340 / 0/0	46.4	327	12.5	134 / 10/0	130 / 0/0	21 000	52.50	13.8	371	13.0	
VIII	370 / 0/0	83 500	340 / 0/0	46.0	308	11.4	133 / 0/0	127 / 10/0	21 000	53.62	13.6	355	12.3	
IX	352 / 0/0	82 000	340 / 0/0	45.3	295	11.3	127 / 12/6	123 / 0/0	21 000	54.00	13.1	321	12.0	
X	350 / 0/0	74 000	340 / 0/0	44.7	318	12.5	126 / 8/0	124 / 2/0	21 200	54.25	15.6	345	13.3	
XI	350 / 0/0	74 000	340 / 0/0	43.7	344	13.6	155 / 10/0	148 / 15/0	21 800	55.75	16.3	391	14.0	
XII	350 / 0/0	66 000	340 / 0/0	46.4	370	14.1	170 / 0/0	167 / 6/8	21 800	53.81	19.3	394	13.9	
1957 I	312 / 10/0	64 500	—	46.7	375	14.4	—	164 / 4/0	21 800	55.88	16.8	395	14.5	
II	340 / 7/6	64 000	—	46.7	354	...	144 / 0/0	148 / 13/4	21 500	52.12	15.4	379	...	
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.														
1948	...	82.2	...	136.6	...	48.9	...	...	38.0	42.7	56.9	...	55.8	
1949	...	86.0	...	108.9	...	24.2	...	...	64.3	45.2	30.4	...	25.6	
1950	58.6	64.2	61.9	76.7	32.6	31.1	41.8	...	63.0	37.9	38.1	38.2	34.8	
1951	86.0	72.6	101.2	84.4	41.0	37.0	53.9	147.6	81.5	40.2	44.5	38.7	40.6	
1952	69.5	64.9	61.8	65.2	27.4	24.3	37.2	36.4	71.5	28.7	37.5	33.8	28.2	
1953	78.0	68.2	65.1	76.1	30.7	27.3	39.0	38.6	72.9	37.2	46.5	35.7	31.1	
1954	60.3	68.0	60.1	66.4	33.3	29.3	37.3	37.1	70.2	25.8	40.1	28.5	29.8	
1955	68.4	84.3	60.8	69.4	29.4	25.6	28.7	28.8	69.3	20.2	38.8	28.5	27.8	
1956	107.4	132.7	105.2	101.2	33.9	29.1	37.9	36.9	61.2	29.6	35.1	36.6	30.2	
1956 I	81.8	136.0	63.3	79.1	28.9	25.8	31.7	31.1	65.7	25.2	32.9	32.0	26.9	
II	—	144.0	—	103.0	32.4	28.2	33.6	32.2	65.7	26.0	37.5	33.8	29.3	
III	111.0	144.0	—	113.5	36.5	31.5	37.1	36.3	60.3	31.0	37.7	37.9	32.4	
IV	112.4	144.0	—	107.6	37.4	32.8	40.1	40.2	59.1	30.4	37.5	39.0	34.0	
V	115.9	144.0	—	105.2	40.4	33.7	41.2	40.1	59.1	30.7	36.4	40.4	36.4	
VI	110.9	136.0	95.2	104.3	35.4	29.8	37.7	37.1	59.4	30.2	32.2	38.5	31.7	
VII	107.8	137.6	95.2	102.3	32.7	27.6	37.1	35.8	60.0	29.5	30.4	37.1	28.7	
VIII	103.6	133.6	95.2	101.4	30.8	25.1	36.7	35.1	60.0	30.2	30.0	35.5	27.1	
IX	98.7	131.2	95.2	99.9	29.5	24.9	35.2	33.9	60.0	30.4	28.9	32.1	26.5	
X	98.0	118.4	95.2	98.5	31.8	27.6	34.8	34.2	60.6	30.5	34.4	34.5	29.3	
XI	98.0	118.4	95.2	96.3	34.4	30.0	42.9	41.0	62.3	31.4	35.9	39.1	30.9	
XII	98.0	105.6	95.2	102.3	37.0	31.1	46.8	46.1	62.3	30.3	42.5	39.4	30.6	
1957 I	87.5	103.2	—	103.0	36.9	31.3	—	45.3	62.3	31.4	37.0	39.5	32.0	
II	85.2	102.4	—	103.0	34.8	...	39.7	41.0	61.4	29.3	34.0	37.9	...	

£ s.d. per long ton. — \*Average of less than 12 months. — \*Dollar payment only. — \*Per long ton.

£ s.d. par tonne de 1 016 kg. — \*Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. — \*Paiement en dollars seulement. — \*Par tonne de 1 016 kg.

#### Olive oil

**European ports :** Algerian and Tunisian, edible, 1%, drums ; 1950 through January 1956, f.o.b. North African port ; March-December 1956 c. and f. ; from January 1957, c.i.f. — **Italy :** First quality, 1.2%, price to producers, Bari. — **Spain :** Edible, 1%, drums, f.o.b. — **United States :** Edible, imported, drums, New York.

#### Soybean oil

**American, crude, bulk ;** 1950 through January 1954, f.o.b. U.S. ports ; from February 1954, c.i.f. — **United States :** Domestic, crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Midwestern mills.

#### Groundnut oil

**European ports :** I - 1950 through May 1953, and July 1954 through May 1956, Indian, 3-5%, bulk, c. and f. ; June 1953 through June 1954, June through September 1956, and from December 1956, South African, 2%, bulk, c. and f. ; October and November 1956, Indian, 3%, bulk c.i.f. — II - British West African, bulk, c.i.f. ; 1955, 3-8% ; January through October 1956, 3-4% ; from November 1956, 3-6%, Rotterdam. — **France :** Refined, for all food used, 1,000 kg. lots, delivered in drums, wholesale price ; 1948, Marseilles ; from 1949, ex mill. — **India :** Raw, filtered, ex mill, Bombay. — **United States :** Crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Southeastern mills.

#### Cottonseed oil

**European ports :** 1950 through June 1951, Brazilian, semi-refined, drums, c.i.f. ; July 1951 through August 1954, American, semi-refined, 1/4 percent bulk, f.o.b. U.S. ports ; from September 1954, American, bleachable prime summer yellow, drums, c.i.f., Rotterdam. — **United States :** Crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Southeastern mills.

#### Huile d'olive

**Ports européens :** D'Algérie et de Tunisie, comestible, 1% en fûts ; de 1950 à fin janvier 1956, f.o.b. port nord-africain ; de mars à fin décembre 1956, c. et f. ; depuis janvier 1957, c.a.f. — **Italie :** Première qualité, 1,2 pour cent, prix à la production, à Bari. — **Espagne :** Comestible, 1%, fûts, f.o.b. — **Etats-Unis :** Comestible, importée, fûts, New York.

#### Huile de soja

**Ports européens :** Américaine, brute, en vrac, de 1950 à fin janvier 1954, f.o.b. ports des Etats-Unis ; depuis février 1954, c.a.f. ports européens. — **Etats-Unis :** Indigène, brute, wagons-citernes, f.o.b. huileries du Middle-West.

#### Huile d'arachide

**Ports européens :** — I - De 1950 à fin mai 1953, et de juillet 1954 à fin mai 1956, indienne, 3-5 pour cent, en vrac, c. et f. ; de juin 1953 à fin juin 1954, de juin à fin septembre 1956, et depuis décembre 1956, sud-africaine, 2%, en vrac, c. et f. ; octobre et novembre 1956, indienne, 3%, en vrac, c.a.f. — II - De l'Afrique occidentale britannique, en vrac, c.a.f. ; 1955, 3-8% ; de janvier à fin octobre 1956, 3-4% ; depuis novembre 1956, 3-6%, Rotterdam. — **France :** Rafinée, pour tous usages alimentaires, en lots de 1 000 kg, livrée en fûts, prix de gros ; 1948, à Marseille ; depuis 1949, à l'huilerie. — **Inde :** Brute, filtrée, à l'huilerie, Bombay. — **Etats-Unis :** Brute, wagons-citernes, f.o.b. huileries du sud-est.

#### Huile de coton

**Ports européens :** De 1950 à fin juin 1951, brésilienne, semi-raffinée, fûts, c.a.f. ; de juillet 1951 à fin août 1954, américaine, semi-raffinée, pour cent, en vrac, f.o.b. ports des Etats-Unis ; depuis septembre 1954 américaine, « bleachable prime summer yellow » fûts, c.a.f. Rotterdam. — **Etats-Unis :** Brute, en wagons-citernes, f.o.b. huileries du sud-est.

Table 24. - Fats and oils : Prices in selected countries  
(continued)Tableau 24. - Matières grasses : Prix dans certains pays  
(suite)

Year and month —  Année et mois	Linseed oil			Coconut oil					Palm oil				
	European ports	India	United States	Ceylon	European ports	India	Philip- pines	United States	European ports			Malaya	United States
									I	II	III		
£.s.d./ long ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	Rupees/ long ton	£.s.d./ long ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.	Pesos/kg.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	B. francs/ long ton	Neth. guilders/ metric ton	£.s.d./ long ton	Dollars/ 133.3 lb.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	
1948	...	44.17	29.7	1 022.38	...	58.85	0.98	26.3	...	...	...	47.09	24.8
1949	...	54.48	24.7	1 021.75	...	72.05	0.62	17.4	...	...	...	43.76	19.1
1950	117/ 4/7	64.03	18.4	1 412.01	132/17/7	93.36	0.68	18.4	...	...	...	49.70	17.6
1951	153/15/3	67.81	20.9	1 623.58	155/ 4/4	89.92	0.70	18.5	20 527	...	...	74.22	26.1
1952	138/13/0	49.62	18.5	973.59	95/ 7/7	76.10	0.46	13.6	21 078	...	...	54.10	16.8
1953	85/19/4	46.12	17.7	1 274.93	118/14/8	70.83	0.69	19.0	10 095	1733.33	162/ 1/0	34.42	15.2
1954	65/ 7/3	38.94	17.3	1 119.05	109/10/6	62.01	0.57	16.2	10 926	819.75	168/17/3	36.66	15.5
1955	89/10/8	42.25	15.7	945.10	92/ 3/9	55.09	0.48	14.5	11 470	868.33	182/ 1/0	38.56	16.0
1956	119/ 5/8	53.61	17.3	980.32	92/ 0/3	56.77	...	14.2	12 415	949.60	192/18/7	...	18.0
1956 I	112/ 7/6	55.12	16.1	919.06	88/18/9	52.75	0.42	13.4	11 600	882.50	85/15/0	39.92	16.4
II	118/15/0	56.88	17.6	915.63	89/ 2/6	51.38	0.43	13.6	11 700	890.00	86/ 0/0	40.23	16.5
III	131/ 0/0	66.81	18.8	937.25	91/ 3/9	58.43	0.44	14.0	11 875	903.30	87/ 0/0	40.56	16.7
IV	132/15/0	61.31	19.2	1 028.38	95/10/0	56.50	0.47	14.7	12 588	960.00	...	41.20	17.5
V	134/ 6/0	56.50	19.2	1 063.75	98/ 7/0	...	0.52	15.8	13 250	1 020.00	...	41.58	19.1
VI	123/ 7/6	44.75	17.5	982.00	92/ 2/6	52.88	0.47	14.1	13 150	1 025.00	99/ 0/0	42.09	19.0
VII	110/ 5/0	47.38	16.3	935.63	88/15/0	54.00	...	13.8	12 875	1 002.50	98/ 0/0	42.73	18.7
VIII	111/12/0	51.38	16.3	953.75	88/19/0	57.25	...	13.9	12 500	962.00	...	44.26	18.5
IX	110/ 0/0	48.56	16.0	972.00	89/ 5/0	57.25	...	13.9	12 275	935.00	...	46.17	18.1
X	109/ 0/0	48.12	16.4	970.00	89/ 9/0	57.25	...	13.8	11 990	910.00	93/15/0	46.85	17.9
XI	109/ 0/0	52.12	16.9	1 012.50	95/ 6/3	62.12	...	14.3	12 375	937.50	...	45.80	18.4
XII	129/ 0/0	54.38	16.9	1 074.00	96/17/6	64.62	...	14.6	12 800	967.50	101/ 0/0	46.05	18.7
1957 I	125/12/0	...	16.7	1 088.75	94/17/0	63.12	...	14.4	12 740	960.00	100/ 0/0	...	18.7
II	105/ 0/0	...	11.6	...	93/17/6	64.62	...	...	12 612	948.75	97/ 2/6	...	...
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.													
1948	...	35.8	65.5	30.4	...	47.7	49.0	58.0	...	...	...	36.7	54.7
1949	...	40.3	54.5	26.6	...	53.5	31.0	38.4	...	...	...	31.2	42.1
1950	130.9	36.0	40.6	29.1	36.6	52.5	34.0	40.6	...	...	...	26.9	38.8
1951	42.4	38.2	46.1	33.4	42.8	50.6	35.0	40.8	40.4	...	...	40.2	57.5
1952	38.2	27.9	40.8	20.1	26.3	42.8	23.0	30.0	21.8	...	...	29.3	37.0
1953	23.7	26.0	39.0	26.4	32.7	39.9	34.5	41.9	19.9	119.3	117.1	18.6	33.5
1954	18.0	21.9	38.1	23.1	30.2	34.9	28.5	35.7	21.5	21.6	119.0	19.8	34.2
1955	24.7	23.8	34.6	19.5	25.4	31.0	24.0	32.0	22.6	23.0	22.6	20.8	35.3
1956	32.9	30.2	38.1	20.3	25.4	31.9	...	31.3	24.8	25.0	25.6	...	39.7
1956 I	31.0	31.0	35.5	19.0	24.5	29.7	21.0	29.5	23.2	23.2	23.6	21.6	36.2
II	32.7	32.0	38.8	18.9	24.6	28.9	21.5	30.0	23.4	23.4	23.7	21.7	36.4
III	36.1	37.6	41.4	19.4	25.1	32.9	22.0	30.9	23.7	23.8	24.0	21.9	36.8
IV	36.6	34.5	42.3	21.3	26.3	31.8	23.5	32.4	25.2	25.3	...	22.3	38.6
V	37.0	31.8	42.3	22.0	27.1	...	26.0	34.8	26.5	26.8	...	22.5	42.1
VI	34.0	25.2	38.6	20.3	25.4	29.8	23.5	31.1	26.3	27.0	27.3	22.7	41.9
VII	30.4	26.7	36.8	19.3	24.5	30.4	...	30.4	25.8	26.4	27.0	23.1	41.2
VIII	30.8	28.9	35.9	19.7	24.5	32.2	...	30.6	25.0	25.3	...	23.9	40.8
IX	30.3	27.3	35.3	20.1	24.6	32.2	...	30.6	24.6	24.6	...	24.9	39.9
X	30.0	27.1	36.2	20.0	24.7	32.2	...	30.4	24.0	23.9	25.8	25.3	39.5
XI	30.0	29.3	37.3	20.9	26.3	35.0	...	31.5	24.8	24.7	...	24.7	40.6
XII	35.5	33.6	37.3	22.2	26.7	36.4	...	32.2	25.6	24.5	27.8	24.9	41.2
1957 I	34.6	...	36.8	22.5	26.1	35.5	...	31.7	25.5	25.3	27.6	...	41.2
II	28.9	...	36.6	...	25.9	36.4	...	...	25.2	25.0	26.8	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Average of less than 12 months. — <sup>2</sup>Metric ton from this month forward.

#### Linseed oil

European ports : 1950 through January 1951, Argentine, bulk, f.o.b.\* Argentine port ; February 1951 through March 1952, Argentine, bulk, c.i.f. ; April through August 1952, Belgian, bulk, f.o.b. Belgian port ; from September 1952, Argentine and Uruguayan, bulk, c.i.f. — India : Raw, filtered, ex mill, Bombay. — United States : Raw, drums, carlots, f.o.b. New York.

#### Coconut oil

Ceylon : White, naked, delivered to wharf, Colombo. — European ports : Straits, 3½%, bulk, c.i.f. — India : Wholesale price, Bombay. — Philippines : Wholesale price, Manila. — United States : Crude, tank cars, Pacific Coast ; includes 3 cents per pound processing tax.

#### Palm oil

European ports : I - Belgian Congo, 6-7%, bulk, c.i.f. — II - Sumatra, 5%, bulk, c.i.f. — III - Nigerian, bulk, c.i.f. ; July 1953 through February 1954, 10-20% ; March through June 1954, 12-14% ; July through September 1954, 12-15% ; from 1955, 5% — Malaya : Wholesale price, f.o.b. Singapore. — United States : F.O.B. New York ; 1948, Niger, drums ; from 1949, Congo, drums ; includes 3 cents per pound processing tax.

<sup>1</sup>Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. — <sup>2</sup>Francs belges par tonne métrique à partir de ce mois.

#### Huile de lin

Ports européens : De 1950 à fin janvier 1951, d'Argentine, en vrac, f.o.b. ports d'Argentine ; de février 1951 à fin mars 1952, d'Argentine, en vrac, c.a.f. ; d'avril à fin août 1952, belge, en vrac, f.o.b. ports belges ; depuis septembre 1952, huile d'Argentine et d'Uruguay, en vrac, c.a.f. — Inde : Brute, filtrée, à l'huile, Bombay. — États-Unis : Brute, fûts, par charge de wagon, f.o.b. New York.

#### Huile de coco

Ceylan : Blanche, nue, livrée à quai, Colombo. — Ports européens : Depuis 1950, des Straits, 3½%, en vrac, c.a.f. — Inde : Prix de gros, Bombay. — Philippines : Prix de gros, Manille. — États-Unis : Brute, en wagons-citernes, côte du Pacifique ; y compris une taxe de raffinage de 3 cents par livre.

#### Huile de palme

Ports européens : I - Du Congo belge, 6-7%, en vrac, c.a.f. — II - De Sumatra, 5%, en vrac, c.a.f. — Malaisie : Prix de gros, f.o.b. Singapour. — III - De la Nigeria, en vrac, c.a.f. ; de juillet 1953 à fin février 1954, 10-20% ; de mars à fin juin 1954, 12-14% ; de juillet à fin septembre 1954, 12-15% ; depuis 1955, 5% — États-Unis : F.o.b. New York ; 1948, du Niger, fûts ; depuis 1949, du Congo fûts ; y compris une taxe de raffinage de 3 cents par livre.



Table 24. - Fats and oils : Prices in selected countries (concluded)

Tableau 24. - Matières grasses : Prix dans certains pays (fin)

Year and month  Année et mois	Palm kernel oil	Castor oil		Tung oil	Lard			Tallow			Whale oil	Fish oil
	European ports	European ports	United States	European ports	Germany	United States		United Kingdom	United States		United Kingdom	United States
						I	II		I	II		
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales												
	B. francs/ metric ton	£.s.d./ long ton	Dollars/ 100 lb.	£.s.d./ long ton	Marks/ 50 kg.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	Cents/ lb.	Sh/d./ 112 lb.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	Cents/ lb.	£.s.d./ long ton	Cents/ lb.
1948	...	...	23.3	...	...	20.3	...	104/10 1/2	16.0	...	...	...
1949	...	...	18.1	...	70.72	11.3	...	102/6	6.4	...	...	...
1950	19 968	129/6/8	20.4	235/4/11	85.78	11.8	13.98	79/1 1/2	8.8	17.98	198/14/0	11.54
1951	21 709	246/18/7	24.5	303/7/6	96.40	16.1	19.62	84/7 1/2	12.1	12.76	137/18/0	9.54
1952	12 827	182/3/1	29.7	261/5/7	76.50	9.9	12.70	96/0	5.5	6.48	81/6/0	7.31
1953	15 741	153/1/11	23.4	162/0/3	81.29	11.9	14.68	60/3	4.4	5.58	74/6/0	7.46
1954	14 205	112/8/0	17.9	129/18/10	97.21	15.7	18.83	78/4	6.6	7.89	84/4/0	7.77
1955	12 711	95/16/1	15.7	188/6/5	69.62	10.6	13.61	78/6	7.2	8.38	88/14/1	8.23
1956	12 998	135/8/9	17.2	187/7/9	73.01	11.0	13.96	78/4	6.7	8.08	90/14/7	8.85
1956 I	12 633	115/10/0	16.3	188/15/0	64.29	9.1	12.12	82/4	7.2	8.60	188/13/4	8.75
II	12 620	117/0/0	16.3	187/6/8	67.87	9.7	12.50	82/0	6.6	8.16	90/0/0	8.75
III	12 467	122/6/8	16.3	189/0/0	66.14	9.7	12.88	75/8	6.6	7.94	86/0/0	8.75
IV	13 388	134/0/0	17.3	189/0/0	73.63	10.8	13.94	75/6	6.8	8.12	88/2/6	9.03
V	14 438	138/0/0	17.3	189/0/0	72.50	11.4	14.25	76/4	6.9	8.12	91/10/0	9.19
VI	13 000	131/0/0	17.3	188/5/0	66.69	10.1	13.30	76/0	6.3	7.68	91/10/0	8.75
VII	12 750	126/0/0	17.3	185/0/0	71.32	10.4	13.22	74/11	6.2	7.47	92/0/0	8.72
VIII	12 750	132/12/0	17.3	183/16/0	75.95	11.3	14.02	76/1	6.3	7.52	92/0/0	8.78
IX	12 638	131/5/0	17.3	178/0/0	76.54	11.7	14.66	79/5	6.7	7.91	92/0/0	8.88
X	12 650	135/16/0	17.6	177/4/0	80.58	12.2	15.25	78/11	6.8	8.25	91/0/0	8.88
XI	12 810	159/15/0	19.4	—	81.76	12.6	15.22	80/8	7.0	8.78	91/4/6	8.88
XII	13 838	182/0/0	21.0	206/0/0	78.85	13.6	16.19	81/8	7.0	8.41	94/15/0	8.88
1957 I	13 580	184/0/0	21.1	193/4/0	85.21	13.9	16.56	79/1	6.8	8.31	95/0/0	8.88
II	13 400	172/0/0	...	183/6/8	...	...	16.62	79/4	...	8.38	95/0/0	9.06
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.												
1948	...	...	51.4	...	59.1	44.8	...	41.6	35.3	...	...	...
1949	...	...	39.9	...	39.9	24.9	...	37.6	14.1	...	...	...
1950	139.9	35.6	45.0	64.9	40.8	26.0	30.8	21.8	19.4	17.6	27.2	25.4
1951	43.4	67.5	76.1	83.6	45.9	35.5	43.3	23.3	26.7	28.1	38.0	21.0
1952	25.6	50.2	65.5	72.0	36.4	21.8	28.0	26.5	12.1	14.3	22.4	16.1
1953	31.5	42.2	51.6	44.6	38.7	26.2	32.4	16.6	9.7	12.3	20.5	16.4
1954	28.4	31.0	39.5	35.5	46.3	34.6	41.5	21.6	14.6	17.4	23.2	17.1
1955	25.4	26.6	34.6	51.9	33.1	23.4	30.0	21.6	15.9	18.5	24.4	18.1
1956	26.0	37.3	37.9	51.6	34.8	24.3	30.8	21.6	14.8	17.8	25.4	19.5
1956 I	25.3	31.8	35.9	52.0	30.6	20.1	26.7	22.7	15.8	18.7	24.8	19.3
II	25.2	32.2	35.9	51.6	32.3	21.4	27.5	22.6	14.6	18.0	25.2	19.3
III	24.9	33.7	35.9	52.1	31.5	21.4	28.4	20.8	14.6	17.5	24.1	19.3
IV	26.4	36.9	38.1	52.1	35.1	23.8	30.7	21.0	15.0	17.9	24.7	19.9
V	28.4	38.0	38.1	52.1	34.5	25.1	31.4	20.9	15.2	17.9	25.5	20.3
VI	25.8	36.1	38.1	51.9	31.8	22.3	29.3	20.7	13.9	16.9	25.5	19.3
VII	25.5	34.7	38.1	51.0	34.0	22.9	29.1	20.6	13.7	16.5	25.8	19.2
VIII	25.5	36.5	38.1	50.7	36.2	24.9	30.9	21.0	13.9	16.6	25.8	19.4
IX	25.3	36.2	38.1	49.1	36.4	25.8	32.3	21.9	14.8	17.4	25.8	19.6
X	25.3	37.4	38.8	48.8	38.4	26.9	33.6	21.8	15.0	18.2	25.5	19.6
XI	25.6	44.0	42.8	—	38.9	27.8	33.6	22.2	15.4	19.4	25.5	19.6
XII	27.7	50.2	46.3	56.8	37.5	30.0	35.7	22.5	15.4	18.5	26.6	19.6
1957 I	27.2	50.7	46.5	53.2	40.6	30.6	36.5	21.8	15.0	18.3	26.6	19.6
II	26.8	47.4	...	50.5	...	...	36.6	21.9	...	18.5	26.6	20.0

<sup>1</sup>Average of less than 12 months. — <sup>2</sup>From January 1956, £.s.d. per metric ton.

**Palm kernel oil**

European ports : Belgian Congo, 6%, drums, c.i.f., Antwerp.

**Castor oil**

European ports : Bombay firsts, drums, c. and f. — United States : No. 3, technical, drums, carlots, f.o.b. New York.

**Tung oil**

European ports : 1950 through July 1954, spot, naked, United Kingdom ; from December 1954, Chinese, bulk, c. and f.

**Lard**

Germany, Western : American, boxes, importers' selling price ex bonded warehouse, Hamburg. — United States : I - Prime, steam, loose, tank carlots, Chicago. — II - Pure, refined, 37-lb. tins, f.a.s. ship, New York.

**Tallow**

United Kingdom : Australian, good colour, mixed, titre 43<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>°; 1948 through 1952, c. and f.; from 1953, c.i.f. — United States : I - Inedible prime or extra, tank carlots, wholesale price, Chicago. — II - Fancy, bulk, f.o.b. ship, New York.

**Whale oil**

United Kingdom : Crude, large quantities, bulk, c.i.f.

**Fish oil**

United States : Menhaden, crude, tanks, f.o.b. ship, Baltimore.

<sup>1</sup>Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. — <sup>2</sup>A partir de janvier 1956, £.s.d. par tonne métrique.

**Huile de palme**

Ports européens : Du Congo belge, 6%, fûts perdus, c.a.f., Anvers.

**Huile de ricin**

Ports européens : Bombay firsts, en tonneaux, c. et f. — Etats-Unis : No 3, pour usages techniques, fûts, par charges de wagon, f.o.b. New York.

**Huile d'abrin**

Ports européens : De 1950 à fin juillet 1954, au comptant, nue, Royaume-Uni ; depuis décembre 1954, chinoise, en vrac, c. et f.

**Saindoux**

Allemagne occidentale : Des Etats-Unis, caisses, prix de vente des importateurs au magasin à Hambourg. — Etats-Unis : I - De première qualité, fondu à la vapeur, en vrac, par charges de wagons-citernes, Chicago. — II - Pur, raffiné, boîtes de 37 livres, f.a.s. New York.

**Suif**

Royaume Uni : Australien, bonne couleur, mélange, titre 43<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>°; de 1948 à 1952, c. et f.; depuis 1953, c.a.f. — Etats-Unis : I - Non comestible, premier choix ou extra, par charges de wagon, prix de gros, Chicago. — II - « Fancy », en vrac, f.o.b. New York.

**Huile de baleine**

Royaume-Uni : Brute, par grandes quantités, en vrac, c.a.f.

**Huile de poisson**

Etats-Unis : De Menhaden, brute, wagons citernes, f.o.b. Baltimore.



Table 25. - Index numbers : International market prices of oilseeds and fats and oils

Tableau 25. - Nombres-indices : Prix des oléagineux et des matières grasses sur le marché international

1952-54 = 100

Year and month — Année et mois	Oilseeds Oléagineux	All fats and oils (excluding butter) Toutes matières grasses (non compris le beurre)							Drying oils <sup>1</sup>	Fish oil	Total all fats and oils
		Edible/soap oils and fats									
		Olive oil	Other soft oils <sup>2</sup>	Lauric-acid oils <sup>3</sup>	Lard	Tallow, whale and palm oils	All items				
Total <sup>1</sup>	Matières grasses comestibles et destinées à la savonnerie						Huiles siccatives <sup>4</sup>	Huile de poisson	Ensemble des matières grasses		
	Huile d'olive	Autres huiles fluides <sup>2</sup>	Huiles d'acide laurique <sup>3</sup>	Saindoux	Suif, huiles de baleine et de palme	Ensemble du groupe					
1950	104	88	111	127	94	129	118	115	121	118	
1951	127	124	141	148	129	182	152	164	188	154	
1952	98	100	97	88	82	100	94	133	99	99	
1953	105	112	105	112	96	91	103	93	95	102	
1954	98	87	98	101	123	109	103	69	106	99	
1955	92	99	83	87	89	114	93	85	112	92	
1956	96	147	105	88	91	117	103	111	120	104	
1955 I	99.8	85.9	86.9	99.1	96.3	116.6	98.6	77.2	122.0	96.4	
I	97.3	78.8	82.7	95.6	93.2	114.6	95.6	82.0	122.0	94.4	
III	91.7	88.9	78.8	86.2	89.9	103.0	88.7	78.5	114.2	87.8	
IV	90.5	93.0	78.5	85.0	96.5	111.5	91.1	79.9	108.5	89.6	
V	89.3	93.0	79.3	85.2	92.5	109.3	90.5	81.6	108.5	89.6	
VI	91.4	93.0	83.9	85.9	89.4	111.3	92.4	86.1	100.7	91.7	
VII	93.8	100.4	86.8	86.6	89.3	114.4	94.6	88.9	101.9	93.9	
VIII	90.9	105.2	83.3	83.8	83.7	115.8	92.7	84.0	104.9	91.8	
IX	88.2	106.6	83.0	84.0	86.0	115.3	92.9	82.1	105.7	91.7	
X	89.5	113.2	83.2	85.0	89.9	117.5	94.4	86.4	115.4	93.7	
XI	87.8	113.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	116.9	93.9	91.8	119.7	94.0	
XII	89.0	113.3	86.6	85.2	77.8	116.4	94.2	95.6	119.7	94.8	
1956 I	90.2	118.2	88.4	84.8	79.0	114.9	94.6	102.6	119.2	96.0	
II	91.7	118.2	95.5	85.0	81.3	114.3	96.8	106.6	119.2	98.3	
III	95.5	160.4	107.0	85.9	84.0	112.4	102.2	115.4	119.2	104.0	
IV	99.7	162.4	112.4	90.3	90.8	116.8	106.9	118.8	122.8	108.6	
V	105.0	167.5	117.8	94.2	92.9	120.5	111.1	120.5	125.4	112.5	
VI	97.4	160.2	107.4	87.5	86.7	118.5	104.6	112.4	119.2	105.7	
VII	92.4	155.8	102.9	85.0	86.1	117.1	101.8	103.2	118.5	102.2	
VIII	90.3	149.8	99.4	85.0	89.8	115.5	100.3	105.3	119.7	101.3	
IX	90.3	142.6	93.8	85.0	95.6	116.0	99.0	103.7	121.1	99.9	
X	91.3	141.6	97.4	85.0	99.4	116.1	100.3	103.8	121.1	101.0	
XI	99.4	141.6	113.3	89.5	99.4	119.9	107.4	109.5	121.1	107.9	
XII	102.6	141.6	121.1	92.5	105.6	121.0	111.5	127.3	121.1	113.6	
1957 I	100.8	126.5	121.7	89.1	108.0	120.4	109.9	121.1	121.1	111.9	
II	98.2	123.1	112.9	88.1	108.6	120.3	106.8	122.3	122.3	107.3	

NOTE : For a detailed description of methods of calculation, choice of price series, and sources of data used in the computation of the above indices through August 1956, see *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics*, Vol. IV, No. 10, pp. 12-24 : "Indices of International Market Prices of Fats, Oils, and Oilseeds", and Vol. V, No. 10, p. 55 : Table 27 - "Index numbers : International market prices of fats and oils (excluding butter) and oilseeds."

<sup>1</sup>Includes series for groundnuts, cottonseeds, soybeans, copra, palm kernels, linseed, and castor beans — <sup>2</sup>Includes series for groundnut, soybean, and cottonseed oils. — <sup>3</sup>Includes series for coconut and palm kernel oils. — <sup>4</sup>Includes series for linseed, castor, and tung oils.

NOTE : Pour une description détaillée de la méthode de calcul, du choix des séries de prix, et des sources des données ayant servi à établir les nombres-indices ci-dessus jusqu'à fin août 1956, se reporter au *Bulletin mensuel, Economie et statistique agricoles* Vol. IV, N° 10, pages 12-24 : « Indices des prix des matières grasses et des graines oléagineuses sur le marché international », et Vol. V, N° 10, p. 55 : tableau 27 - « Nombres-indices : Prix des matières grasses (non compris le beurre) et des oléagineux sur le marché international ».

<sup>1</sup>Comprend des séries pour les arachides, les graines de coton, les fèves de soja, le coprah, les palmistes, les graines de lin et les graines de ricin. — <sup>2</sup>Comprend des séries pour l'huile d'arachide, de soja et de coton. — <sup>3</sup>Comprend des séries pour l'huile de coco et l'huile de palmiste. — <sup>4</sup>Comprend des séries pour l'huile de lin, de ricin, et d'abrisin.

Table 26. - Maritime freight rates :  
A - Tramp shipping freight rates,  
selected commodities and routes

Tableau 26. - Taux de frets maritimes :  
A - Taux de frets des tramps  
pour certains produits et routes

Year and month — Année et mois	Grain									
	United States-Gulf to :			St. Lawrence to :		Northern Range to :		North Pacific to :		Black Sea:
	U.K. and Continent	Antwerp/ Hamburg	West Coast of Italy	U.K. and Continent	Rotterdam	U.K. and Continent	Yugoslavia <sup>1</sup>	U.K. and Continent	Antwerp/ Hamburg	to U.K. and Continent
	Rates in original currencies — Cours en monnaies originales									
	Sh/d sterling per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton
1950	53 3/4	69/7	7.88	38/6	5 72	...	...	69/5	...	36/5
1951	124 0 1/2	121/2	15.98	101/10	12.88	105/1	...	150/5	...	90/2
1952	68/10	61/10	10.17	55/11	7.70	66/11	...	100/0	10.56	57/7
1953	50/2	50/7	7.46	47/1	5.43	45/3	8.15	71/3	8.89	43/6
1954	59/5	55/6	...	51/3	6.00	54/11	8.89	81/9	12.58	52/6
1955	91/1	83/6	12.85	77/7	8.51	79/11	13.13	122/6	16.20	74/5
1956	114/0	115/10	16.17	90/2	10.90	99/5	16.72	152/9	18.17	...
1956 I	102/11	...	14.00	...	9.83	90/0	13.50	147/0	18.67	85/4
II	101/2	...	...	...	9.38	90/0	13.98	145/0	17.00	85/0
III	100/0	98/4	16.50	90/0	10.38	92/6	14.71	...	17.74	85/0
IV	106/0	120/7	17.31	96/6	11.92	100/5	17.20	...	19.20	85/0
V	125/2	127/6	16.45	96/8	12.65	103/2	17.20	...	18.69	...
VI	106/7	101/11	14.48	81/7	9.80	89/1	17.20	...	16.51	...
VII	100/8	99/2	...	86/11	9.67	91/4	...	...	15.80	...
VIII	109/9	109/7	...	90/3	9.50	94/2	...	140/0	16.95	...
IX	117/7	117/1	...	84/0	10.23	92/9	...	141/0	16.64	...
X	115/8	114/1	...	84/2	10.50	96/10	...	150/0	17.70	...
XI	135/4	131/7	18.25	101/3	16.00	106/8	20.50	156/0	20.40	...
XII	147/1	135/5	...	97/11	...	127/4	19.50	165/8	22.70	...
1957 I	139/4	140/0	18.17	100/0	...	123/0	...	162/6	19.75	...
Rates in U.S. dollars/m.t. - Cours en dollars des E.-U./t.m.										
1950	7.34	9.59	7.76	5.30	5.63	...	...	9.56	...	5.02
1951	17.09	16.70	15.73	14.03	12.68	14.48	...	20.73	...	12.42
1952	9.48	8.52	10.01	7.70	7.58	9.22	...	13.78	10.39	7.93
1953	6.91	6.91	7.34	6.49	5.43	6.23	8.02	9.82	8.75	5.99
1954	8.19	7.65	...	7.06	5.91	7.57	8.75	11.26	12.38	7.23
1955	12.55	11.51	12.65	10.69	8.38	11.01	12.92	16.88	15.94	10.25
1956	15.70	15.96	15.91	12.42	10.73	13.70	16.46	21.05	17.88	...
1956 I	14.18	...	13.78	...	9.67	12.40	13.29	20.25	18.38	11.76
II	13.94	...	...	...	9.23	12.40	13.76	19.98	16.73	11.71
III	13.78	13.55	16.24	12.40	10.22	12.75	14.48	...	17.46	11.71
IV	14.61	16.62	17.04	13.30	11.73	13.84	16.93	...	18.90	11.71
V	17.25	17.57	16.19	13.32	12.45	14.22	16.93	...	18.39	...
VI	14.69	14.04	14.25	11.24	9.65	12.27	16.93	...	16.25	...
VII	13.87	13.66	...	11.98	9.52	12.58	...	...	15.55	...
VIII	15.12	15.10	...	12.44	9.35	12.98	...	19.29	16.68	...
IX	16.20	16.13	...	11.57	10.07	12.78	...	19.43	16.38	...
X	15.94	15.72	...	11.60	10.33	13.34	...	20.67	17.42	...
XI	18.65	18.13	17.96	13.95	15.75	14.70	20.18	21.50	20.08	...
XII	20.27	18.66	...	13.49	...	17.54	19.19	22.83	22.34	...
1957 I	19.20	19.29	17.88	13.78	...	16.95	...	22.39	19.44	...

NOTE : Table prepared from basic data supplied by the Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden, Germany.

<sup>1</sup>Excluding United States shipping ; rates for United States ships are some 50-60 percent higher than rates shown. — <sup>2</sup>Original quotations in sh/d, sterling per quarter (480 lb.). — <sup>3</sup>To Yugoslavia, via Antwerp/Hamburg. — <sup>4</sup>Cape route.

NOTE : Tableau préparé d'après des données de base fournies par le Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden (Allemagne).

<sup>1</sup>Non compris les services de navigation des Etats-Unis ; les taux de fret pour les bateaux américains sont supérieurs de 50 à 60 pour cent aux taux indiqués. — <sup>2</sup>Cours originaux en shillings et pence sterling par 480 lb. — <sup>3</sup>Vers la Yougoslavie, par Anvers/Hamburg. — <sup>4</sup>Route du Cap.

Table 26. - Maritime freight rates :  
A - Tramp shipping freight rates,  
selected commodities and routes (concluded)

Tableau 26. - Taux de frets maritimes :  
A - Taux de frets des tramps  
pour certains produits et routes (fin)

Year and month — Année et mois	Grain					Sugar					Ground-	Soy-
	River Plate to : U.K. and Continent		Australia :			Cuba to : U.K. Rotterdam		San Domingo	Mauritius	Queens- land	Gambia	U.S. Gulf to Japan
			Western	Eastern	Full Range							
			to U.K. and Continent					to United Kingdom		to U.K.		
Rates in original currencies - Cours en monnaies originales												
Sh/d sterling per long ton												U.S. dollars per long ton
1950	48/8	46/1	69/10	76/5	70/10	60/1	67/7	53/10	55/7	84/3	89/11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	...
1951	103/9	94/8	131/9	151 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	148/9	138/8	146/3	134/2	118/4	...	171 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	...
1952	63/8	62 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	95/0 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	102/7	96/5	87/2	87 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89/11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	66 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	103/11	133/10	13.19
1953	70/7 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	70/2	82/11	92/1	87/9	66/3	68/7	60/0	65/1	113/2	100/4	10.61
1954	82/3	79/2	80/1	90/4	86/8	66/11	78/6	67/4	72/3	117/4	...	12.14
1955	110/4	96/5	126/11	131/7	11/9	114/6	111/7	103/4	99/5	157/0	135/0	16.77
1956	155/2	145/11	171/1	176/3	173/0	128/8	127/9	124/10	135/1	214/8	...	21.84
1956 I	130/9	124/0	168/9	177/11	174/8	107/0	101/0	...	...	...	...	17.50
II	133/0	119/8	153/10	162/6	157/0	104/11	105/2	104/1	...	...	...	18.25
III	142/6	130/5	169/5	176/8	171/10	<sup>1</sup> 124/0	113/3	113/9	...	205/0	...	19.08
IV	153/0	144/2	175/2	187/0	178/6	...	<sup>1</sup> 133/0	...	122/6	223/8	<sup>1</sup> 120/0	20.83
V	172/6	161/11	166/6	176/9	168/10	...	...	...	125/0	211/9	<sup>1</sup> 130/0	23.24
VI	166/11	141/7	158/3	166/8	159/5	...	<sup>1</sup> 149/5	...	119/0	197/1	...	23.00
VII	155/7	139/10	149/5	157/0	152/4	<sup>1</sup> 142/6	<sup>1</sup> 142/6	...	122/0	190/0	...	21.55
VIII	154/7	144/0	165/0	164/2	164/3	...	139/0	132/0	130/0	196/0	...	22.81
IX	148/11	146/8	176/1	165/0	175/0	139/6	138/5	127/0	144/5	225/0	<sup>1</sup> 110/0	22.56
X	153/8	153/5	174/10	177/6	175/2	...	137/6	...	147/3	250/0	...	22.85
XI	167/10	167/11	186/8	190/0	188/4	154/0	...	139/0	151/2	...	...	25.75
XII	182/8	178/9	209/6	214/2	211/3	...	...	...	157/9	...	...	24.63
1957 I	181/1	175/9	199/2	202/6	200/1	...	161/3	147/1	...	...	...	25.67
Rates in U.S. dollars/m.t. - Cours en dollars des E.-U./t.m.												
1950	6.71	6.35	9.62	10.53	9.76	8.28	9.31	7.42	7.66	11.61	12.40	...
1951	14.30	13.04	18.15	20.87	20.50	19.11	20.15	18.49	16.31	...	23.63	...
1952	8.77	8.62	13.10	14.13	13.29	12.01	12.10	12.40	9.17	14.32	18.44	12.98
1953	9.73	9.67	11.43	12.69	12.09	9.13	9.45	8.27	8.97	15.59	13.82	10.44
1954	11.33	10.91	11.03	12.45	11.94	9.22	10.82	9.30	9.96	16.17	...	11.95
1955	15.20	13.28	17.49	18.13	17.60	15.78	15.37	14.24	13.70	21.63	18.60	16.51
1956	21.38	20.11	23.57	24.29	23.84	17.73	17.60	17.20	18.61	29.58	...	21.50
1956 I	18.02	17.09	23.25	24.52	24.07	14.74	13.92	...	...	...	...	17.22
II	18.33	16.49	21.20	22.39	21.63	14.46	14.49	14.34	...	...	...	17.96
III	19.63	17.97	23.34	24.34	23.68	<sup>1</sup> 17.09	15.60	15.67	...	28.25	...	18.78
IV	21.08	19.86	24.14	25.77	24.60	...	<sup>1</sup> 18.33	...	16.88	20.82	<sup>1</sup> 16.53	20.50
V	23.77	22.31	22.94	24.35	23.26	...	...	...	17.22	29.18	<sup>1</sup> 17.91	22.87
VI	23.00	19.51	21.81	22.96	21.97	...	<sup>1</sup> 20.59	...	16.40	27.16	...	22.64
VII	21.44	19.27	20.59	21.63	20.99	<sup>1</sup> 19.63	<sup>1</sup> 19.63	...	16.81	26.18	...	21.21
VIII	21.30	19.84	22.74	22.62	22.63	...	19.15	18.19	17.91	26.18	...	22.45
IX	20.52	20.21	24.26	22.74	24.12	19.22	19.07	17.50	19.90	31.00	<sup>1</sup> 15.16	22.20
X	21.17	21.14	24.09	24.46	24.14	...	18.95	...	20.29	34.45	...	22.49
XI	23.13	23.14	25.72	26.18	25.95	21.22	...	19.15	20.83	...	...	25.34
XII	25.17	24.63	28.87	29.51	29.11	...	...	...	21.74	...	...	24.24
1957 I	24.95	24.22	27.44	27.90	27.57	...	22.22	20.27	...	...	...	25.26

<sup>1</sup>Bulk, unshelled. — <sup>2</sup>Liner rate. — <sup>3</sup>To Antwerp/Hamburg. —  
<sup>4</sup>Shelled, bagged, to Bordeaux-Hamburg range. — <sup>5</sup>To Continent. —  
<sup>6</sup>Three consecutive trips.

<sup>1</sup>Arachides en vrac, non décortiquées. — <sup>2</sup>Taux pour services réguliers. — <sup>3</sup>A destination d'Anvers/Hamburg. — <sup>4</sup>Arachides décortiquées, en sacs, à destination de Bordeaux, Hamburg ou d'un port intermédiaire. — <sup>5</sup>A destination du Continent. — <sup>6</sup>Trois voyages consécutifs.

**Table 26. - Maritime freight rates :**  
B - Index numbers of ocean freight rates, selected countries

**Tableau 26. - Taux de frets maritimes :**  
B - Indices des frets maritimes pour certains pays

1953 = 100

Year and month — Année et mois	Denmark	Germany, W. <sup>1</sup>		Norway		Sweden <sup>2</sup>		United Kingdom				
	Dry Cargo	Dry Cargo		Dry Cargo		Dry Cargo	Grain <sup>3</sup>	General	Grain	Sugar	Fertilizers	Average
	Trip Charter	Trip Charter	Liner Services	Trip Charter	Time Charter	Trip Charter		Trip Charter				Time Charter
1950	88	...	...	97	115	78	64	98	...	...	...	...
1951	148	...	...	201	308	147	123	203	...	...	...	...
1952	118	...	...	128	169	111	87	129	126	124	121	165
1953	100	...	...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	105	...	...	106	117	104	109	111	109	118	106	118
1955	135	132	108	148	205	134	137	165	168	176	141	214
1956	152	166	119	174	288	148	...	203	219	214	159	285
1955 VII	139	132	108	150	210	140	143	168	165	181	...	241
VIII	142	128	109	148	210	146	131	168	165	182	149	226
IX	147	134	110	153	225	145	130	178	180	218	147	235
X	148	147	111	170	235	144	139	192	195	232	...	250
XI	150	147	112	159	214	144	138	175	181	182	120	224
XII	150	153	112	161	225	149	162	181	194	179	119	218
1956 I	151	153	114	158	235	144	...	186	202	...	...	228
II	151	149	114	154	236	143	...	181	197	175	...	245
III	149	155	116	158	246	142	...	190	211	192	...	250
IV	149	165	117	166	274	144	...	196	233	203	137	286
V	147	167	116	167	294	147	...	209	229	222	...	314
VI	150	160	118	173	276	150	...	201	203	222	171	280
VII	152	158	118	173	283	149	...	200	205	226	158	279
VIII	152	162	119	176	281	148	...	204	213	209	...	291
IX	152	162	121	181	304	144	...	201	216	215	...	288
X	152	164	121	178	308	143	...	198	215	221	154	317
XI	161	190	126	197	342	155	...	221	247	233	163	316
XII	168	205	129	206	373	164	...	244	260	239	174	342
1957 I	168	...	...	203	364	150	...	224	247	240	158	361

NOTE : Table prepared from data supplied by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. The index numbers were recalculated on the base 1953 = 100, for the purpose of international comparability. All indices refer to tramp shipping, except those for Germany, which also include rates by liner.

NOTE : Tableau préparé d'après des données fournies par le Bureau de statistique des Nations Unies. Les indices ont été recalculés sur la base 1953 = 100 aux fins de la comparabilité internationale. Tous les indices se rapportent aux transports par tramps, sauf pour l'Allemagne dont les indices comprennent aussi les taux des lignes régulières.

<sup>1</sup>Base : July-December 1954 = 100. — <sup>2</sup>Index discontinued after December 1955.

<sup>1</sup>Base : juillet-décembre 1954 = 100. — <sup>2</sup>Indices ayant cessé de paraître après décembre 1955.

**Denmark :** Weighted average of quotations for commodities carried by Danish ships to and from Danish ports. The routes selected are given equal weights within each commodity.

**Danemark :** Moyenne pondérée des taux pour les marchandises transportées par des navires danois en provenance et à destination des ports danois. Les routes choisies ont été affectées d'une valeur uniforme pour chaque produit donné.

**Germany, Western :** Trip Charter : weighted average of quotations by ships of all flags to and from ports between Antwerp and Hamburg inclusive. Liner services : weighted average of rates ruling on important routes to and from Lubeck and ports between Antwerp and Hamburg inclusive.

**Allemagne occidentale :** Affrètement au voyage : moyenne pondérée des taux pour navires battant tous pavillons à destination ou en provenance d'Anvers, de Hambourg ou d'un port intermédiaire. Services réguliers : moyenne pondérée des frets sur des trajets importants partant de Lubeck et des ports situés entre Anvers et Hambourg, ou y aboutissant.

**Norway :** Trip charter : weighted average of quotations for selected commodities carried by ships of all flags on selected routes of the world. Routes are given equal weights within each commodity. Time charter : average, for charters running less than a year, of oil burning (including diesel) vessels of 9,000 - 11,000 dead weight tons.

**Norvège :** Affrètements au voyage : moyenne pondérée des taux pour certaines marchandises transportées par navires battant tous pavillons, sur certaines routes du monde. Les routes ont été affectées d'une valeur uniforme pour chaque produit donné. Affrètements à temps : moyenne pour les affrètements de moins d'un an de navires chauffant au mazout (y compris le diesel), de 9 000 à 11 000 tonnes dw.

**Sweden :** Dry Cargo : unweighted average of quotations by ships of all flags to and from Swedish ports. Grain : unweighted average of quotations from the River Plate to Sweden.

**Suède :** Cargaisons sèches : Moyenne non pondérée des taux pour navires battant tous pavillons à destination ou en provenance de ports suédois. Grain : moyenne non pondérée de taux du Rio de la Plata à destination de la Suède.

**United Kingdom :** Only quotations in sterling are included. Trip charter - general : weighted average of quotations of ships of all flags on important routes all over the world in which U.K. tramp ships were engaged in 1951, except the U.K. - Elbe/Brest route. Averages for routes and commodities are determined on the basis of freight revenue earned by the U.K. tramp fleet in 1951. Time charter : includes only quotations for vessels of 8,000 tons and over, dead weight, except coal-fired steamers engaged either in round voyages or for periods of not more than nine months. Steamers and motor vessels are given equal weights.

**Royaume-Uni :** Ne comprend que les taux en sterling. Affrètements au voyage : moyenne pondérée des taux des navires battant tous pavillons sur toutes les routes du monde importantes en 1951 pour la flotte britannique de tramps, à l'exception de la route Royaume-Uni-Elbe/Brest. Les moyennes pour les routes et les produits sont déterminées sur la base du revenu de la flotte britannique de tramps en 1951. Affrètements à temps : ne comprend que les taux pour navires de 8 000 tonnes dw et plus, à l'exception des navires chauffant au charbon, pour des affrètements aller et retour ou des affrètements ne dépassant pas neuf mois. Les navires à vapeur et à moteur ont été affectés de la même valeur.





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# CUMULATIVE INDEX

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